

# U.S. National Consumer Credit Trends Report: Originations

Data as of April 2021 July 13th, 2021

### US National Consumer Credit Trends Report: Originations

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## Credit Trends Originations: Total Auto Loans & Leases



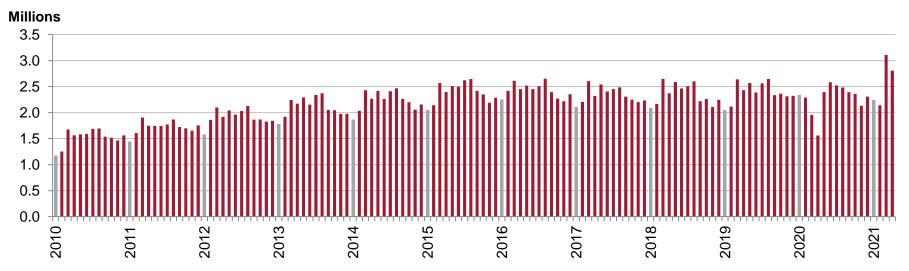
### Auto Originations Observations

- In 10.3 million auto loans and leases, totaling \$257.6 billion, have been originated year-to-date. This is a 26.4% increase in accounts and a 34.3% increase in balances over this time last year.
- I.88 million auto loans and leases have been originated YTD to consumers with a VantageScore® 3.0 credit score below 620. These are generally considered subprime accounts. This is a 7.8% increase from April 2020. These newly-issued loans have a corresponding total balance of \$37.6 billion, a 12.7% increase year-over-year.
- In April, 18.2% of auto loans and leases accounts were issued to consumers with a subprime credit score. This is the lowest April YTD subprime share since 2009. April 2021 saw 14.6% of YTD balance share, which is higher than the same time last year.
- The average origination balance for all auto loans and leases issued in April 2021 was \$25,844. This is a 1.0% increase from April 2020. The average subprime loan amount was \$21,022. This is a 5.6% increase compared to April 2020.



### Auto Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Millions; NSA



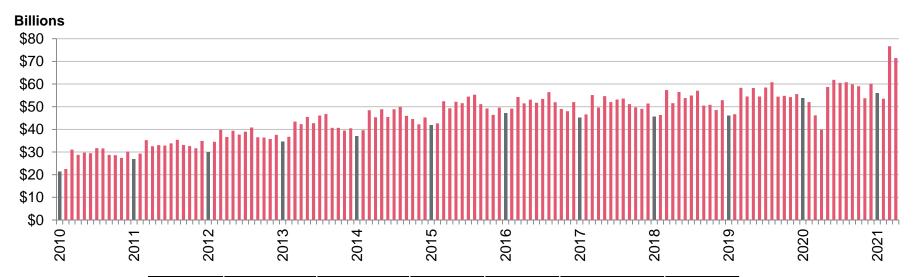
	NUMBER O	F AUTO ACC	OUNTS OF	IGINATED	IN MILLIONS	
YEAR	ANNUAL	%YOY	YTD	%YOY	CURRENT MO	%YOY
2010	18.3	14.6%	5.66	11.0%	1.56	20.2%
2011	20.7	12.8%	6.70	18.3%	1.75	11.8%
2012	23.0	11.5%	7.46	11.3%	1.92	9.6%
2013	25.3	10.0%	8.11	8.8%	2.17	13.3%
2014	26.8	6.0%	8.60	6.0%	2.27	4.4%
2015	28.7	6.9%	9.16	6.5%	2.40	5.7%
2016	29.1	1.5%	9.74	6.3%	2.45	2.4%
2017	28.1	-3.4%	9.23	-5.2%	2.32	-5.4%
2018	28.3	0.6%	9.27	0.5%	2.37	2.2%
2019	28.7	1.7%	9.24	-0.3%	2.43	2.5%
2020	27.3	-5.0%	8.14	-11.9%	1.56	-35.9%
2021			10.3	26.4%	2.81	79.9%

Source: Equifax Inc.



### Auto Originations: Balances

Total Balances Originated in \$Billions; NSA



	TOTAL A	UTO BALANC	ES ORIGIN	NATED IN \$	BILLIONS	
YEAR	ANNUAL	%YOY	YTD	%YOY	CURRENT MO	%YOY
2010	\$341.1	18.9%	\$103.7	16.1%	\$28.8	24.9%
2011	\$391.4	14.8%	\$124.0	19.5%	\$32.6	13.2%
2012	\$444.0	13.5%	\$141.0	13.7%	\$36.6	12.5%
2013	\$499.5	12.5%	\$157.1	11.5%	\$42.3	15.6%
2014	\$541.6	8.4%	\$170.4	8.5%	\$45.4	7.2%
2015	\$596.0	10.0%	\$186.2	9.2%	\$49.3	8.6%
2016	\$617.8	3.7%	\$202.0	8.5%	\$51.4	4.4%
2017	\$611.3	-1.1%	\$196.4	-2.7%	\$49.6	-3.6%
2018	\$625.7	2.4%	\$200.7	2.2%	\$51.5	3.9%
2019	\$656.5	4.9%	\$205.5	2.4%	\$54.5	5.7%
2020	\$666.4	1.5%	\$191.9	-6.6%	\$39.9	-26.7%
2021			\$257.6	34.3%	\$71.4	79.0%

Source: Equifax Inc.



### Subprime Auto Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Thousands; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 credit score less than 620

#### Thousands 800 700 600 500 400 300 200 100 0 2016 2010 2012 2013 2015 2018 2011 2014 2017 ດ 2020 2021 201 NUMBER OF SUBPRIME AUTO ACCOUNTS ORIGINATED IN THOUSANDS ANNUAL CURRENT MO YEAR % of TOTAL %YOY YTD % of TOTAL %YOY % of TOTAL %YOY 2010 3.459.3 18.9% 15.7% 1,149.7 20.3% 7.5% 286.8 18.3% 15.4% 4,223.4 20.4% 22.1% 1,416.2 21.1% 23.2% 344.4 19.7% 20.1% 2011 2012 5.100.4 22.2% 1.749.4 23.5% 415.5 21.7% 20.6% 20.8% 23.5% 2013 5,721.2 22.6% 12.2% 1,955.9 24.1% 11.8% 491.9 22.7% 18.4% 24.3% 2014 6,068.5 22.6% 6.1% 2,085.1 6.6% 509.5 22.5% 3.6% 6.540.1 22.8% 7.8% 2.285.5 25.0% 9.6% 9.3% 2015 556.8 23.2% 2.362.8 545.2 -2.1% 2016 6.332.7 21.8% -3.2% 24.3% 3.4% 22.2% 5,657.9 -10.7% 2,055.2 22.3% 485.2 2017 20.1% -13.0% 20.9% -11.0% 2018 5,518.1 19.5% 1,965.2 21.2% 473.1 19.9% -2.5% -4.4% -2.5% 2019 5,517.0 19.2% 0.0% 1,945.1 21.0% -1.0% 473.4 19.5% 0.1% 1,742.4 319.7 -32.5% 2020 4.911.5 18.0% -11.0% 21.4% 20.5% -10.4% 2021 18.2% 7.8% 486.7 17.3% 1.878.1 52.2%

Source: Equifax Inc.





### Subprime Auto Originations: Balances

Total Balances Originated in \$Billions; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 credit score less than 620

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	2010	2011	2012		2015 2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 2020	2021
			TOTAL S	UBPRIME	AUTO BAL	ANCES ORIGIN	NATED IN \$	BILLIONS		
	YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
	2010	\$50.4	14.8%	23.3%	\$16.4	15.8%	12.7%	\$4.16	14.5%	22.3%
	2011	\$65.1	16.6%	29.0%	\$21.4	17.2%	30.5%	\$5.29	16.2%	27.1%
	2012	\$81.5	18.4%	25.3%	\$27.5	19.5%	28.8%	\$6.68	18.2%	26.3%
	2013	\$94.5	18.9%	16.0%	\$31.8	20.3%	15.6%	\$8.18	19.3%	22.5%
	2014	\$103.2	19.1%	9.2%	\$35.1	20.6%	10.2%	\$8.7	19.3%	6.8%
	2015	\$114.4	19.2%	10.9%	\$39.3	21.1%	11.9%	\$9.8	19.9%	12.1%
	2016	\$112.1	18.1%	-2.0%	\$41.2 \$26.2	20.4%	4.9% -11.8%	\$9.7 \$8.7	18.8%	-1.3%
	2017 2018	\$101.4 \$100.6	16.6% 16.1%	-9.6% -0.8%	\$36.3 \$35.0	18.5% 17.5%	-11.8%	\$8.6	17.6% 16.7%	-9.8% -1.6%
	2018	\$100.8	16.0%	4.2%	\$35.9	17.5%	-3.4%	\$8.9	16.4%	4.2%
	2019	\$96.5	14.5%	-7.9%	\$33.4	17.5%	-7.1%	\$6.37	16.0%	-28.8%
	2020				\$37.6	14.6%	12.7%	\$10.0	14.0%	57.5%

Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through April 2021 reported as of June 2021



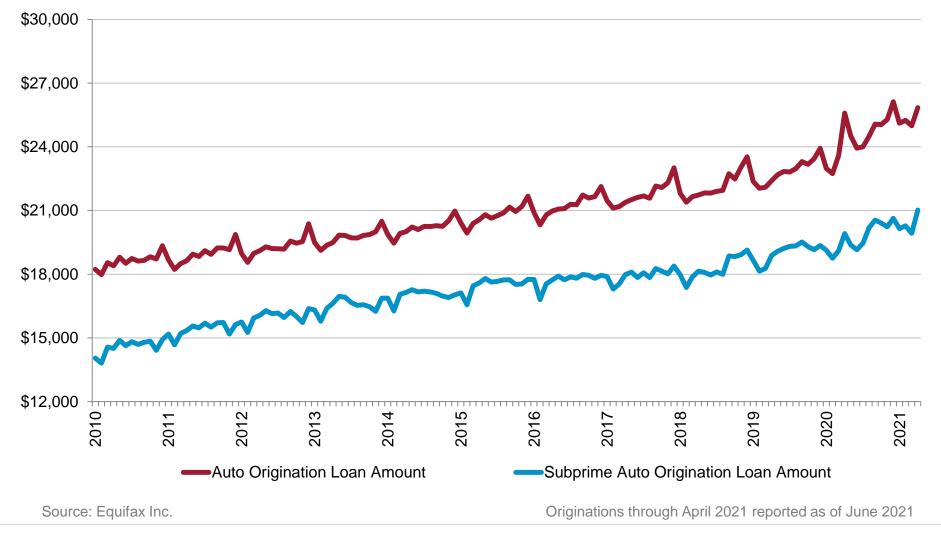
**EQUIFAX**<sup>®</sup> | Powering the World with Knowledge<sup>™</sup>



### Auto Average Origination Balance

Average Origination Balance Over Time; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 credit score less than 620

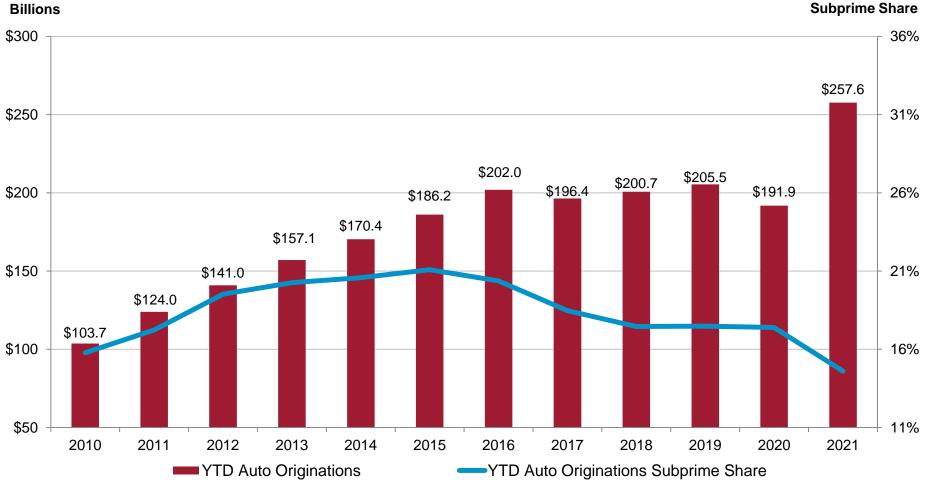




### Auto Originations YTD

Total Originations in \$Billions; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 credit score less than 620

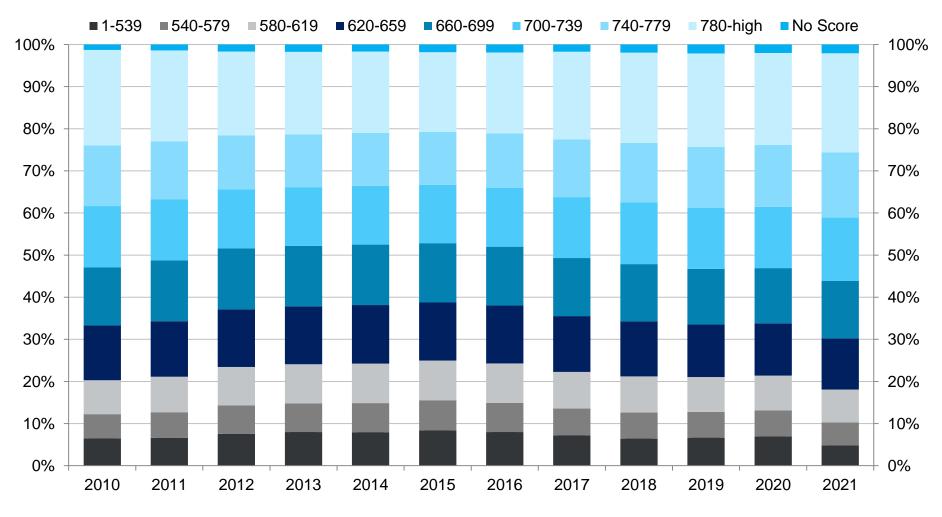


Source: Equifax Inc.



### Auto Origination Risk

Year-to-date VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 Distribution for Auto Originations by Year (% of Accounts)



Source: Equifax Inc.



## Credit Trends Originations: Auto Leases



### Auto Lease Originations Observations

Originations through April 2021 reported as of June 2021

- 1.24 million auto leases, totaling \$22.1 billion, have been originated year-todate. This is a 29.6% increase in accounts and a 31.7% increase in balances from this time last year. Auto leases accounted for 12.0% of all auto accounts originated through April and 8.6% of balances.
- S7,300 auto leases have been originated YTD to consumers with a VantageScore® 3.0 credit score below 620. These are generally considered subprime accounts. This is a 1.7% decrease from April 2020. These newlyissued leases have a corresponding total balance of \$1.64 billion, a 0.9% decrease year-over-year.
- Through April, 7.1% of auto lease accounts and 7.4% of total balances were issued to consumers with a subprime credit score.
- The average origination balance for all auto leases is issued in April 2021 was \$18,021. This is a 0.3% increase from April 2020. The average subprime lease amount was \$18,864, a 2.6% increase over a year ago.

Note that lease origination values reflect the contract amounts only and exclude expected vehicle residual values.

### Auto Lease Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Thousands; NSA



		NUMBER C	OF AUTO L	EASE ACC	OUNTS ORIGIN	IATED IN T	HOUSANDS		
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2010	1,689.4	9.2%	55.2%	519.1	9.2%	50.8%	145.4	9.3%	75.5%
2011	1,961.4	9.5%	16.1%	687.5	10.3%	32.4%	165.2	9.5%	13.6%
2012	2,260.2	9.8%	15.2%	693.3	9.3%	0.8%	186.9	9.8%	13.2%
2013	2,904.6	11.5%	28.5%	904.8	11.2%	30.5%	246.1	11.3%	31.7%
2014	3,347.6	12.5%	15.3%	1048.7	12.2%	15.9%	279.9	12.3%	13.7%
2015	3,927.6	13.7%	17.3%	1159.6	12.7%	10.6%	301.9	12.6%	7.8%
2016	4,231.9	14.5%	7.7%	1450.3	14.9%	25.1%	353.1	14.4%	16.9%
2017	3,998.6	14.2%	-5.5%	1297.6	14.1%	-10.5%	324.1	14.0%	-8.2%
2018	3,925.8	13.9%	-1.8%	1283.2	13.8%	-1.1%	339.2	14.3%	4.7%
2019	3,960.3	13.8%	0.9%	1238.7	13.4%	-3.5%	322.1	13.2%	-5.0%
2020	3,258.8	11.9%	-17.7%	953.0	11.7%	-23.1%	125.9	8.1%	-60.9%
2021				1235.3	12.0%	29.6%	338.8	12.1%	169.1%

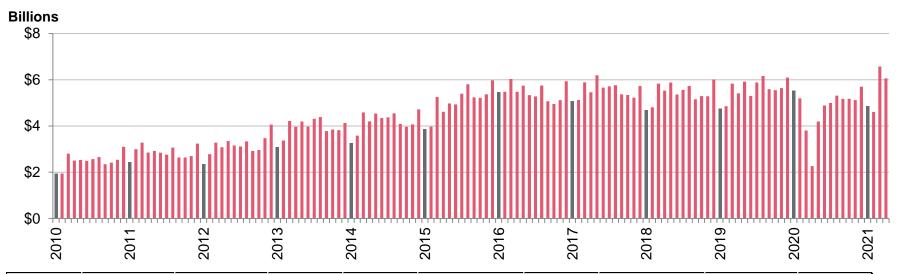
Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through April 2021 reported as of June 2021



### Auto Lease Originations: Balances

Total Balances Originated in \$Billions; NSA



		TOTAL	AUTO LE	ASE BALAN	<b>ICES ORIGINA</b>	TED IN \$ B	ILLIONS		
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2010	\$29.9	8.8%	37.7%	\$9.21	8.9%	33.7%	\$2.51	8.7%	55.6%
2011	\$34.4	8.8%	15.1%	\$11.6	9.3%	25.6%	\$2.85	8.8%	13.7%
2012	\$37.9	8.5%	10.2%	\$11.5	8.2%	-0.7%	\$3.08	8.4%	8.0%
2013	\$47.1	9.4%	24.3%	\$14.6	9.3%	27.3%	\$3.96	9.4%	28.6%
2014	\$50.3	9.3%	6.8%	\$15.6	9.2%	6.8%	\$4.20	9.3%	6.0%
2015	\$60.6	10.2%	20.6%	\$17.7	9.5%	13.3%	\$4.62	9.4%	9.9%
2016	\$65.7	10.6%	8.3%	\$22.5	11.1%	26.8%	\$5.48	10.7%	18.7%
2017	\$66.6	10.9%	1.4%	\$21.6	11.0%	-4.0%	\$5.46	11.0%	-0.5%
2018	\$65.2	10.4%	-2.1%	\$20.9	10.4%	-3.2%	\$5.53	10.7%	1.3%
2019	\$67.0	10.2%	2.8%	\$20.9	10.1%	-0.1%	\$5.41	9.9%	-2.1%
2020	\$57.4	8.6%	-14.4%	\$16.8	8.7%	-19.5%	\$2.26	5.7%	-58.2%
2021				\$22.1	8.6%	31.7%	\$6.07	8.5%	168.1%

Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through April 2021 reported as of June 2021



### Subprime Auto Lease Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Thousands; NSA Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 credit score less than 620

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	NU		<b>BPRIME A</b>	JTO LEAS	E ACCOUNTS C	RIGINATE	D IN THOUSAN		
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2010	129.0	7.6%	49.2%	41.2	7.9%	32.5%	10.7	7.4%	59.7%
2011	162.7	8.3%	26.1%	58.5	8.5%	42.2%	13.3	8.0%	24.0%
2012	216.0	9.6%	32.8%	68.7	9.9%	17.3%	17.7	9.5%	33.3%
2013	289.1	10.0%	33.8%	94.4	10.4%	37.5%	24.8	10.1%	40.5%
2014	341.7	10.2%	18.2%	113.5	10.8%	20.2%	29.5	10.5%	18.9%
2014	341.7	10.270	10.270	110.0	10.070				
2014	414.7	10.2%	21.4%	130.5	11.3%	15.0%	33.3	11.0%	12.9%
								11.0% 10.5%	12.9% 11.4%
2015	414.7	10.6%	21.4%	130.5	11.3%	15.0%	33.3		
2015 2016	414.7 426.7	10.6% 10.1%	21.4% 2.9%	130.5 164.4	11.3% 11.3%	15.0% 26.0%	33.3 37.1	10.5%	11.4%
2015 2016 2017	414.7 426.7 364.0	10.6% 10.1% 9.1%	21.4% 2.9% -14.7%	130.5 164.4 126.9	11.3% 11.3% 9.8%	15.0% 26.0% -22.8%	33.3 37.1 29.9	10.5% 9.2%	11.4% -19.4% -0.4%
2015 2016 2017 2018	414.7 426.7 364.0 338.5	10.6% 10.1% 9.1% 8.6%	21.4% 2.9% -14.7% -7.0%	130.5 164.4 126.9 120.4	11.3% 11.3% 9.8% 9.4%	15.0% 26.0% -22.8% -5.2%	33.3 37.1 29.9 29.8	10.5% 9.2% 8.8%	11.4% -19.4%

Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through April 2021 reported as of June 2021



### Subprime Auto Lease Originations: Balances

Total Balances Originated in \$Millions; NSA Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 credit score less than 620

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	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014 2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
	<u> </u>	50							<u> </u>	
			TOTAL SUB	PRIME AUT	O LEASE	BALANCES OR	IGINATED	IN \$ MILLIONS		
YE	EAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2	010	\$2,121.0	7.1%	37.2%	\$678.4	7.4%	25.9%	\$176.8	7.0%	55.5%
2	011	\$2,730.8	7.9%	28.8%	\$943.6	8.2%	39.1%	\$219.6	7.7%	24.2%
	012	\$3,529.2	9.3%	29.2%	\$1,110.5	9.7%	17.7%	\$286.9	9.3%	30.6%
	013	\$4,634.7	9.8%	31.3%	\$1,492.6	10.2%	34.4%	\$391.2	9.9%	36.4%
	014	\$5,266.4	10.5%	13.6%	\$1,720.8	11.0%	15.3%	\$449.8	10.7%	15.0%
	015	\$6,617.6	10.9%	25.7%	\$2,051.3	11.6%	19.2%	\$529.9	11.5%	17.8%
-	016	\$6,923.2	10.5%	4.6%	\$2,632.8	11.7%	28.4%	\$598.5	10.9%	13.0%
	017	\$6,354.8	9.5%	-8.2%	\$2,193.4	10.2%	-16.7%	\$525.0	9.6%	-12.3%
-	018	\$5,908.1	9.1%	-7.0%	\$2,065.5	9.9%	-5.8%	\$514.0	9.3%	-2.1%
-	019	\$5,932.5 \$4,542.4	8.9%	0.4%	\$2,021.7	9.7%	-2.1%	\$496.7	9.2%	-3.4%
	020	\$4,542.4	7.9%	-23.4%	\$1,655.8	9.9%	-18.1%	\$214.8	9.5%	-56.8%
20	021				\$1,641.2	7.4%	-0.9%	\$424.6	7.0%	97.7%

Source: Equifax Inc.

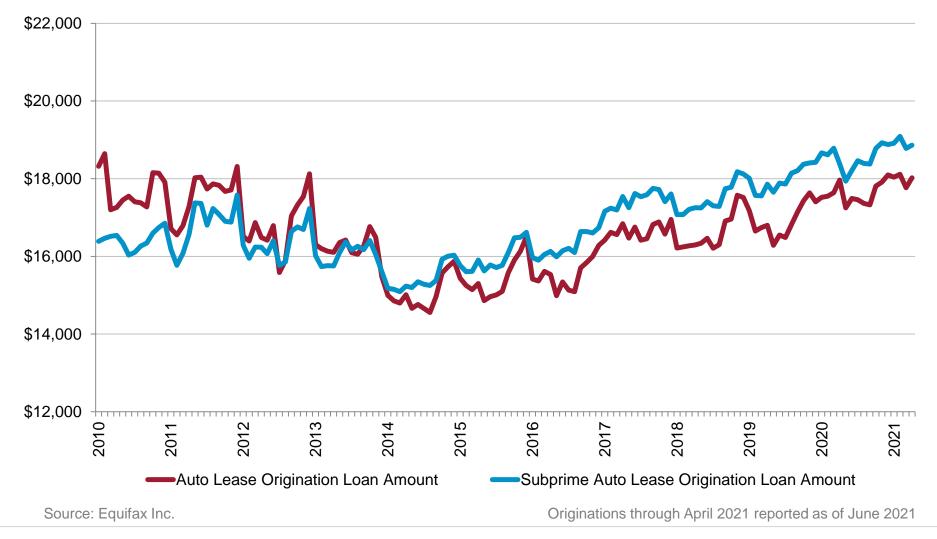
Originations through April 2021 reported as of June 2021



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### Auto Lease Average Origination Balance

Average Origination Lease Balance Over Time; NSA Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 credit score less than 620

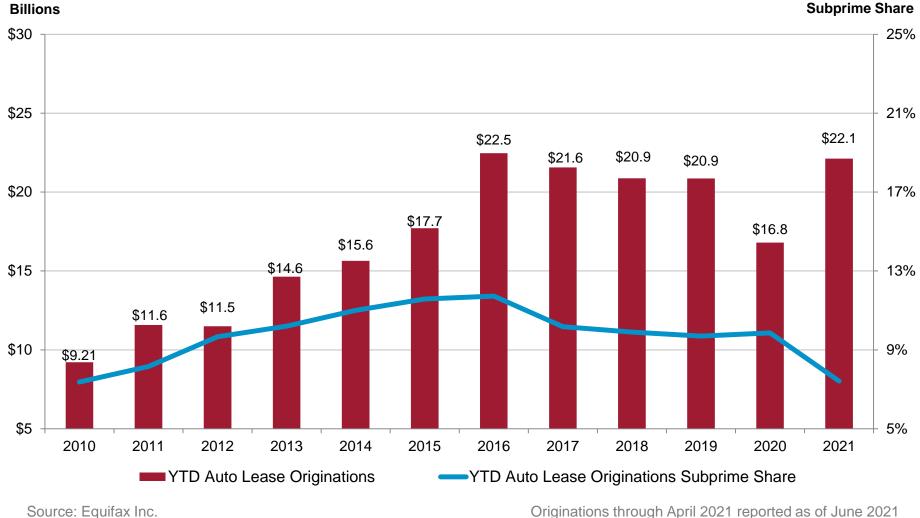


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### Auto Lease Originations YTD

Total Originations in \$Billions; NSA

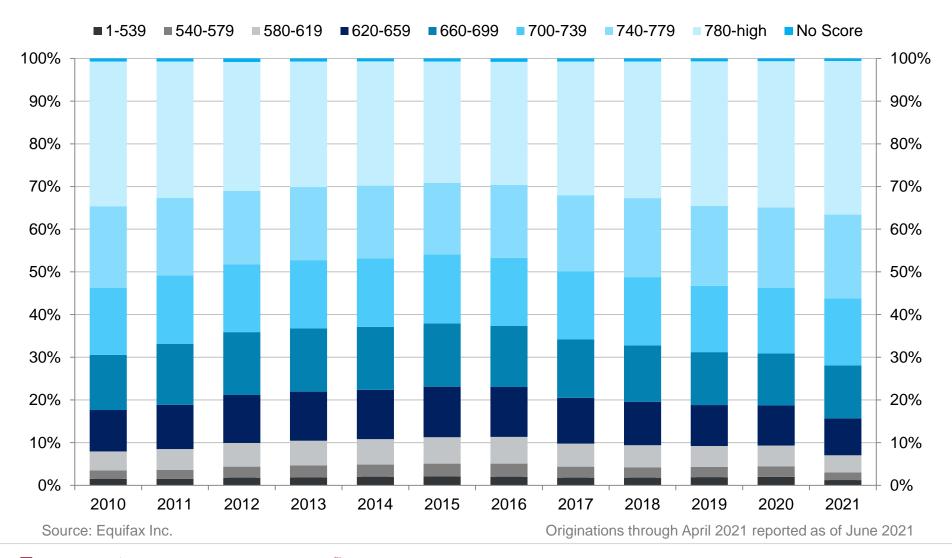
Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 credit score less than 620



**Subprime Share** 

### Auto Lease Origination Risk

Year-to-date VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 Distribution for Auto Lease Originations by Year (Percent of Accounts)



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## Credit Trends Originations: Auto Loans



### Auto Loan Originations Observations

- 9.06 million auto loans, totaling \$235.4 billion, have been originated year-todate. This is a 25.9% increase in accounts and a 34.4% increase in balances over this time last year.
- Auto loans represent 88.0% of all auto account originations and 91.4% of all auto origination balances YTD.
- 1.79 million auto loans have been originated YTD to consumers with a VantageScore® 3.0 credit score below 620. These are generally considered subprime accounts. This is a 8.3% increase from April 2020. These newlyissued loans have a corresponding total balance of \$36.0 billion, a 13.4% increase year-over-year.
- Through April, 19.8% of auto loans were issued to consumers with a subprime credit score, accounting for 15.3% of origination balances. In 2020 YTD the account share was 23.0% and balance share was 18.1%.
- The average origination loan amount for all auto loans issued in April 2021 was \$26,890. This is a 2.4% increase over April 2020. The average subprime loan amount was \$21,126. This is a 5.8% increase compared to April 2020.

### Auto Loan Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Millions; NSA



		NUMBER	R OF AUTO	LOAN AC	COUNTS ORIGI	NATED IN	MILLIONS		
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2010	16.6	90.8%	11.6%	5.15	90.8%	8.2%	1.42	90.7%	16.4%
2011	18.7	90.5%	12.5%	6.01	89.7%	16.9%	1.58	90.5%	11.6%
2012	20.8	90.2%	11.1%	6.76	90.7%	12.5%	1.73	90.2%	9.3%
2013	22.4	88.5%	8.0%	7.21	88.8%	6.6%	1.93	88.7%	11.3%
2014	23.5	87.5%	4.8%	7.55	87.8%	4.7%	1.99	87.7%	3.2%
2015	24.7	86.3%	5.4%	8.00	87.3%	5.9%	2.09	87.4%	5.4%
2016	24.9	85.5%	0.5%	8.29	85.1%	3.6%	2.10	85.6%	0.3%
2017	24.1	85.8%	-3.1%	7.93	85.9%	-4.3%	2.00	86.0%	-4.9%
2018	24.3	86.1%	1.0%	7.99	86.2%	0.7%	2.03	85.7%	1.8%
2019	24.8	86.2%	1.8%	8.01	86.6%	0.2%	2.11	86.8%	3.8%
2020	24.1	88.1%	-2.9%	7.19	88.3%	-10.2%	1.43	91.9%	-32.0%
2021				9.06	88.0%	25.9%	2.46	87.8%	71.8%

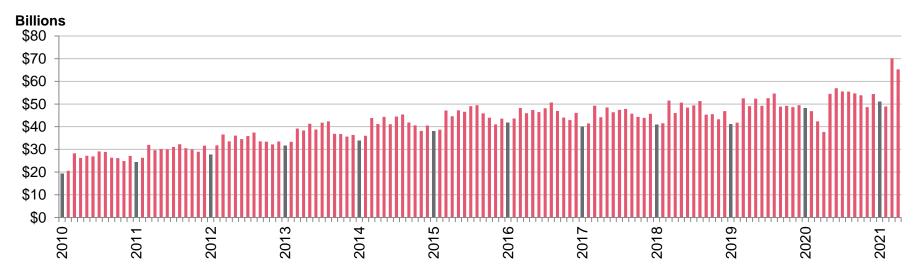
Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through April 2021 reported as of June 2021



### Auto Loan Originations: Balances

Total Balances Originated in \$Billions; NSA



	TOTAL AUTO LOAN BALANCES ORIGINATED IN \$ BILLIONS												
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY				
2010	\$311.2	91.2%	17.3%	\$94.5	91.1%	14.6%	\$26.2	91.3%	22.6%				
2011	\$357.0	91.2%	14.7%	\$112.4	90.7%	19.0%	\$29.7	91.2%	13.2%				
2012	\$406.1	91.5%	13.8%	\$129.5	91.8%	15.2%	\$33.5	91.6%	12.9%				
2013	\$452.5	90.6%	11.4%	\$142.5	90.7%	10.0%	\$38.4	90.6%	14.4%				
2014	\$491.3	90.7%	8.6%	\$154.8	90.8%	8.6%	\$41.2	90.7%	7.3%				
2015	\$535.3	89.8%	9.0%	\$168.5	90.5%	8.8%	\$44.6	90.6%	8.5%				
2016	\$552.1	89.4%	3.1%	\$179.5	88.9%	6.6%	\$46.0	89.3%	3.0%				
2017	\$544.7	89.1%	-1.3%	\$174.9	89.0%	-2.6%	\$44.2	89.0%	-3.9%				
2018	\$560.5	89.6%	2.9%	\$179.9	89.6%	2.8%	\$46.0	89.3%	4.2%				
2019	\$589.5	89.8%	5.2%	\$184.6	89.9%	2.6%	\$49.1	90.1%	6.7%				
2020	\$609.1	91.4%	3.3%	\$175.1	91.3%	-5.2%	\$37.7	94.3%	-23.3%				
2021				\$235.4	91.4%	34.4%	\$65.2	91.3%	73.3%				

Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through April 2021 reported as of June 2021



### Subprime Auto Loan Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Thousands; NSA Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 credit score less than 620

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NU		<b>IBPRIME A</b>		ACCOUNTS O	RIGINATE	D IN THOUSAN		
ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
3,330.3	20.0%	14.7%	1,108.5	21.5%	6.8%	276.1	19.5%	14.1%
4,060.7	21.7%	21.9%	1,357.7	22.6%	22.5%	331.2	20.9%	19.9%
4,884.4	23.5%	20.3%	1,680.8	24.9%	23.8%	397.8	23.0%	20.1%
5,432.1	24.2%	11.2%	1,861.4	25.8%	10.7%	467.1	24.3%	17.4%
5,726.8	24.4%	5.4%	1,971.6	26.1%	5.9%	480.0	24.1%	2.8%
6,125.4	24.8%	7.0%	2,155.0	27.0%	9.3%	523.5	25.0%	9.1%
5,906.0	23.7%	-3.6%	2,198.4	26.5%	2.0%	508.1	24.2%	-2.9%
5,293.9	22.0%	-10.4%	1,928.3	24.3%	-12.3%	455.2	22.8%	-10.4%
				00 40/	4 00/	442.2	01 00/	2 60/
5,179.6	21.3%	-2.2%	1,844.9	23.1%	-4.3%	443.3	21.8%	-2.6%
5,179.6 5,187.0	21.3% 20.9%	-2.2% 0.1%	1,844.9 1,831.1	23.1% 22.9%	-4.3% -0.7%	443.3	21.8% 21.1%	-2.6% 0.5%
	ANNUAL 3,330.3 4,060.7 4,884.4 5,432.1 5,726.8 6,125.4 5,906.0	NUMBER OF SUANNUAL% of TOTAL3,330.320.0%4,060.721.7%4,884.423.5%5,432.124.2%5,726.824.4%6,125.424.8%5,906.023.7%	NUMBER OF SUBPRIME AANNUAL% of TOTAL% YOY3,330.320.0%14.7%4,060.721.7%21.9%4,884.423.5%20.3%5,432.124.2%11.2%5,726.824.4%5.4%6,125.424.8%7.0%5,906.023.7%-3.6%	NUMBER OF SUBPRIME AUTO LOANANNUAL% of TOTAL% YOYYTD3,330.320.0%14.7%1,108.54,060.721.7%21.9%1,357.74,884.423.5%20.3%1,680.85,432.124.2%11.2%1,861.45,726.824.4%5.4%1,971.66,125.424.8%7.0%2,155.05,906.023.7%-3.6%2,198.4	ANNUAL         % of TOTAL         %YOY         YTD         % of TOTAL         %YOY         YIS         % OS	NUMBER OF SUBPRIME AUTO LOAN ACCOUNTS ORIGINATEANNUAL% of TOTAL% YOYYTD% of TOTAL% YOY3,330.320.0%14.7%1,108.521.5%6.8%4,060.721.7%21.9%1,357.722.6%22.5%4,884.423.5%20.3%1,680.824.9%23.8%5,432.124.2%11.2%1,861.425.8%10.7%5,726.824.4%5.4%1,971.626.1%5.9%6,125.424.8%7.0%2,155.027.0%9.3%5,906.023.7%-3.6%2,198.426.5%2.0%	NUMBER OF SUBPRIME AUTO LOAN ACCOUNTS ORIGINATED IN THOUSANANNUAL% of TOTAL% YOYYTD% of TOTAL% YOYCURRENT MO3,330.320.0%14.7%1,108.521.5%6.8%276.14,060.721.7%21.9%1,357.722.6%22.5%331.24,884.423.5%20.3%1,680.824.9%23.8%397.85,432.124.2%11.2%1,861.425.8%10.7%467.15,726.824.4%5.4%1,971.626.1%5.9%480.06,125.424.8%7.0%2,155.027.0%9.3%523.55,906.023.7%-3.6%2,198.426.5%2.0%508.1	NUMBER OF SUBPRIME AUTO LOAN ACCOUNTS ORIGINATED IN THOUSANDSANNUAL% of TOTAL% YOYYTD% of TOTAL% YOYCURRENT MO% of TOTAL3,330.320.0%14.7%1,108.521.5%6.8%276.119.5%4,060.721.7%21.9%1,357.722.6%22.5%331.220.9%4,884.423.5%20.3%1,680.824.9%23.8%397.823.0%5,432.124.2%11.2%1,861.425.8%10.7%467.124.3%5,726.824.4%5.4%1,971.626.1%5.9%480.024.1%6,125.424.8%7.0%2,155.027.0%9.3%523.525.0%5,906.023.7%-3.6%2,198.426.5%2.0%508.124.2%

Source: Equifax Inc.



### Subprime Auto Loan Originations: Balances

Total Balances Originated in \$Billions; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 credit score less than 620

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2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
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	•	TOTAL SUE	<b>PRIME AU</b>	TO LOAN I	BALANCES ORI	GINATED	<b>N \$ BILLIONS</b>	•	-
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	. %YOY
2010	\$48.3	15.5%	22.7%	\$15.7	16.6%	12.2%	\$3.98	15.2%	21.1%
2011	\$62.3	17.5%	29.0%	\$20.4	18.2%	30.1%	\$5.07	17.1%	27.2%
2012	\$78.0	19.2%	25.1%	\$26.4	20.4%	29.3%	\$6.39	19.1%	26.1%
2013	\$89.9	19.9%	15.3%	\$30.3	21.3%	14.8%	\$7.79	20.3%	21.9%
2014	\$97.9	19.9%	8.9%	\$33.4	21.5%	10.0%	\$8.28	20.1%	6.4%
2015	\$107.8	20.1%	10.1%	\$37.2	22.1%	11.5%	\$9.26	20.7%	11.8%
2016	\$105.2	19.1%	-2.4%	\$38.5	21.5%	3.6%	\$9.07	19.7%	-2.1%
2017	\$95.1	17.5%	-9.6%	\$34.1	19.5%	-11.5%	\$8.20	18.6%	-9.6%
2018	\$94.7	16.9%	-0.4%	\$33.0	18.3%	-3.3%	\$8.07	17.5%	-1.6%
2019	\$98.9	16.8%	4.4%	\$33.9	18.4%	2.8%	\$8.44	17.2%	4.6%
2020	\$91.9	15.1%	-7.0%	\$31.7	18.1%	-6.4%	\$6.15	16.3%	-27.1%
2021				\$36.0	15.3%	13.4%	\$9.60	14.7%	56.0%

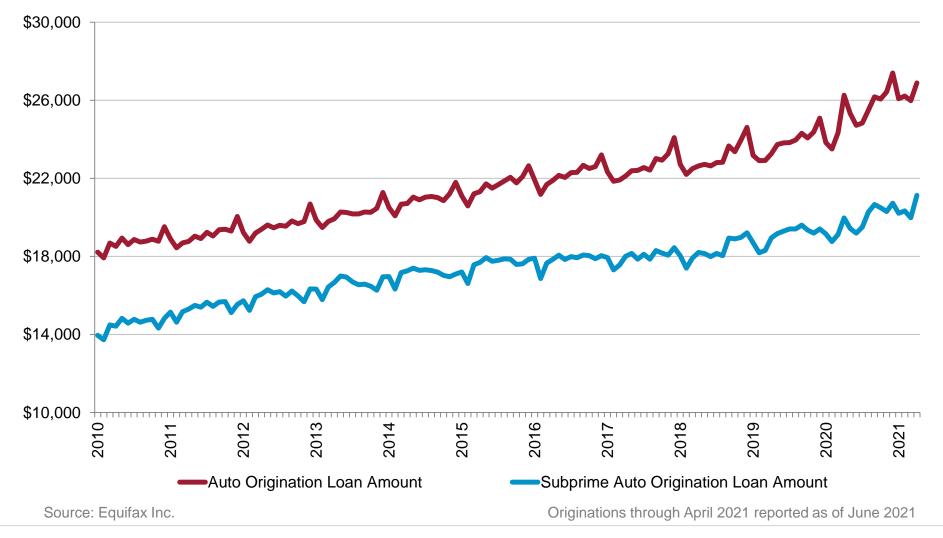
Source: Equifax Inc.



### Auto Loan Average Origination Balance

Average Origination Balance Over Time; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 credit score less than 620

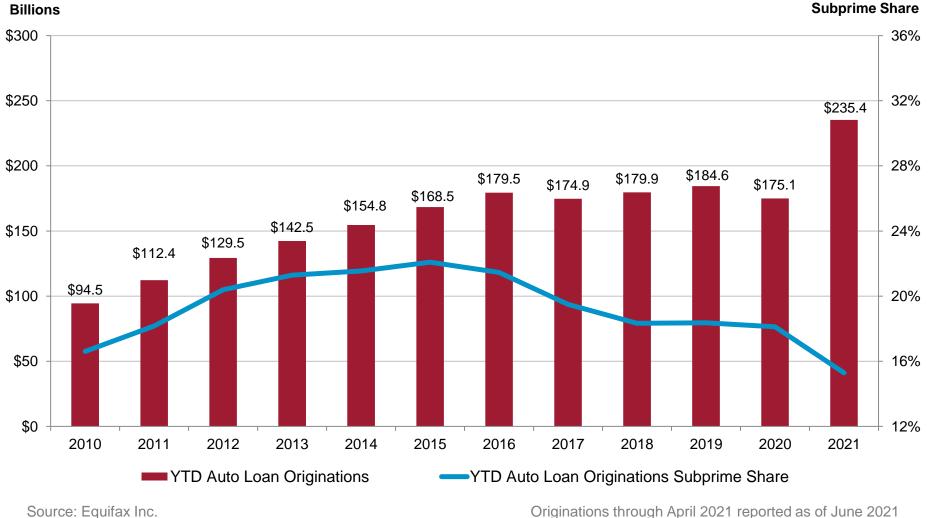


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### Auto Loan Originations Year-to-date

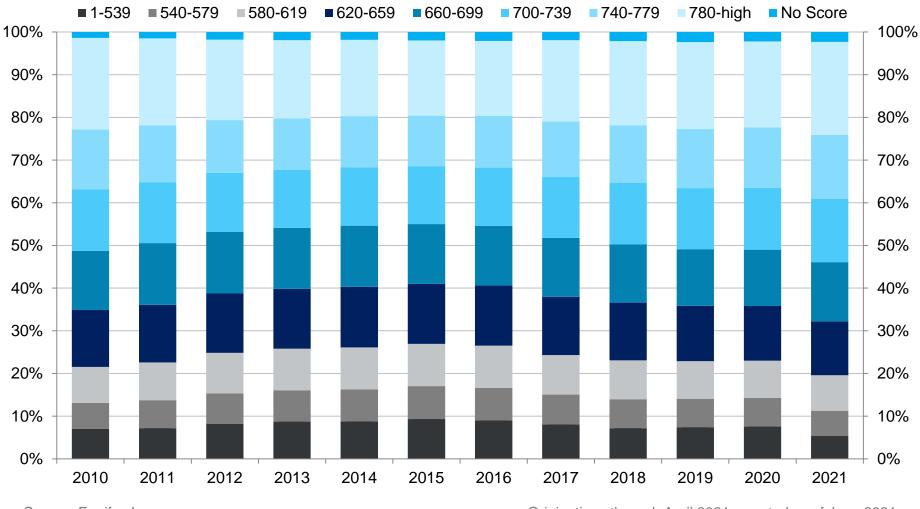
Total Originations in \$Billions; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 credit score less than 620



### Auto Loan Origination Risk

Year-to-date VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 Distribution for Auto Loan Originations by Year (Percent of Accounts)



Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through April 2021 reported as of June 2021

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## Credit Trends Originations: Bankcard



### US Bankcard Originations Observations

- 21.1 million bankcards have been originated year-to-date. This is a 15.9% increase in new accounts from the previous year.
- Total bankcard credit limits originated YTD are \$83.7 billion. This is a 7.7% decrease from the previous year.
- Around 4.77 million bankcards have been issued YTD to consumers with a VantageScore® 3.0 credit score below 620. These are generally considered subprime accounts. This is a 19.1% increase over the same period in 2020. These newly-issued cards have a corresponding total credit limit of \$3.37 billion, a 2.5% increase from 2020 levels.
- In 2021 through April, 22.6% of new bankcards were issued to consumers with a subprime credit score, with their share of new total credit limits at 4.0%. For the same period last year, the subprime share of new accounts was 22.0% and 3.6% of new credit limits.
- The average credit limit for all bankcards issued in April 2021 was \$4,000. This is a 2.0% decrease compared to April 2020. The average credit limit on new subprime cards was \$713. This is a 2.6% decrease compared to April 2020.

### Bankcard Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Millions; NSA



NUMBER OF BANKCARD ACCOUNTS ORIGINATED IN MILLIONS										
YEAR	ANNUAL	%YOY	YTD	%YOY	CURRENT MO	%YOY				
2010	35.1	2.8%	10.3	-10.8%	2.69	-7.5%				
2011	43.3	23.1%	12.7	23.3%	3.38	25.5%				
2012	43.1	-0.4%	13.4	5.6%	3.48	3.1%				
2013	47.4	10.0%	14.2	5.7%	3.86	10.9%				
2014	54.3	14.5%	16.5	16.3%	4.52	17.0%				
2015	60.5	11.4%	18.2	10.0%	4.98	10.2%				
2016	66.7	10.3%	20.8	14.6%	5.51	10.6%				
2017	63.7	-4.5%	20.2	-2.7%	5.01	-9.0%				
2018	63.5	-0.2%	19.8	-2.2%	5.13	2.2%				
2019	69.4	9.3%	20.8	4.9%	5.43	6.0%				
2020	50.7	-26.9%	18.2	-12.4%	2.72	-49.9%				
2021			21.1	15.9%	6.01	120.5%				

Source: Equifax Inc.



### Bankcard Originations: Credit Limits

Total Origination Credit Limits in \$Billions; NSA



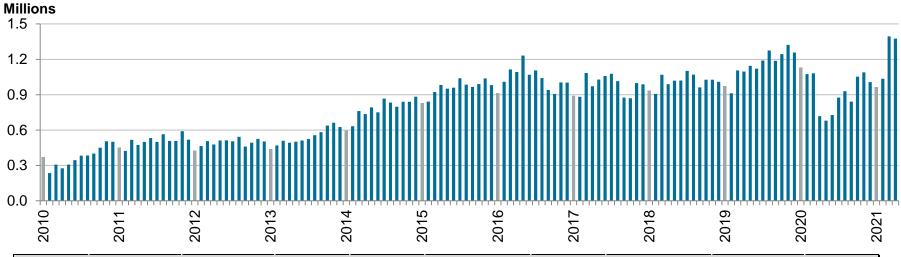
TOTAL BANKCARD CREDIT LIMITS ORIGINATED IN \$ BILLIONS									
YEAR	ANNUAL	%YOY	YTD	%YOY	CURRENT MO	%YOY			
2010	\$130.4	-5.9%	\$41.7	-18.3%	\$9.9	-21.8%			
2011	\$172.7	32.5%	\$48.4	16.0%	\$13.0	31.1%			
2012	\$193.1	11.8%	\$61.7	27.5%	\$15.9	22.3%			
2013	\$219.5	13.7%	\$66.3	7.5%	\$17.6	10.6%			
2014	\$260.0	18.4%	\$82.0	23.7%	\$21.7	23.3%			
2015	\$292.9	12.7%	\$88.5	8.0%	\$24.0	10.6%			
2016	\$340.7	16.3%	\$107.0	20.9%	\$27.3	13.9%			
2017	\$331.4	-2.7%	\$111.0	3.8%	\$25.7	-5.8%			
2018	\$331.6	0.1%	\$106.7	-3.9%	\$26.9	4.7%			
2019	\$358.3	8.1%	\$114.2	7.0%	\$28.6	6.2%			
2020	\$214.8	-40.0%	\$90.6	-20.6%	\$11.1	-61.1%			
2021			\$83.7	-7.7%	\$24.0	115.5%			

Source: Equifax Inc.

## Subprime Bankcard Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Millions; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 credit score less than 620



NUMBER OF SUBPRIME BANKCARD ACCOUNTS ORIGINATED IN MILLIONS										
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY	
2010	4.5	12.7%	-5.2%	1.19	11.5%	-29.3%	0.28	10.3%	-27.7%	
2011	6.1	14.1%	36.2%	1.87	14.7%	56.8%	0.47	14.0%	71.9%	
2012	5.9	13.8%	-2.5%	1.88	14.0%	0.6%	0.48	13.7%	0.7%	
2013	6.5	13.7%	9.8%	1.91	13.5%	1.9%	0.49	12.8%	3.3%	
2014	9.3	17.2%	43.3%	2.73	16.5%	42.5%	0.74	16.3%	49.0%	
2015	11.5	19.0%	23.1%	3.58	19.7%	31.1%	0.98	19.7%	33.6%	
2016	12.4	18.6%	8.2%	4.13	19.8%	15.5%	1.09	19.8%	11.2%	
2017	11.7	18.4%	-5.6%	3.83	18.9%	-7.3%	0.97	19.4%	-11.1%	
2018	12.1	19.1%	3.4%	3.90	19.7%	1.9%	0.99	19.3%	1.8%	
2019	13.8	19.9%	14.0%	4.09	19.7%	4.9%	1.10	20.2%	10.9%	
2020	11.2	22.1%	-19.0%	4.00	22.0%	-2.1%	0.72	26.3%	-34.6%	
2021				4.77	22.6%	19.1%	1.38	22.9%	91.8%	
Source: Equifax Inc										

Source: Equifax Inc.

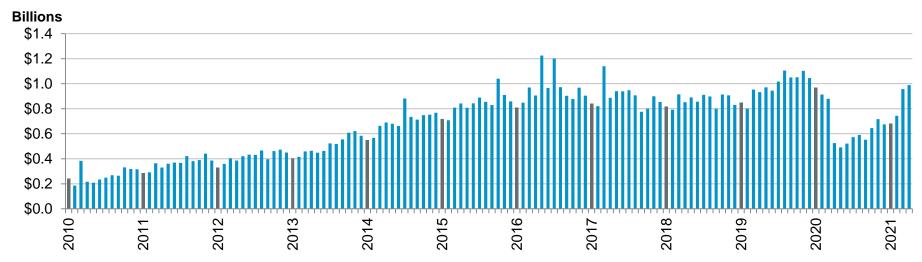
Originations through April 2021 reported as of June 2021



## Subprime Bankcard Originations: Credit Limits

Total Origination Credit Limits in \$Billions; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 credit score less than 620



TOTAL SUBPRIME BANKCARD CREDIT LIMITS ORIGINATED IN \$ BILLIONS										
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY	
2010	\$3.2	2.5%	-10.5%	\$1.03	2.5%	-29.0%	\$0.22	2.2%	-30.7%	
2011	\$4.4	2.5%	36.4%	\$1.27	2.6%	23.9%	\$0.33	2.5%	52.7%	
2012	\$5.0	2.6%	14.0%	\$1.48	2.4%	15.9%	\$0.39	2.4%	17.1%	
2013	\$6.1	2.8%	21.0%	\$1.74	2.6%	17.8%	\$0.46	2.6%	19.9%	
2014	\$8.4	3.2%	38.8%	\$2.47	3.0%	42.0%	\$0.69	3.2%	49.0%	
2015	\$10.1	3.5%	20.2%	\$3.08	3.5%	24.5%	\$0.84	3.5%	22.0%	
2016	\$11.6	3.4%	14.3%	\$3.53	3.3%	14.8%	\$0.91	3.3%	7.5%	
2017	\$10.8	3.2%	-6.9%	\$3.69	3.3%	4.4%	\$0.89	3.4%	-2.1%	
2018	\$10.4	3.1%	-3.4%	\$3.38	3.2%	-8.5%	\$0.85	3.2%	-3.9%	
2019	\$11.8	3.3%	13.9%	\$3.54	3.1%	4.7%	\$0.93	3.3%	9.4%	
2020	\$8.1	3.7%	-31.9%	\$3.29	3.6%	-7.0%	\$0.53	4.7%	-43.6%	
2021				\$3.37	4.0%	2.5%	\$0.99	4.1%	88.2%	

Source: Equifax Inc.

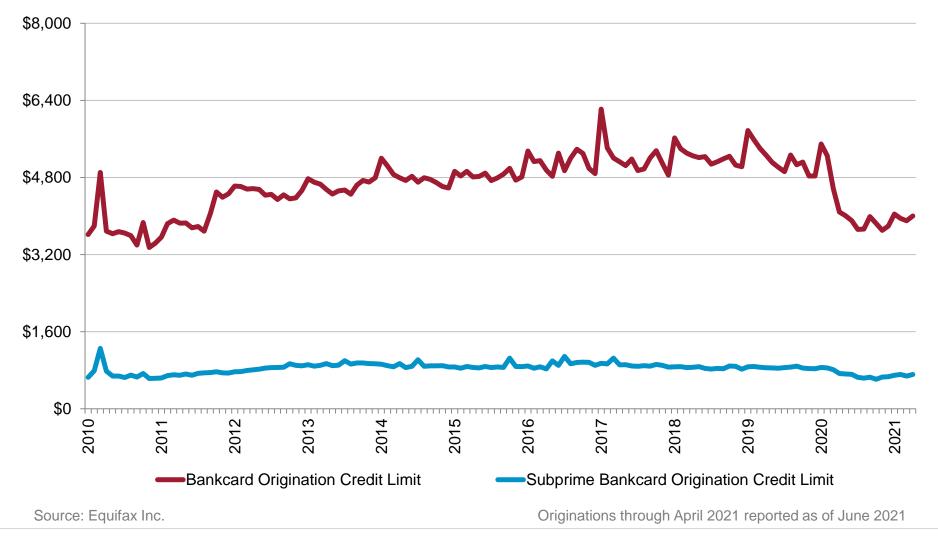
Originations through April 2021 reported as of June 2021



### Bankcard Average Origination Credit Limit

Average Origination Credit Limit Over Time; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 credit score less than 620

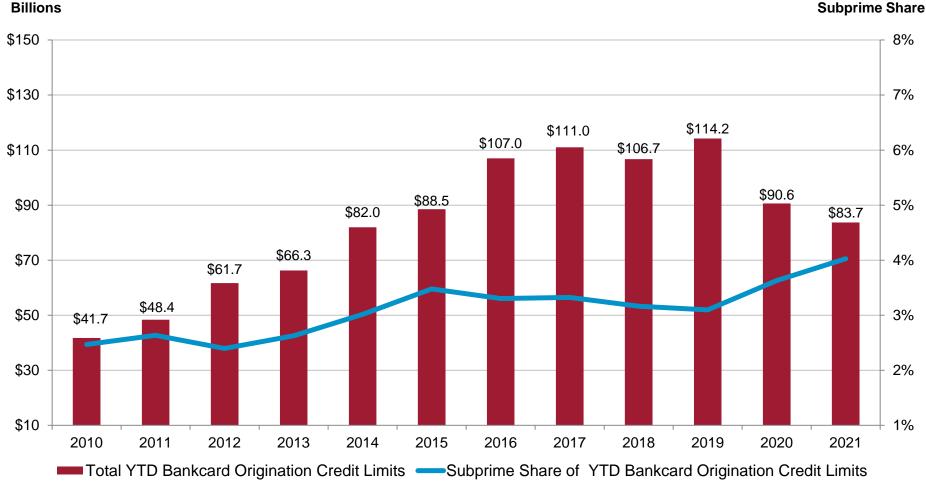


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#### Credit Cards: Bankcard

# YTD Bankcard Origination Credit Limits

Year-to-Date Total Credit Limits in \$Billions; Subprime Share of Total Origination Credit Limits (%); NSA Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 credit score less than 620



Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through April 2021 reported as of June 2021

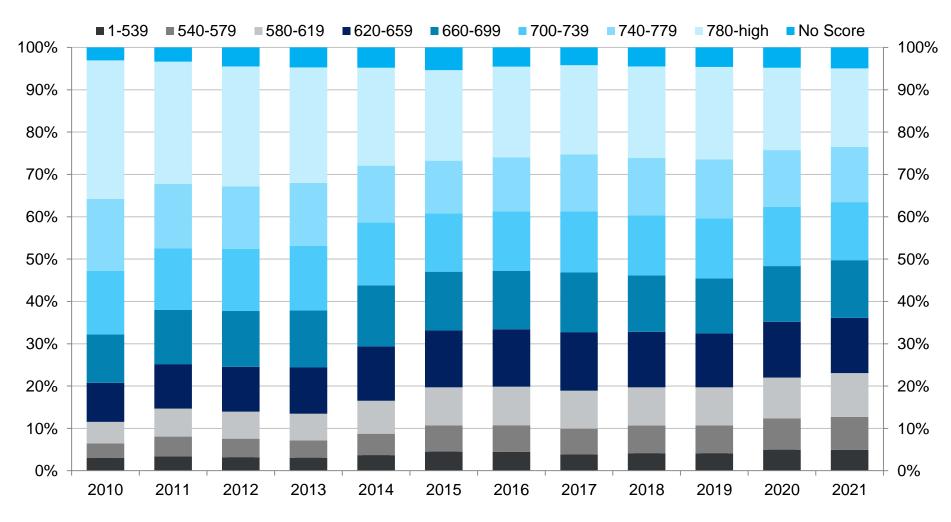
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Subprime Share
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#### Credit Cards: Bankcard

### **Bankcard Origination Risk**

Year-to-date VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 Distribution for Bankcard Originations by Year (Percent of Accounts)



Source: Equifax Inc.

# Credit Trends Originations: Private Label Credit Card

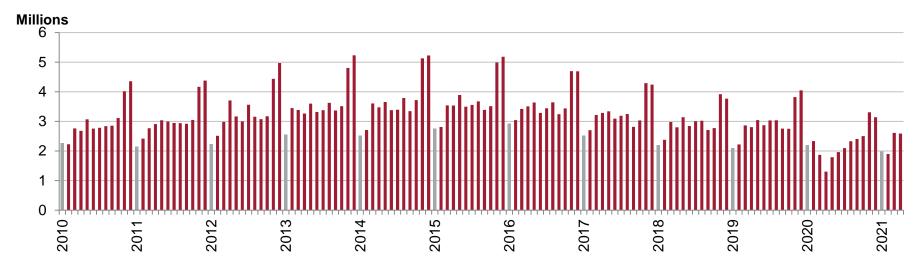


### Private Label Originations Observations

- 9.08 million private label cards have been originated year-to-date. This is a 17.8% increase in new accounts from the previous year.
- The total credit limit originated YTD is \$20.1 billion, which is a 15.0% increase from the previous year.
- > YTD, 1.76 million private label cards have been issued to consumers with a VantageScore® 3.0 credit score below 620. These are generally considered subprime accounts. This is a 2.7% increase from 2020. These newly issued cards have a corresponding credit limit of \$1.56 billion, an increase of 3.5% from the same time last year.
- Through April, 19.4% of private label cards were issued to consumers with a subprime credit score. Credit limits on new subprime cards represent 7.8% of total new limits. For the same period one year ago, the shares were 22.3% of accounts and 8.6% of limits.
- The average credit limit for all bankcards issued in April 2021 was \$2,247. This is a 5.9% increase compared to April 2020. The average credit limit on new subprime cards was \$864. This is a 6.4% increase compared to April 2020.

# Private Label Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Millions; NSA

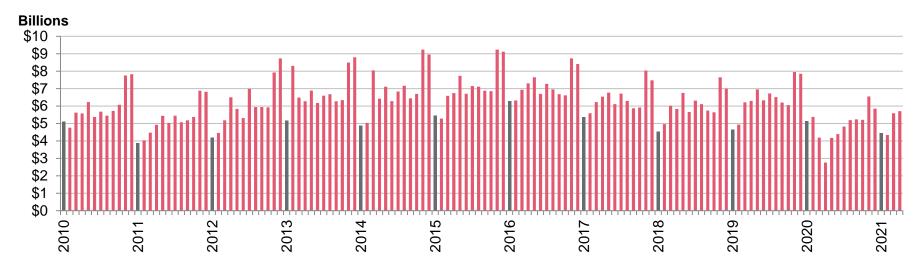


NUMB	ER OF PRIVA	TE LABEL CA	RD ACCOL	JNTS ORIO	<b>GINATED IN MIL</b>	LIONS
YEAR	ANNUAL	%YOY	YTD	%YOY	CURRENT MO	%YOY
2010	35.7	-4.8%	9.94	-4.9%	2.68	-10.7%
2011	36.7	2.6%	10.2	3.0%	2.91	8.4%
2012	42.2	15.0%	11.4	11.8%	3.71	27.5%
2013	43.5	3.2%	12.7	10.6%	3.26	-12.0%
2014	43.9	1.0%	12.3	-2.8%	3.47	6.5%
2015	44.3	0.9%	12.6	2.8%	3.54	1.8%
2016	43.0	-3.0%	12.9	2.1%	3.51	-0.9%
2017	39.0	-9.3%	11.7	-9.1%	3.28	-6.3%
2018	35.5	-8.9%	10.4	-11.7%	2.80	-14.7%
2019	35.4	-0.5%	9.99	-3.5%	2.81	0.2%
2020	27.2	-22.9%	7.71	-22.8%	1.30	-53.7%
2021			9.08	17.8%	2.59	99.1%

Source: Equifax Inc.

### Private Label Originations: Credit Limits

Total Origination Credit Limits in \$Billions; NSA



TOTAL	PRIVATE LA	BEL CARD C	REDIT LIM	ITS ORIGI	NATED IN \$ BIL	LIONS
YEAR	ANNUAL	%YOY	YTD	%YOY	CURRENT MO	%YOY
2010	\$71.1	-17.2%	\$21.0	-13.5%	\$5.58	-17.9%
2011	\$62.5	-12.1%	\$17.3	-17.8%	\$4.92	-11.8%
2012	\$77.5	24.0%	\$20.3	17.4%	\$6.50	32.2%
2013	\$82.5	6.4%	\$26.2	29.1%	\$6.28	-3.5%
2014	\$83.1	0.7%	\$24.4	-7.1%	\$6.42	2.3%
2015	\$84.8	2.1%	\$24.1	-1.3%	\$6.74	5.0%
2016	\$85.8	1.2%	\$26.8	11.5%	\$7.30	8.2%
2017	\$76.9	-10.4%	\$23.7	-11.5%	\$6.53	-10.4%
2018	\$72.2	-6.1%	\$21.4	-10.0%	\$5.83	-10.8%
2019	\$76.6	6.1%	\$22.1	3.4%	\$6.29	7.9%
2020	\$58.9	-23.2%	\$17.5	-20.9%	\$2.76	-56.1%
2021			\$20.1	15.0%	\$5.70	106.7%

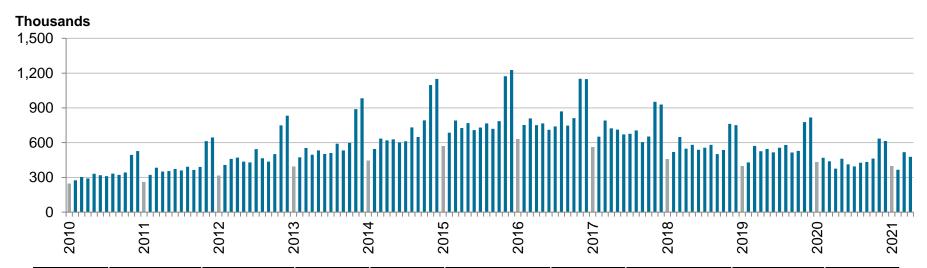
Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through April 2021 reported as of June 2021

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## Subprime Private Label Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts Originated in Thousands; NSA Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 less than 620



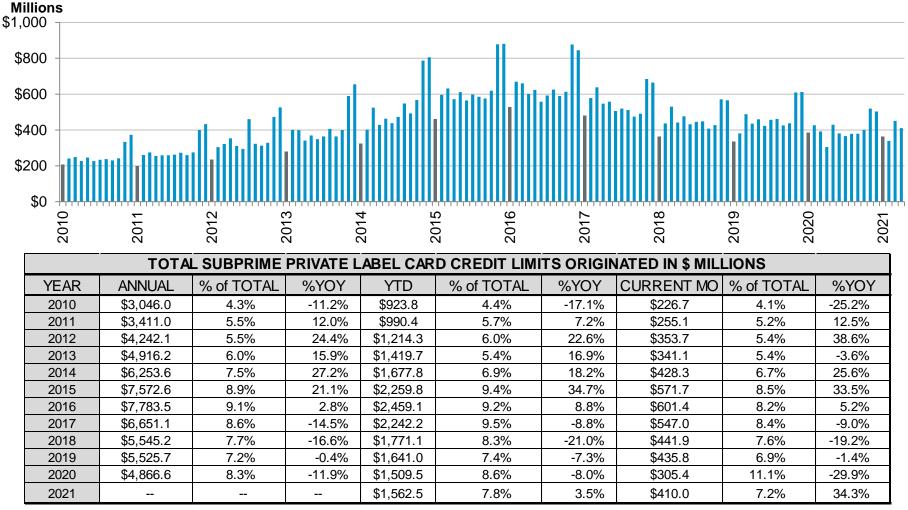
NUMBER OF SUBPRIME PRIVATE LABEL CARD ACCOUNTS ORIGINATED IN THOUSANDS											
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY		
2010	4,097.7	11.5%	0.1%	1,116.0	11.2%	-11.1%	291.1	10.9%	-15.4%		
2011	4,813.1	13.1%	17.5%	1,319.0	12.9%	18.2%	351.1	12.1%	20.6%		
2012	6,046.8	14.3%	25.6%	1,651.6	14.4%	25.2%	471.0	12.7%	34.1%		
2013	7,059.5	16.2%	16.7%	1,918.9	15.2%	16.2%	495.4	15.2%	5.2%		
2014	8,506.7	19.4%	20.5%	2,243.6	18.2%	16.9%	620.1	17.9%	25.2%		
2015	9,652.8	21.8%	13.5%	2,774.2	22.0%	23.7%	726.5	20.5%	17.2%		
2016	9,888.3	23.0%	2.4%	2,944.4	22.8%	6.1%	750.4	21.4%	3.3%		
2017	8,631.7	22.1%	-12.7%	2,727.6	23.3%	-7.4%	723.0	22.0%	-3.7%		
2018	6,982.1	19.7%	-19.1%	2,174.5	21.0%	-20.3%	548.2	19.6%	-24.2%		
2019	6,761.4	19.1%	-3.2%	1,924.9	19.3%	-11.5%	526.8	18.8%	-3.9%		
2020	5,557.3	20.4%	-17.8%	1,715.7	22.3%	-10.9%	376.0	28.9%	-28.6%		
2021				1,761.6	19.4%	2.7%	477.8	18.5%	27.1%		

Source: Equifax Inc.



### Subprime Private Label Originations: Credit Limits

Total Origination Credit Limits in \$Millions; NSA Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 less than 620

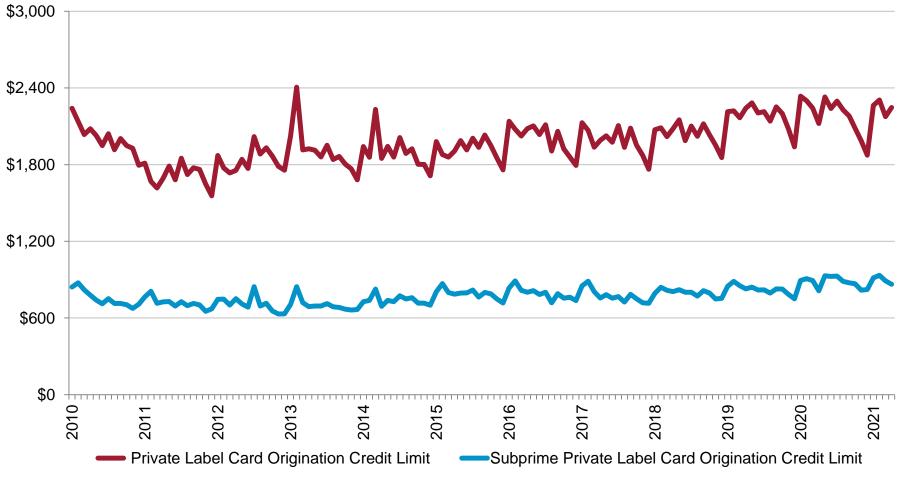


Source: Equifax Inc.



#### Private Label Card Average Origination Credit Limit

Average Origination Credit Limit over time; NSA Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 less than 620



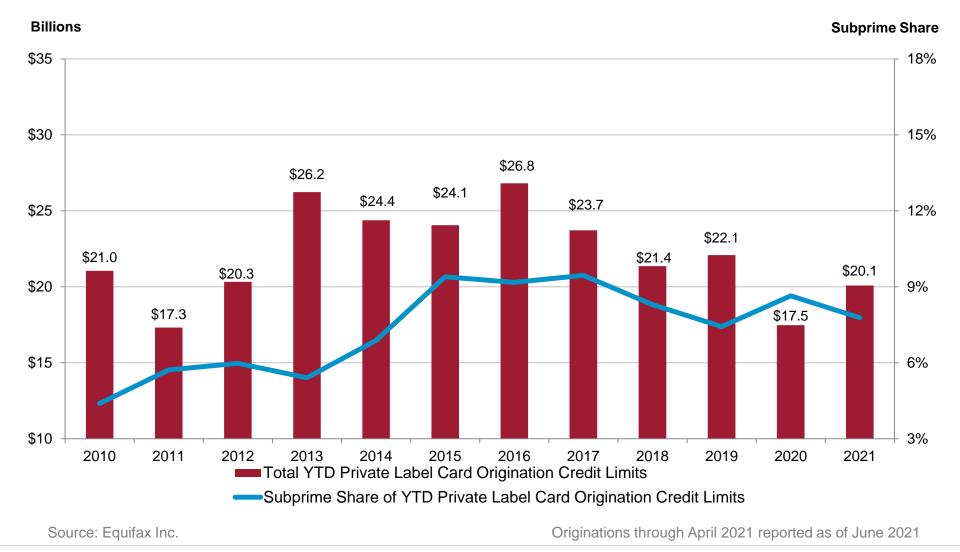
Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through April 2021 reported as of June 2021

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# YTD Private Label Origination Credit Limits

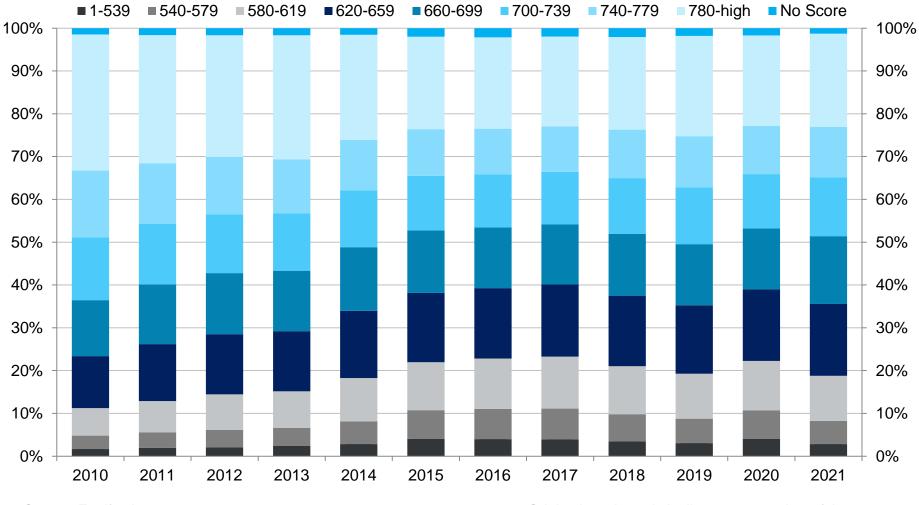
Year-to-Date Total Credit Limits in \$Billions; Subprime Share of Total Origination Credit Limits (%); NSA Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 less than 620



46

### Private Label Credit Cards Origination Risk

Year-to-date VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 Distribution for Private Label Card Originations by Year (Percent of Accounts)



Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through April 2021 reported as of June 2021

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# Credit Trends Originations: First Mortgage

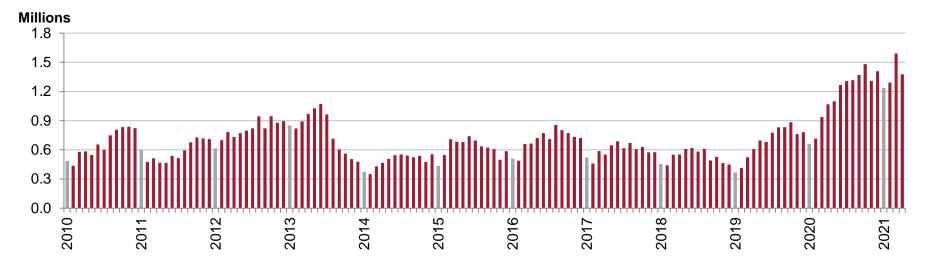


#### First Mortgage Originations Observations Originations through April 2021 reported as of June 2021

- > Over 5.50 million first mortgages have been originated year-to-date through April. This is a 62.4% increase from the same YTD period in 2020.
- The total dollar amount of first mortgages originated YTD is \$1.63 trillion, which is a 65.9% increase from the previous year.
- 147,300 first mortgages have been issued YTD to consumers with a VantageScore® 3.0 credit score below 620. These are generally considered subprime accounts. This is a 5.1% decrease from 2020. These newly issued mortgages have corresponding total balances of \$32.1 billion, a 7.8% decrease from the same period a year ago.
- > Through April, 2.7% of first mortgages were issued to consumers with subprime credit scores and subprime mortgages represent 2.0% of new mortgage origination balances. In April 2020, the YTD subprime shares were 4.6% of accounts and 3.5% of balances.
- The average loan amount for all first mortgages originated in April 2021 was \$294,095. This is a 0.2% increase compared to April 2020. The average credit limit on new subprime cards was \$211,367. This is a 5.9% decrease compared to April 2020.

# First Mortgage Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Millions; NSA

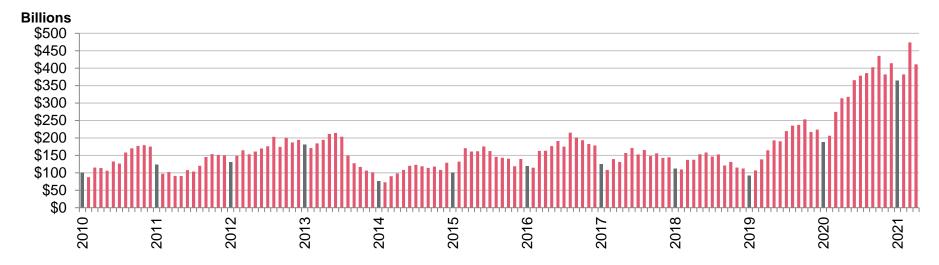


NUM	BER OF FIRS	TMORTGAG	E ACCOUN	ITS ORIGI	NATED IN MILL	ONS
YEAR	ANNUAL	%YOY	YTD	%YOY	CURRENT MO	%YOY
2010	7.94	-14.1%	2.09	-36.4%	0.58	-35.6%
2011	7.00	-11.8%	2.05	-1.5%	0.47	-19.8%
2012	9.71	38.7%	2.83	37.7%	0.73	56.0%
2013	9.46	-2.6%	3.53	24.8%	0.97	32.5%
2014	5.86	-38.1%	1.62	-54.2%	0.47	-51.9%
2015	7.44	27.1%	2.37	46.5%	0.68	46.5%
2016	8.42	13.1%	2.32	-1.9%	0.66	-2.6%
2017	7.13	-15.3%	2.12	-8.8%	0.55	-17.1%
2018	6.35	-10.9%	2.00	-5.8%	0.55	0.3%
2019	8.16	28.4%	1.91	-4.4%	0.61	9.8%
2020	13.94	70.9%	3.38	77.2%	1.07	75.9%
2021			5.50	62.4%	1.38	29.0%

Source: Equifax Inc.

# First Mortgage Originations: Balances

\$ Balances in Billions; NSA



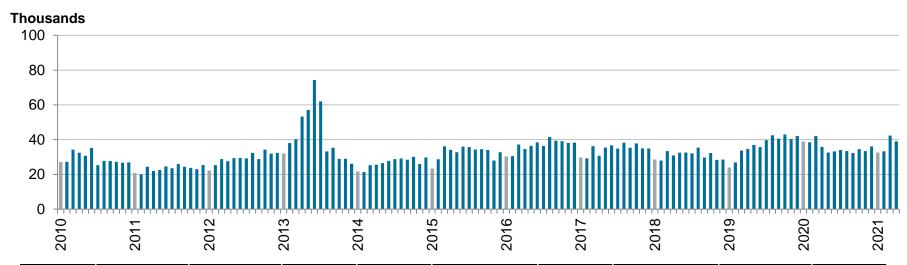
TC	TAL FIRST N	IORTGAGE B	ALANCES	ORIGINAT	ED IN \$ BILLION	IS
YEAR	ANNUAL	%YOY	YTD	%YOY	CURRENT MO	%YOY
2010	\$1,639.9	-12.0%	\$416.5	-37.9%	\$113.7	-38.5%
2011	\$1,435.4	-12.5%	\$414.0	-0.6%	\$90.9	-20.1%
2012	\$2,061.8	43.6%	\$596.4	44.1%	\$153.0	68.4%
2013	\$1,960.6	-4.9%	\$730.7	22.5%	\$194.2	27.0%
2014	\$1,275.3	-35.0%	\$337.3	-53.8%	\$97.8	-49.6%
2015	\$1,750.3	37.2%	\$563.3	67.0%	\$160.9	64.5%
2016	\$2,071.2	18.3%	\$559.0	-0.8%	\$163.3	1.5%
2017	\$1,739.3	-16.0%	\$502.9	-10.0%	\$130.8	-19.9%
2018	\$1,585.3	-8.9%	\$496.0	-1.4%	\$137.6	5.2%
2019	\$2,270.5	43.2%	\$501.9	1.2%	\$164.5	19.6%
2020	\$4,063.3	79.0%	\$982.8	95.8%	\$313.4	90.5%
2021			\$1,630.7	65.9%	\$410.6	31.0%

Source: Equifax Inc.

# Subprime FM Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Thousands; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 less than 620



	NUMBER OF SUBPRIME FIRST MORTGAGE ACCOUNTS ORIGINATED IN THOUSANDS											
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY			
2010	348.6	4.4%	-42.0%	120.9	5.8%	-45.5%	32.5	5.6%	-39.5%			
2011	280.5	4.0%	-19.5%	87.2	4.2%	-27.9%	22.0	4.7%	-32.3%			
2012	351.8	3.6%	25.4%	104.0	3.7%	19.3%	27.6	3.8%	25.6%			
2013	509.7	5.4%	44.9%	163.5	4.6%	57.2%	53.3	5.5%	92.8%			
2014	320.6	5.5%	-37.1%	93.9	5.8%	-42.6%	25.6	5.5%	-52.1%			
2015	390.5	5.2%	21.8%	122.4	5.2%	30.3%	34.1	5.0%	33.6%			
2016	440.5	5.2%	12.8%	132.7	5.7%	8.4%	34.6	5.2%	1.4%			
2017	414.4	5.8%	-5.9%	126.1	5.9%	-5.0%	30.7	5.6%	-11.3%			
2018	372.5	5.9%	-10.1%	120.8	6.0%	-4.2%	31.0	5.6%	0.8%			
2019	440.0	5.4%	18.1%	119.2	6.2%	-1.3%	34.7	5.7%	12.1%			
2020	424.7	3.0%	-3.5%	155.1	4.6%	30.1%	35.8	3.4%	3.2%			
2021				147.3	2.7%	-5.1%	39.0	2.8%	8.9%			

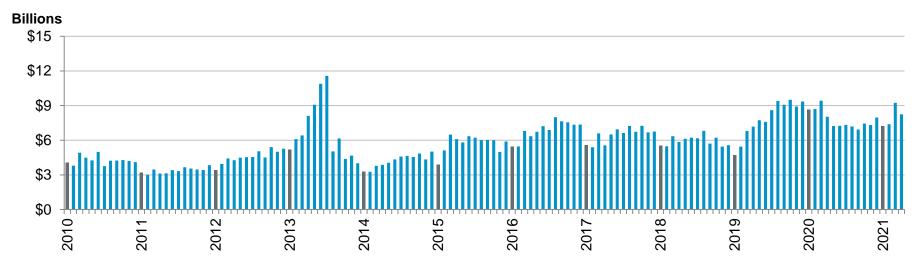
Source: Equifax Inc.



# Subprime FM Originations: Balances

Total Origination Balances in \$Billions; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 less than 620



	тс	OTAL SUBPRI	ME FIRST	MORTGAG	BE BALANCES	ORIGINATI	ED IN \$ BILLION	IS	
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2010	\$51.3	3.1%	-44.4%	\$17.3	4.1%	-51.3%	\$4.50	4.0%	-47.2%
2011	\$40.6	2.8%	-20.9%	\$12.8	3.1%	-26.1%	\$3.11	3.4%	-30.7%
2012	\$54.8	2.7%	35.0%	\$16.0	2.7%	25.6%	\$4.27	2.8%	37.1%
2013	\$81.6	4.2%	48.8%	\$25.8	3.5%	60.9%	\$8.11	4.2%	90.0%
2014	\$50.6	4.0%	-38.0%	\$14.2	4.2%	-45.0%	\$3.87	4.0%	-52.2%
2015	\$68.9	3.9%	36.2%	\$21.6	3.8%	52.1%	\$6.10	3.8%	57.4%
2016	\$82.8	4.0%	20.2%	\$24.1	4.3%	11.5%	\$6.34	3.9%	4.1%
2017	\$77.8	4.5%	-6.0%	\$23.1	4.6%	-3.9%	\$5.56	4.2%	-12.4%
2018	\$71.5	4.5%	-8.2%	\$23.2	4.7%	0.3%	\$5.85	4.2%	5.2%
2019	\$94.4	4.2%	32.0%	\$24.1	4.8%	4.1%	\$7.18	4.4%	22.8%
2020	\$93.5	2.3%	-0.9%	\$34.8	3.5%	44.2%	\$8.04	2.6%	12.1%
2021				\$32.1	2.0%	-7.8%	\$8.24	2.0%	2.5%

Source: Equifax Inc.

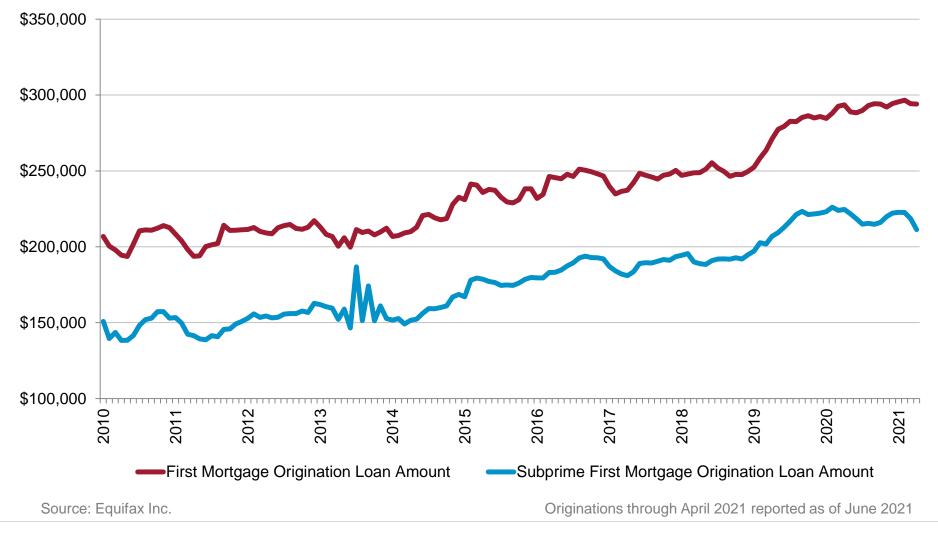
Originations through April 2021 reported as of June 2021



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# First Mortgage Average Origination Balance

Average Origination Balance Over Time; NSA Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 less than 620



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# YTD First Mortgage Origination Balances

Year-to-Date Total Origination Balances in \$Billions; Subprime Share of Total Origination Balances (%); Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 less than 620



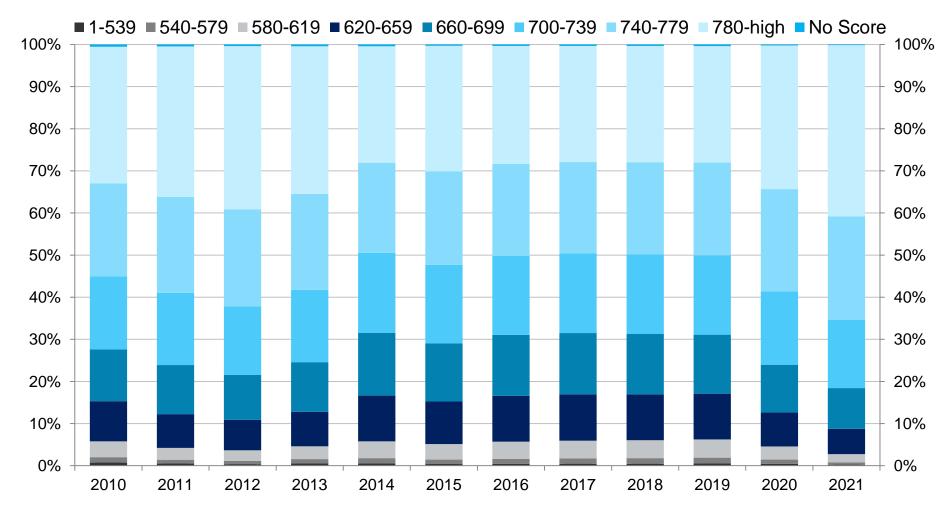
Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through April 2021 reported as of June 2021

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### First Mortgage Origination Risk

Year-to-date VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 Distribution for First Mortgage Loan Originations by Year (Percent of Accounts)



Source: Equifax Inc.

# Credit Trends Originations: Home Equity Revolving Lines of Credit



### HELOC Originations Observations

- Around 338,900 thousand HELOCs have been originated year-to-date. This is a 10.5% decrease from 2020.
- The total credit limit on HELOCs originated YTD is \$42.3 billion, a 3.7% decrease from the previous year.
- Over 6,090 HELOCs have been issued YTD to consumers with a VantageScore® 3.0 credit score below 620. These are generally considered subprime accounts. This is a 37.4% decrease from the same period in 2020. These newly issued HELOCs have a corresponding total credit limit of \$394.4 million, a 38.4% decrease over the same period a year ago.
- Through April, 1.8% of HELOCs were issued to consumers with a subprime credit score and aggregated credit limits on new subprime HELOCs are 0.9% of total HELOC credit limits originated YTD. A year ago, the subprime shares were 2.6% of accounts and 1.5% of credit limits.
- The average loan amount for all HELOCs originated in April 2021 was \$123,915. This is a 3.0% increase compared to April 2020. The average credit limit on subprime HELOCs was \$66,837. This is a 4.3% decrease compared to April 2020.

### **HELOC Originations: Accounts**

Number of Accounts in Thousands; NSA



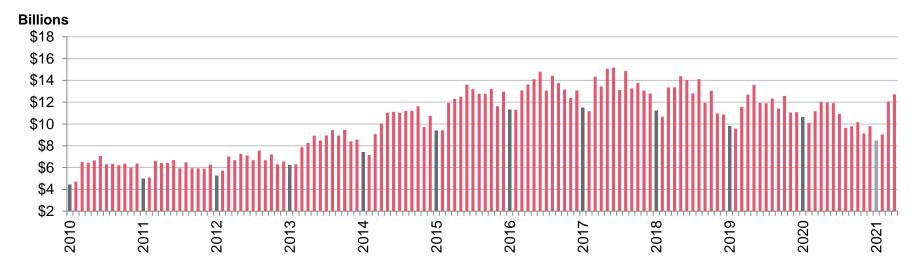
Ν	UMBER OF I	HELOC ACCC	UNTS OR	GINATED	IN THOUSANDS	6
YEAR	ANNUAL	%YOY	YTD	%YOY	CURRENT MO	%YOY
2010	863.7	-11.5%	259.3	-25.5%	77.7	-15.7%
2011	823.9	-4.6%	260.3	0.4%	73.9	-4.9%
2012	872.0	5.8%	267.3	2.7%	75.0	1.5%
2013	1,037.8	19.0%	297.1	11.1%	87.2	16.4%
2014	1,201.3	15.8%	330.3	11.2%	102.0	16.9%
2015	1,347.0	12.1%	392.9	19.0%	115.3	13.0%
2016	1,413.8	5.0%	434.1	10.5%	122.9	6.7%
2017	1,439.7	1.8%	440.5	1.5%	120.1	-2.3%
2018	1,361.2	-5.5%	425.1	-3.5%	120.5	0.3%
2019	1,278.9	-6.0%	389.2	-8.4%	117.0	-2.9%
2020	1,087.6	-15.0%	378.6	-2.7%	99.9	-14.6%
2021			338.9	-10.5%	103.1	3.2%

Source: Equifax Inc.



### **HELOC Originations: Total Credit Limits**

Total Credit Limits in \$Billions; NSA



	TOTAL HEL	OC CREDIT L	IMITS ORI	GINATED	IN \$ BILLIONS	
YEAR	ANNUAL	%YOY	YTD	%YOY	CURRENT MO	%YOY
2010	\$73.4	-13.2%	\$22.1	-31.4%	\$6.45	-20.0%
2011	\$72.6	-1.0%	\$23.1	4.4%	\$6.43	-0.3%
2012	\$80.0	10.1%	\$24.7	6.9%	\$6.67	3.8%
2013	\$99.9	24.8%	\$28.7	16.2%	\$8.27	23.9%
2014	\$121.4	21.5%	\$33.7	17.5%	\$10.04	21.5%
2015	\$145.7	20.0%	\$43.0	27.7%	\$12.3	22.5%
2016	\$158.1	8.6%	\$49.3	14.7%	\$13.6	10.8%
2017	\$161.6	2.2%	\$50.5	2.3%	\$13.4	-1.4%
2018	\$150.8	-6.7%	\$48.6	-3.7%	\$13.4	-0.5%
2019	\$139.5	-7.5%	\$43.6	-10.2%	\$12.7	-5.1%
2020	\$127.3	-8.8%	\$43.9	0.7%	\$12.0	-5.3%
2021			\$42.3	-3.7%	\$12.7	5.8%

Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through April 2021 reported as of June 2021

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# Subprime HELOC Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Thousands; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 less than 620

#### Thousands

NUMBER OF SUBPRIME HELOC ACCOUNTS ORIGINATED IN THOUSANDS											
ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY			
18.5	2.1%	-13.2%	6.02	2.3%	-19.7%	1.63	2.1%	-12.5%			
18.2	2.2%	-1.8%	5.77	2.2%	-4.2%	1.52	2.1%	-6.7%			
18.8	2.2%	3.2%	5.86	2.2%	1.5%	1.49	2.0%	-2.0%			
23.0	2.2%	22.4%	6.30	2.1%	7.7%	1.81	2.1%	21.4%			
29.9	2.5%	30.3%	8.45	2.6%	34.1%	2.42	2.4%	33.6%			
33.0	2.4%	10.1%	10.1	2.6%	19.2%	2.61	2.3%	7.8%			
35.6	2.5%	7.9%	11.2	2.6%	11.1%	2.84	2.3%	8.9%			
38.3	2.7%	7.7%	11.7	2.6%	4.3%	2.90	2.4%	2.1%			
36.7	2.7%	-4.3%	11.1	2.6%	-5.2%	2.96	2.5%	2.0%			
34.0	2.7%	-7.2%	10.4	2.7%	-6.2%	2.91	2.5%	-1.7%			
22.6	2.1%	-33.7%	9.72	2.6%	-6.3%	2.02	2.0%	-30.4%			
			6.09	1.8%	-37.4%	1.75	1.7%	-13.7%			
	18.5         18.2         18.8         23.0         29.9         33.0         35.6         38.3         36.7         34.0	18.5       2.1%         18.2       2.2%         18.8       2.2%         23.0       2.2%         29.9       2.5%         33.0       2.4%         35.6       2.5%         38.3       2.7%         34.0       2.7%         22.6       2.1%	18.5         2.1%         -13.2%           18.2         2.2%         -1.8%           18.8         2.2%         3.2%           23.0         2.2%         22.4%           29.9         2.5%         30.3%           33.0         2.4%         10.1%           35.6         2.5%         7.9%           38.3         2.7%         7.7%           36.7         2.7%         -4.3%           34.0         2.7%         -7.2%           22.6         2.1%         -33.7%	18.5 $2.1%$ $-13.2%$ $6.02$ $18.2$ $2.2%$ $-1.8%$ $5.77$ $18.8$ $2.2%$ $3.2%$ $5.86$ $23.0$ $2.2%$ $22.4%$ $6.30$ $29.9$ $2.5%$ $30.3%$ $8.45$ $33.0$ $2.4%$ $10.1%$ $10.1$ $35.6$ $2.5%$ $7.9%$ $11.2$ $38.3$ $2.7%$ $7.7%$ $11.7$ $36.7$ $2.7%$ $-4.3%$ $11.1$ $34.0$ $2.7%$ $-7.2%$ $10.4$ $22.6$ $2.1%$ $-33.7%$ $9.72$ $6.09$	18.5 $2.1%$ $-13.2%$ $6.02$ $2.3%$ $18.2$ $2.2%$ $-1.8%$ $5.77$ $2.2%$ $18.8$ $2.2%$ $3.2%$ $5.86$ $2.2%$ $23.0$ $2.2%$ $22.4%$ $6.30$ $2.1%$ $29.9$ $2.5%$ $30.3%$ $8.45$ $2.6%$ $33.0$ $2.4%$ $10.1%$ $10.1$ $2.6%$ $35.6$ $2.5%$ $7.9%$ $11.2$ $2.6%$ $38.3$ $2.7%$ $7.7%$ $11.7$ $2.6%$ $34.0$ $2.7%$ $-7.2%$ $10.4$ $2.7%$ $22.6$ $2.1%$ $-33.7%$ $9.72$ $2.6%$ $$ $$ $$ $6.09$ $1.8%$	18.5 $2.1%$ $-13.2%$ $6.02$ $2.3%$ $-19.7%$ $18.2$ $2.2%$ $-1.8%$ $5.77$ $2.2%$ $-4.2%$ $18.8$ $2.2%$ $3.2%$ $5.86$ $2.2%$ $1.5%$ $23.0$ $2.2%$ $22.4%$ $6.30$ $2.1%$ $7.7%$ $29.9$ $2.5%$ $30.3%$ $8.45$ $2.6%$ $34.1%$ $33.0$ $2.4%$ $10.1%$ $10.1$ $2.6%$ $19.2%$ $35.6$ $2.5%$ $7.9%$ $11.2$ $2.6%$ $11.1%$ $38.3$ $2.7%$ $7.7%$ $11.7$ $2.6%$ $4.3%$ $36.7$ $2.7%$ $-4.3%$ $11.1$ $2.6%$ $-5.2%$ $34.0$ $2.7%$ $-7.2%$ $10.4$ $2.7%$ $-6.2%$ $22.6$ $2.1%$ $-33.7%$ $9.72$ $2.6%$ $-6.3%$ $$ $$ $$ $$ $6.09$ $1.8%$ $-37.4%$	18.5 $2.1%$ $-13.2%$ $6.02$ $2.3%$ $-19.7%$ $1.63$ $18.2$ $2.2%$ $-1.8%$ $5.77$ $2.2%$ $-4.2%$ $1.52$ $18.8$ $2.2%$ $3.2%$ $5.86$ $2.2%$ $1.5%$ $1.49$ $23.0$ $2.2%$ $22.4%$ $6.30$ $2.1%$ $7.7%$ $1.81$ $29.9$ $2.5%$ $30.3%$ $8.45$ $2.6%$ $34.1%$ $2.42$ $33.0$ $2.4%$ $10.1%$ $10.1$ $2.6%$ $19.2%$ $2.61$ $35.6$ $2.5%$ $7.9%$ $11.2$ $2.6%$ $11.1%$ $2.84$ $38.3$ $2.7%$ $7.7%$ $11.7$ $2.6%$ $4.3%$ $2.90$ $36.7$ $2.7%$ $-4.3%$ $11.1$ $2.6%$ $-5.2%$ $2.96$ $34.0$ $2.7%$ $-7.2%$ $10.4$ $2.7%$ $-6.2%$ $2.91$ $22.6$ $2.1%$ $-33.7%$ $9.72$ $2.6%$ $-6.3%$ $2.02$ $$ $$ $$ $6.09$ $1.8%$ $-37.4%$ $1.75$	18.5 $2.1%$ $-13.2%$ $6.02$ $2.3%$ $-19.7%$ $1.63$ $2.1%$ $18.2$ $2.2%$ $-1.8%$ $5.77$ $2.2%$ $-4.2%$ $1.52$ $2.1%$ $18.8$ $2.2%$ $3.2%$ $5.86$ $2.2%$ $1.5%$ $1.49$ $2.0%$ $23.0$ $2.2%$ $22.4%$ $6.30$ $2.1%$ $7.7%$ $1.81$ $2.1%$ $29.9$ $2.5%$ $30.3%$ $8.45$ $2.6%$ $34.1%$ $2.42$ $2.4%$ $33.0$ $2.4%$ $10.1%$ $10.1$ $2.6%$ $19.2%$ $2.61$ $2.3%$ $35.6$ $2.5%$ $7.9%$ $11.2$ $2.6%$ $11.1%$ $2.84$ $2.3%$ $38.3$ $2.7%$ $7.7%$ $11.7$ $2.6%$ $4.3%$ $2.90$ $2.4%$ $36.7$ $2.7%$ $7.2%$ $10.4$ $2.7%$ $-6.2%$ $2.91$ $2.5%$ $34.0$ $2.7%$ $-7.2%$ $10.4$ $2.7%$ $-6.3%$ $2.02$ $2.0%$ $22.6$ $2.1%$ $-33.7%$ $9.72$ $2.6%$ $-6.3%$ $2.02$ $2.0%$ $$ $$ $$ $6.09$ $1.8%$ $-37.4%$ $1.75$ $1.7%$			

Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through April 2021 reported as of June 2021

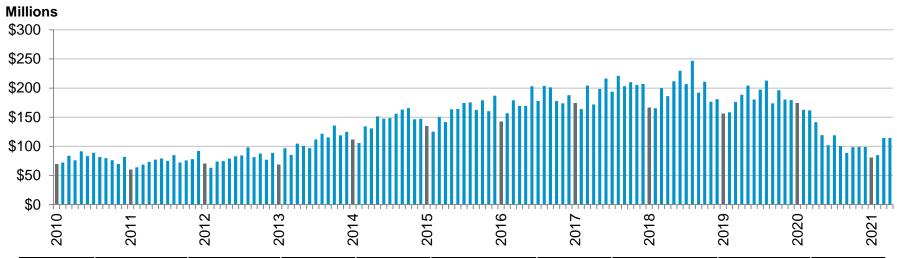


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# Subprime HELOC Originations: Total Limits

Total Credit Limits in \$Millions; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 less than 620



		TOTAL SUB	PRIME HE		DIT LIMITS ORI	GINATED I	N \$ MILLIONS		
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2010	\$954.3	1.3%	-23.9%	\$301.6	1.4%	-36.0%	\$76.2	1.2%	-36.0%
2011	\$900.9	1.2%	-5.6%	\$266.2	1.2%	-11.7%	\$73.1	1.1%	-4.0%
2012	\$961.6	1.2%	6.7%	\$282.2	1.1%	6.0%	\$74.6	1.1%	2.1%
2013	\$1,281.5	1.3%	33.3%	\$355.2	1.2%	25.8%	\$104.5	1.3%	40.1%
2014	\$1,707.9	1.4%	33.3%	\$482.5	1.4%	35.9%	\$130.8	1.3%	25.1%
2015	\$1,919.0	1.3%	12.4%	\$552.3	1.3%	14.5%	\$141.8	1.2%	8.4%
2016	\$2,142.4	1.4%	11.6%	\$647.5	1.3%	17.2%	\$169.5	1.2%	19.5%
2017	\$2,370.0	1.5%	10.6%	\$714.7	1.4%	10.4%	\$172.0	1.3%	1.5%
2018	\$2,373.5	1.6%	0.1%	\$718.0	1.5%	0.5%	\$186.2	1.4%	8.2%
2019	\$2,203.8	1.6%	-7.1%	\$679.4	1.6%	-5.4%	\$188.6	1.5%	1.3%
2020	\$1,466.3	1.2%	-33.5%	\$640.1	1.5%	-5.8%	\$141.3	1.2%	-25.1%
2021				\$394.4	0.9%	-38.4%	\$114.6	0.9%	-18.9%

Source: Equifax Inc.

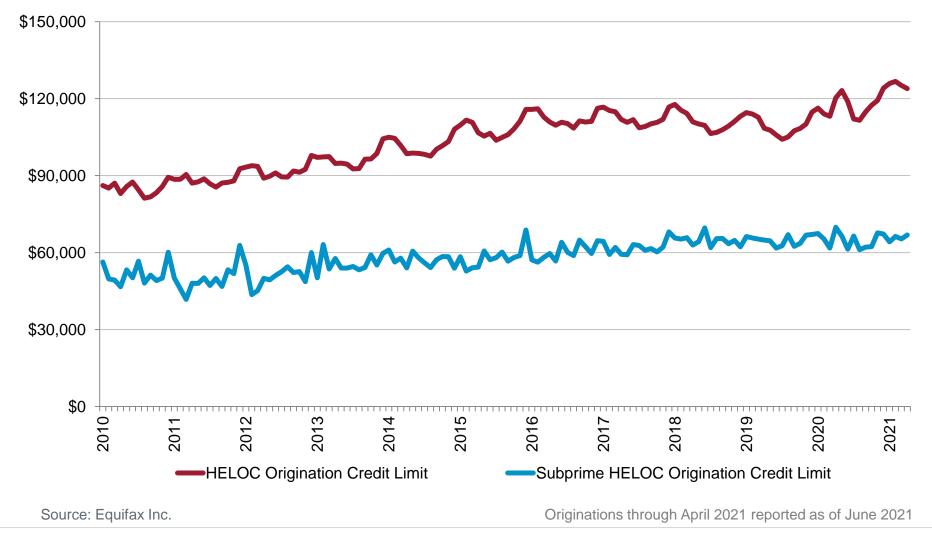
Originations through April 2021 reported as of June 2021



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### **HELOC** Average Origination Credit Limit

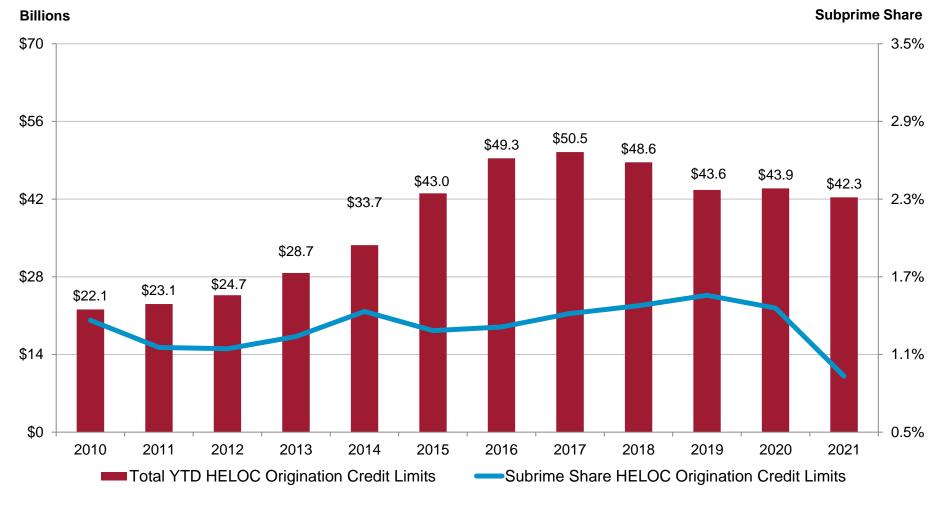
Average Origination Credit Limit over time; NSA Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 less than 620



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# **YTD HELOC Origination Credit Limits**

Year-to-Date Total Credit Limits in \$Billions; Subprime Share of Total Origination Credit Limits (%); NSA Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 less than 620



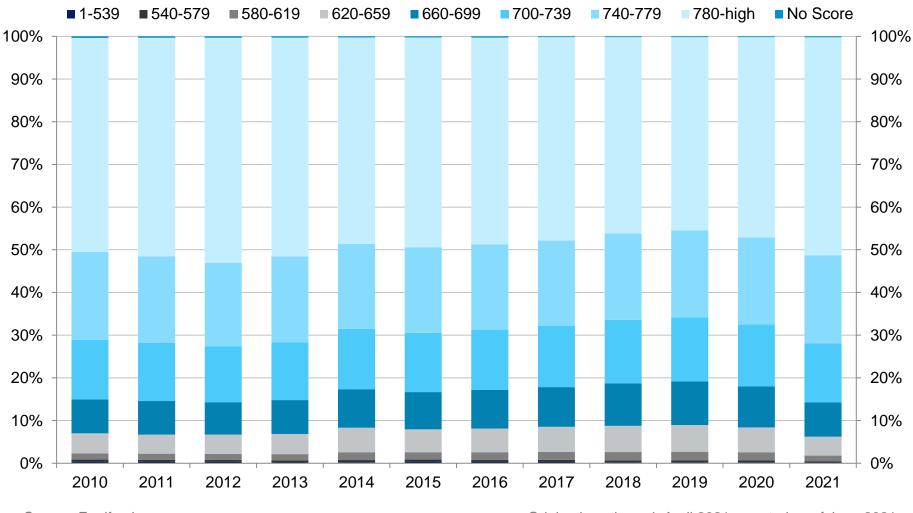
Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through April 2021 reported as of June 2021

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### **HELOC Origination Risk**

Year-to-date VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 Distribution for HELOC Originations by Year (Percent of Accounts)



Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through April 2021 reported as of June 2021

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# Credit Trends Originations: Home Equity Installment Loans



#### HE Loan Originations Observations

- 388,500 HE Installment Loans have been originated year-to-date. This is a 35.7% increase over the same period in 2019.
- The total dollar amount of HE Loans originated YTD is \$16.3 billion, a 31.8% increase over the previous year.
- Around 44,600 HE Loans have been issued YTD to consumers with a VantageScore® 3.0 credit score below 620. These are generally considered subprime accounts. This is a 36.1% increase from 2020. These newly issued loans have a corresponding total origination amount of \$1.31 billion, a 30.6% increase from 2020.
- Through April, 11.5% of all HE Loans were issued to consumers with a subprime credit score, up from 11.5% a year ago. Origination balances on subprime HE Loans represent 8.1% of the total, down from 8.2% YTD in 2020.
- The average loan amount for all HE Loans originated in April 2021 was \$44,174. This is a 14.0% decrease compared to April 2020. The average loan amount on new subprime HE Loans was \$29,610. This is a 10.0% decrease compared to April 2020.

### Home Equity Loan Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Thousands; NSA



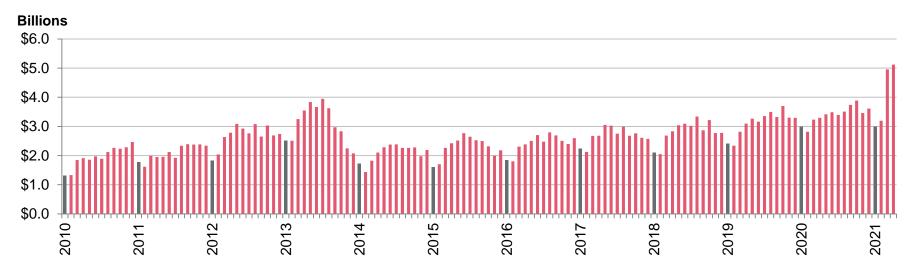
NUMBE	R OF HOME		ACCOUN	TS ORIGIN	NATED IN THOU	ISANDS
YEAR	ANNUAL	%YOY	YTD	%YOY	CURRENT MO	%YOY
2010	558.8	-9.6%	162.7	-15.2%	50.1	-10.1%
2011	549.5	-1.7%	158.6	-2.5%	46.5	-7.1%
2012	599.3	9.1%	175.9	10.9%	53.1	14.1%
2013	726.0	21.1%	200.6	14.1%	61.8	16.3%
2014	599.3	-17.5%	164.7	-17.9%	51.4	-16.8%
2015	675.0	12.6%	188.2	14.3%	59.4	15.6%
2016	686.8	1.7%	209.1	11.1%	61.2	2.9%
2017	766.7	11.6%	216.6	3.6%	64.7	5.7%
2018	864.7	12.8%	238.2	10.0%	70.9	9.7%
2019	982.5	13.6%	286.6	20.3%	86.2	21.6%
2020	890.9	-9.3%	286.3	-0.1%	64.1	-25.6%
2021			388.5	35.7%	129.9	102.7%

Source: Equifax Inc.



### Home Equity Loan Originations: Balances

Total Origination Balances in \$Billions; NSA



TOTAL HOME EQUITY LOAN BALANCES ORIGINATED IN \$ BILLIONS												
YEAR	ANNUAL	%YOY	YTD	%YOY	CURRENT MO	%YOY						
2010	\$23.5	-8.8%	\$6.40	-24.3%	\$1.92	-16.4%						
2011	\$25.2	7.1%	\$7.34	14.5%	\$1.95	1.8%						
2012	\$32.3	28.2%	\$9.29	26.6%	\$2.78	42.8%						
2013	\$39.2	21.4%	\$11.8	27.2%	\$3.55	27.4%						
2014	\$25.1	-35.9%	\$7.09	-40.0%	\$2.11	-40.6%						
2015	\$27.4	9.3%	\$7.99	12.8%	\$2.42	15.1%						
2016	\$29.0	5.7%	\$8.34	4.3%	\$2.39	-1.6%						
2017	\$32.2	10.9%	\$9.72	16.6%	\$2.68	12.5%						
2018	\$33.8	5.1%	\$9.67	-0.5%	\$2.83	5.7%						
2019	\$37.6	11.1%	\$10.7	10.2%	\$3.10	9.2%						
2020	\$40.8	8.7%	\$12.3	15.7%	\$3.29	6.4%						
2021			\$16.3	31.8%	\$5.12	55.4%						

Source: Equifax Inc.

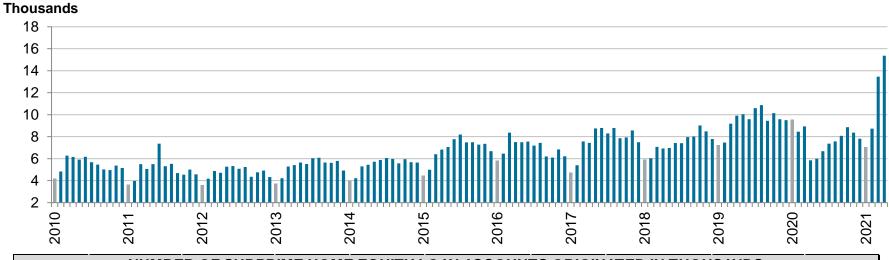
Originations through April 2021 reported as of June 2021

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# Subprime HE Loan Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Thousands; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 less than 620



YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2010	65.2	11.7%	-20.0%	21.5	13.2%	-19.6%	6.15	12.3%	-17.5%
2011	60.7	11.0%	-6.9%	18.2	11.5%	-15.3%	5.06	10.9%	-17.7%
2012	56.7	9.5%	-6.7%	17.4	9.9%	-4.5%	4.72	8.9%	-6.8%
2013	72.8	10.0%	28.5%	18.7	9.3%	7.4%	5.41	8.8%	14.7%
2014	65.5	10.9%	-10.1%	19.0	11.5%	1.7%	5.44	10.6%	0.6%
2015	82.0	12.1%	25.3%	22.7	12.1%	19.6%	6.83	11.5%	25.4%
2016	83.2	12.1%	1.4%	28.2	13.5%	24.0%	7.51	12.3%	9.9%
2017	91.6	11.9%	10.1%	25.1	11.6%	-10.7%	7.44	11.5%	-0.9%
2018	89.0	10.3%	-2.8%	26.0	10.9%	3.4%	6.93	9.8%	-6.8%
2019	113.6	11.6%	27.6%	33.8	11.8%	30.1%	9.91	11.5%	43.0%
2020	93.5	10.5%	-17.7%	32.8	11.5%	-3.0%	5.85	9.1%	-41.0%
2021				44.6	11.5%	36.1%	15.4	11.8%	162.7%

Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through April 2021 reported as of June 2021

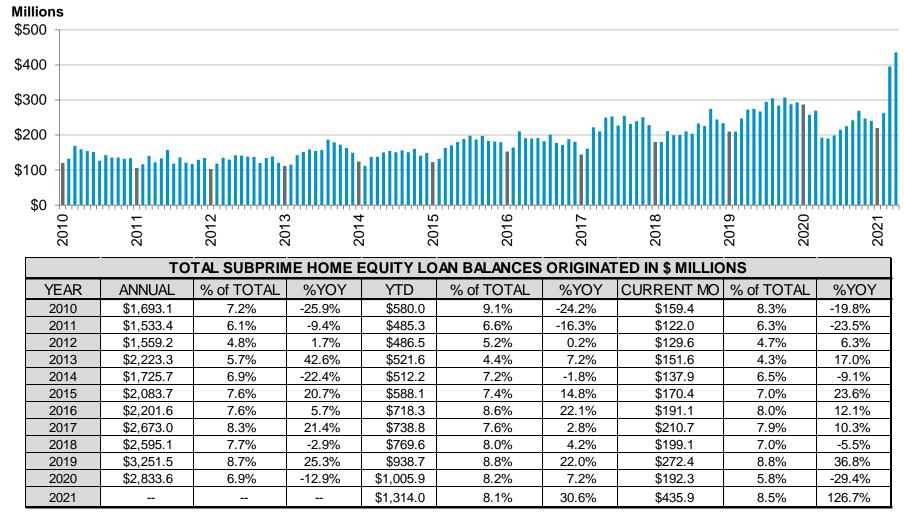


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# Subprime HE Loan Originations: Balances

Total Balances in \$Millions; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 less than 620



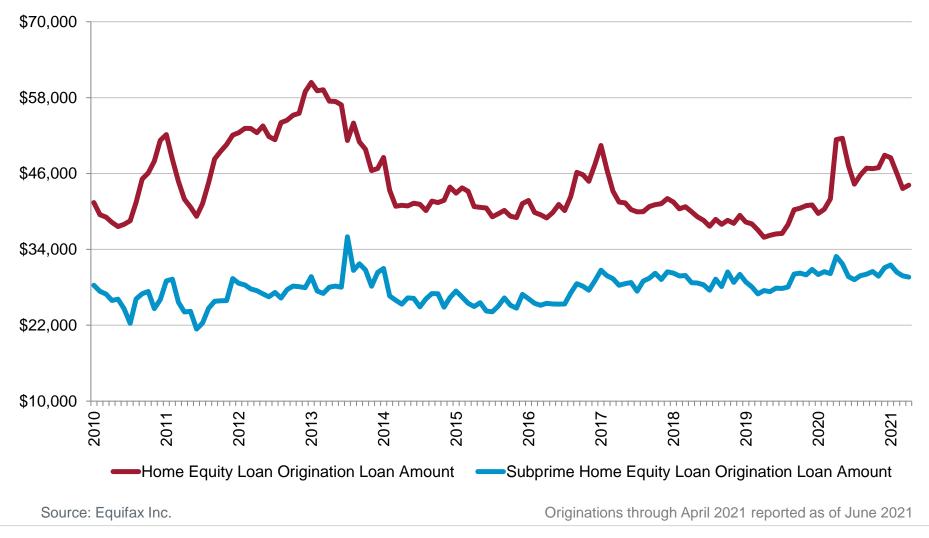
Source: Equifax Inc.



### Home Equity Loan Average Origination Balance

Average Origination Balance Over Time; NSA

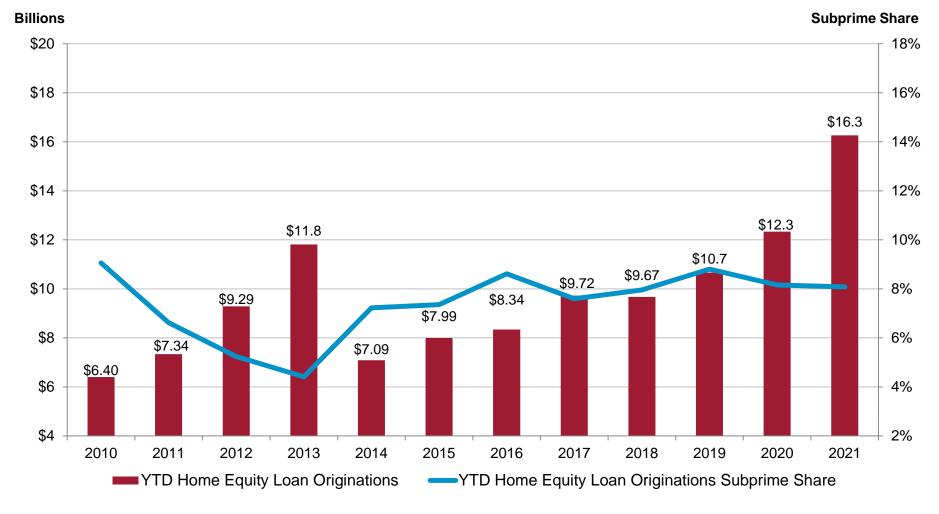
Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 credit score less than 620



Home Equity: Installment Loans

## YTD Home Equity Loan Origination Balances

Year-to-Date Total Balances in \$Billions; Subprime Share of Total Origination Balances (%); NSA Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 less than 620



Source: Equifax Inc.

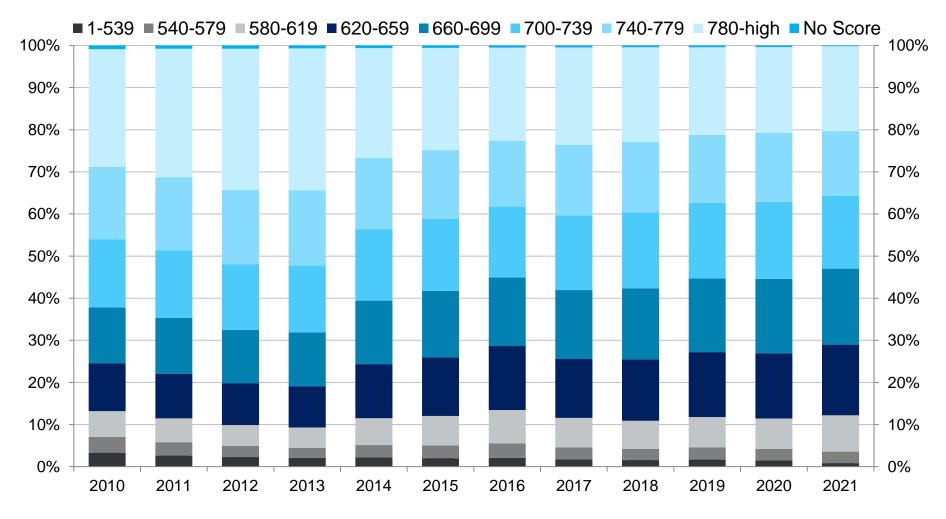
Originations through April 2021 reported as of June 2021

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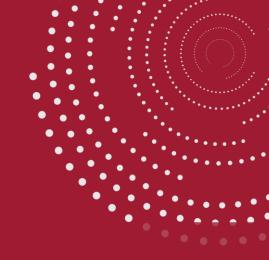
Home Equity: Installment Loans

## Home Equity Loan Origination Risk

Year-to-date VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 Distribution for Home Equity Installment Loan Originations by Year (Percent of Accounts)



Source: Equifax Inc.



# Credit Trends Originations: Consumer Finance



## Consumer Finance Originations Observations

- 8.72 million consumer finance loans have been originated year-to-date. This is an 11.0% increase from 2019.
- The total dollar amount of consumer finance loans originated YTD is \$36.3 billion, an 11.6% increase from the previous year.
- Over 2.75 million consumer finance loans have been issued YTD to consumers with a VantageScore® 3.0 credit score below 620. These are generally considered subprime accounts. This is a 0.9% increase from 2020. These newly issued loans have a corresponding total origination amount of \$6.59 billion, a 6.2% increase from 2020.
- > Through April, 31.5% of all consumer finance loans were issued to consumers with a subprime credit score. Origination credit limits on subprime consumer finance loans represent 18.2% of the total.
- The average loan amount for all consumer finance loans originated in April 2021 was \$4,168. This is a 7.4% increase compared to April 2020. The average loan amount on new subprime consumer finance loans was \$2,426. This is an 11.7% increase compared to April 2020.

#### **Consumer Finance: Total**

### Consumer Finance Loan Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Millions; NSA



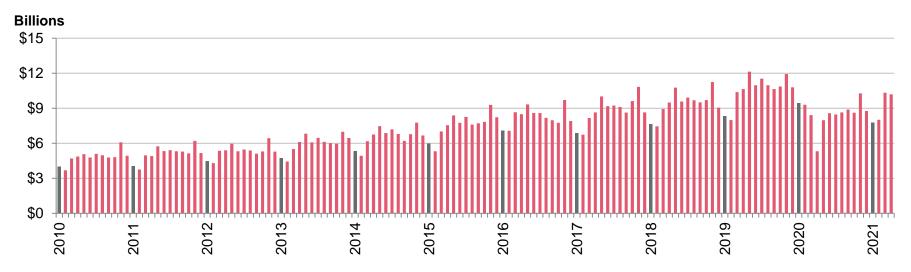
NUMB	ER OF CONS	UMER FINAN	CE ACCOL	INTS ORIG	INATED IN MIL	LIONS
YEAR	ANNUAL	%YOY	YTD	%YOY	CURRENT MO	%YOY
2010	20.5	-0.6%	6.02	-6.5%	1.70	2.7%
2011	21.4	4.2%	6.20	3.1%	1.73	1.9%
2012	22.0	2.9%	6.57	5.9%	1.81	4.6%
2013	23.5	7.1%	6.85	4.2%	1.96	8.4%
2014	24.2	2.8%	7.15	4.4%	2.05	4.5%
2015	25.7	6.1%	7.45	4.2%	2.12	3.3%
2016	26.3	2.6%	8.22	10.3%	2.27	7.0%
2017	26.8	1.7%	7.62	-7.3%	2.13	-6.2%
2018	28.3	5.8%	8.22	8.0%	2.32	9.1%
2019	30.8	8.6%	9.08	10.4%	2.56	10.6%
2020	26.3	-14.6%	7.85	-13.5%	1.37	-46.6%
2021			8.72	11.0%	2.49	81.6%

Source: Equifax Inc.

#### **Consumer Finance: Total**

### Consumer Finance Loan Originations: Credit Limits

Total Origination Balances in \$Billions; NSA



ТОТ	AL CONSUM	ER FINANCE	BALANCE	S ORIGINA	TED IN \$ BILLIC	DNS
YEAR	ANNUAL	%YOY	YTD	%YOY	CURRENT MO	%YOY
2010	\$57.7	-7.6%	\$17.2	-15.0%	\$4.85	-7.5%
2011	\$61.2	6.0%	\$17.6	2.4%	\$4.91	1.1%
2012	\$63.8	4.3%	\$19.5	10.9%	\$5.39	9.9%
2013	\$71.7	12.4%	\$20.8	6.4%	\$6.10	13.2%
2014	\$78.9	10.1%	\$23.2	11.4%	\$6.75	10.6%
2015	\$90.9	15.2%	\$25.8	11.5%	\$7.55	11.8%
2016	\$99.3	9.3%	\$31.3	21.2%	\$8.49	12.5%
2017	\$105.7	6.4%	\$30.4	-2.8%	\$8.65	1.8%
2018	\$112.9	6.9%	\$33.5	10.1%	\$9.49	9.7%
2019	\$127.2	12.6%	\$37.3	11.5%	\$10.64	12.2%
2020	\$102.7	-19.3%	\$32.5	-13.0%	\$5.31	-50.1%
2021			\$36.3	11.6%	\$10.18	91.6%

Source: Equifax Inc.

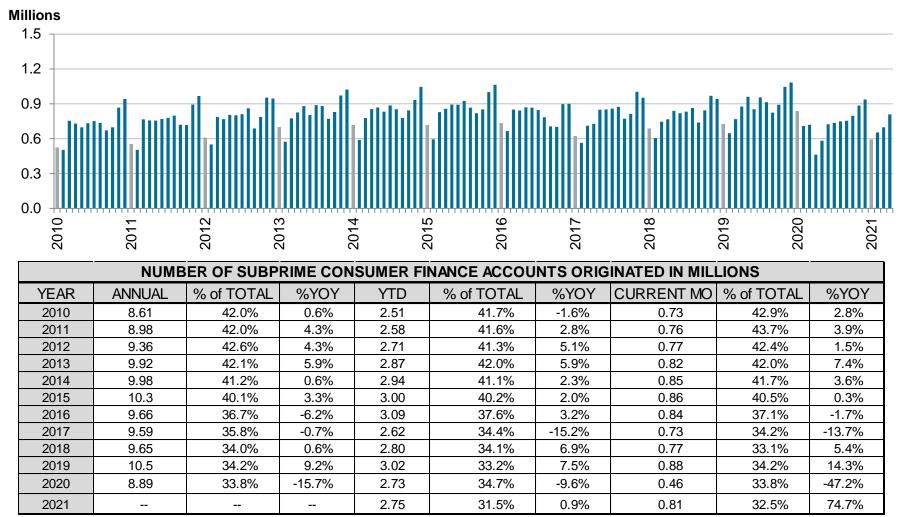
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### Subprime Consumer Finance Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Millions; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 less than 620



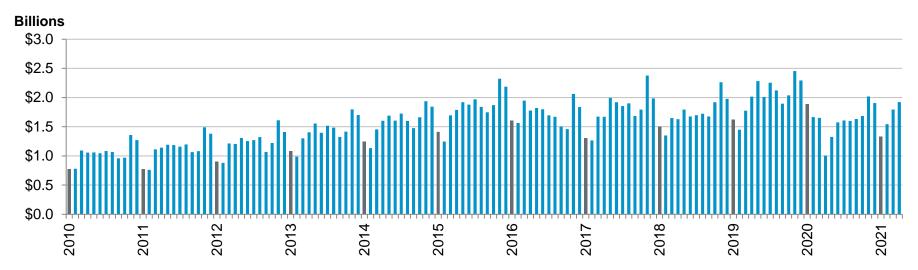
Source: Equifax Inc.



## Subprime Consumer Fin. Originations: Credit Limits

Total Balances in \$Billions; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 less than 620



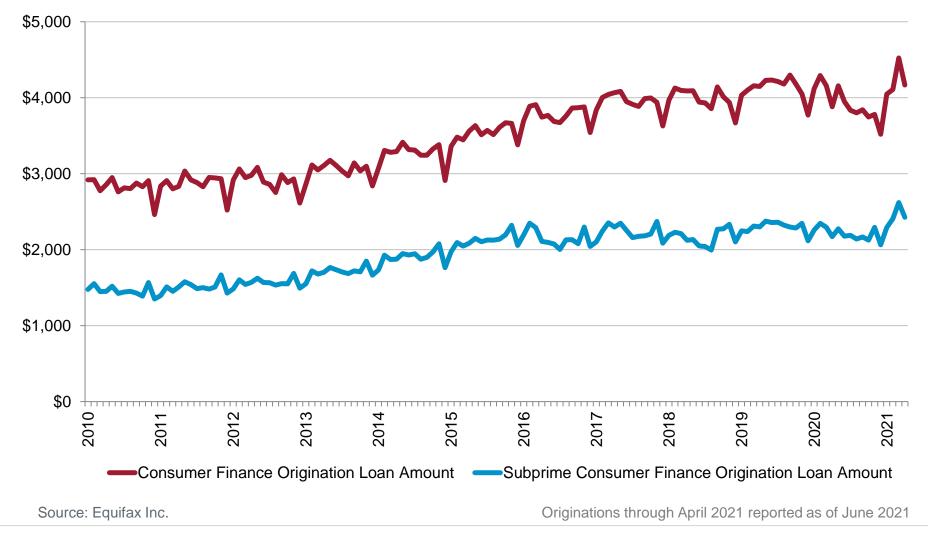
	ТО	TAL SUBPRIM	E CONSU		ICE BALANCES	<b>ORIGINA</b>	TED IN \$ BILLIC	<b>NS</b>		
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY	
2010	\$12.5	21.7%	-12.1%	\$3.70	21.5%	-18.4%	\$1.06	21.8%	-13.8%	
2011	\$13.5	22.1%	8.1%	\$3.79	21.5%	2.3%	\$1.14	23.3%	8.0%	
2012	\$14.7	23.0%	8.3%	\$4.20	21.5%	10.9%	\$1.21	22.4%	5.5%	
2013	\$17.0	23.7%	15.7%	\$4.78	23.0%	13.7%	\$1.40	23.0%	16.5%	
2014	\$19.0	24.1%	11.8%	\$5.43	23.5%	13.8%	\$1.60	23.7%	14.1%	
2015	\$21.9	24.1%	15.3%	\$6.14	23.8%	13.0%	\$1.79	23.7%	11.6%	
2016	\$20.7	20.9%	-5.2%	\$6.89	22.0%	12.3%	\$1.78	20.9%	-0.6%	
2017	\$21.4	20.3%	3.3%	\$5.91	19.4%	-14.2%	\$1.67	19.3%	-5.9%	
2018	\$20.9	18.5%	-2.7%	\$6.13	18.3%	3.6%	\$1.63	17.2%	-2.5%	
2019	\$24.2	19.0%	16.1%	\$6.86	18.4%	12.0%	\$2.02	18.9%	23.8%	
2020	\$19.6	19.0%	-19.2%	\$6.20	19.1%	-9.6%	\$1.00	18.9%	-50.2%	
2021				\$6.59	18.2%	6.2%	\$1.92	18.9%	91.3%	
Source: Eau	ource: Equifax Inc. Originations through April 2021 reported as of June 2021									

Source: Equifax Inc.



### **Consumer Finance Average Origination Credit Limit**

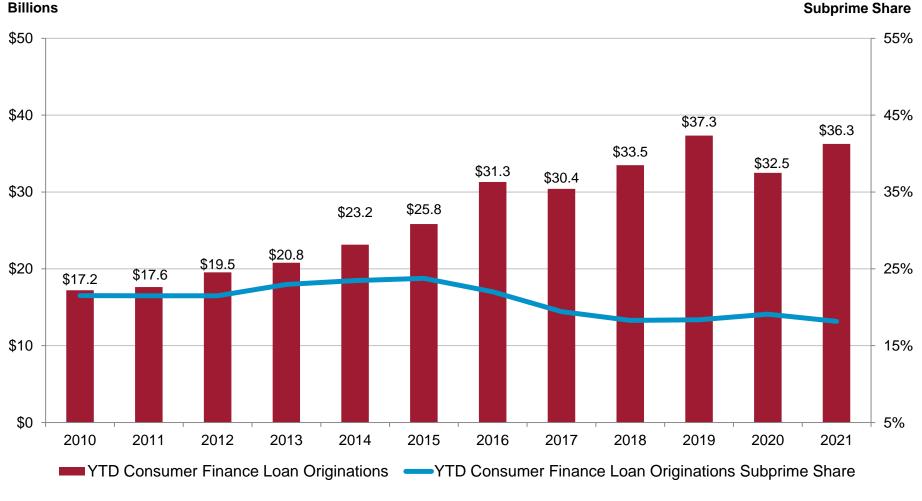
Average Origination Loan Credit Limit Over Time; NSA Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 credit score less than 620



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### YTD Consumer Finance Origination Credit Limits

Year-to-Date Total Balances in \$Billions; Subprime Share of Total Origination Credit Limits (%); NSA Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 less than 620

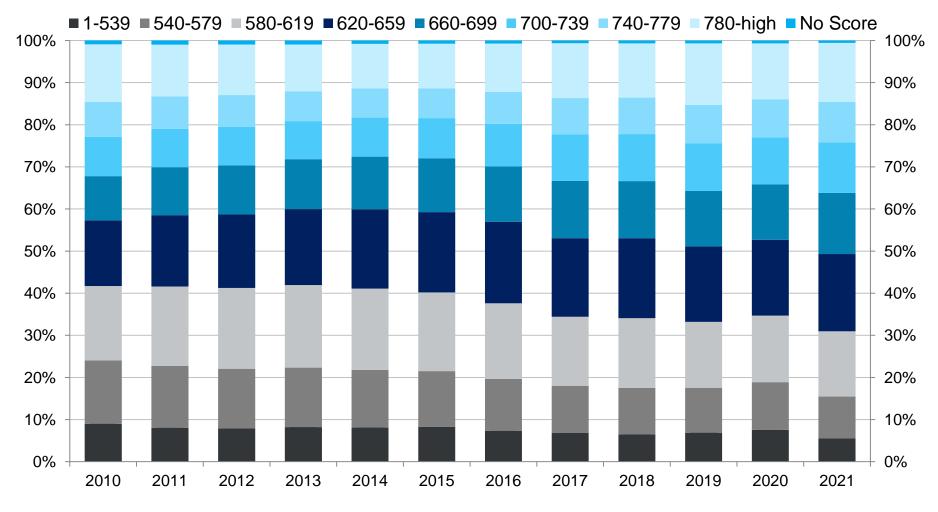


**Subprime Share** 

Source: Equifax Inc.

### **Consumer Finance Loan Origination Risk**

Year-to-date VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 Distribution for Consumer Finance Loan Originations by Year (Percent of Accounts)



Source: Equifax Inc.

# Credit Trends Originations: Consumer Finance Installment Loans



Consumer Finance Installment Loan Originations Observations Originations through April 2021 reported as of June 2021

- > 4.21 million consumer finance (CF) installment loans have been originated year-to-date. This is a 3.7% increase from 2020.
- The total dollar amount of CF installment loans originated YTD is \$18.5 billion, a 14.3% increase from the previous year.
- 2.10 million CF installment loans have been issued YTD to consumers with a VantageScore® 3.0 credit score below 620. These are generally considered subprime accounts. This is a 6.2% decrease from 2020. These newly issued loans have a corresponding total origination amount of \$5.76 billion, a 6.2% increase from 2020.
- > Through April, 49.9% of all CF installment loans were issued to consumers with a subprime credit score. Origination credit limits on subprime CF installment loans represent 31.1% of the total.
- The average loan amount for all CF installment loans originated in April 2021 was \$4,525. This is a 9.8% increase from April 2020. The average loan amount on new subprime CF installment loans was \$2,910. This is a 22.8% increase compared to April 2020.

#### Consumer Finance Installment Loan Originations: Accounts Number of Accounts in Millions; NSA



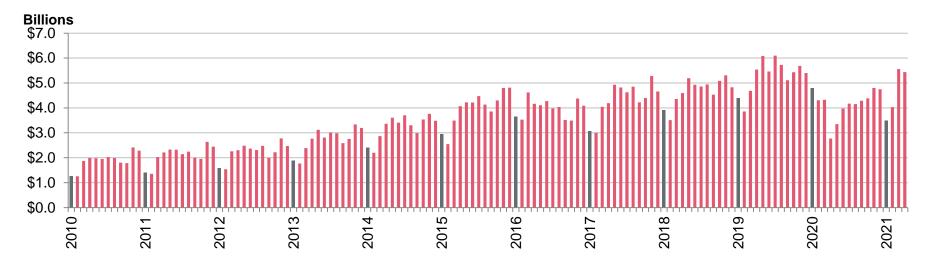
	NUMBE	R OF CONSU	MER FINA	NCE INSTA	LLMENT ACCO	UNTS OR	IGINATED IN MI	ILLIONS	
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2010	12.1	59.0%	4.8%	3.40	56.6%	3.0%	1.02	60.3%	7.0%
2011	12.8	59.8%	5.6%	3.61	58.3%	6.2%	1.09	62.9%	6.3%
2012	13.2	60.1%	3.5%	3.75	57.1%	3.7%	1.09	60.0%	-0.2%
2013	14.2	60.3%	7.4%	3.99	58.3%	6.4%	1.18	60.1%	8.5%
2014	14.5	59.9%	2.1%	4.17	58.4%	4.6%	1.25	61.1%	6.3%
2015	15.0	58.6%	3.8%	4.26	57.1%	2.0%	1.27	60.0%	1.5%
2016	14.1	53.7%	-6.1%	4.48	54.5%	5.3%	1.25	55.1%	-1.8%
2017	14.3	53.4%	1.2%	3.78	49.7%	-15.6%	1.09	51.2%	-12.9%
2018	15.3	54.1%	7.1%	4.32	52.5%	14.2%	1.22	52.7%	12.4%
2019	16.6	53.8%	8.0%	4.76	52.4%	10.2%	1.42	55.4%	16.2%
2020	13.6	51.6%	-18.0%	4.06	51.6%	-14.8%	0.67	49.1%	-52.7%
2021				4.21	48.2%	3.7%	1.23	49.6%	83.4%

Source: Equifax Inc.



### Consumer Finance Installment Loan Originations: Balances

Total Origination Balances in \$Billions; NSA



	ΤΟΤΑ		R FINANCE		MENT BALANC	ES ORIGIN	ATED IN \$ BILL	IONS	
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2010	\$22.6	39.2%	-2.6%	\$6.38	37.1%	-9.0%	\$1.98	40.9%	-1.9%
2011	\$25.1	41.0%	10.9%	\$6.99	39.7%	9.5%	\$2.21	45.1%	11.4%
2012	\$26.8	42.0%	6.8%	\$7.68	39.3%	9.9%	\$2.30	42.7%	4.1%
2013	\$32.6	45.5%	21.8%	\$8.81	42.4%	14.7%	\$2.76	45.3%	20.1%
2014	\$38.6	49.0%	18.5%	\$10.8	46.8%	23.0%	\$3.36	49.8%	21.5%
2015	\$47.9	52.7%	23.9%	\$13.0	50.5%	20.4%	\$4.07	53.9%	21.1%
2016	\$47.8	48.2%	-0.1%	\$16.0	51.0%	22.3%	\$4.16	49.0%	2.4%
2017	\$52.1	49.3%	8.9%	\$14.3	47.0%	-10.4%	\$4.19	48.4%	0.6%
2018	\$56.0	49.6%	7.6%	\$16.4	48.9%	14.4%	\$4.60	48.5%	9.8%
2019	\$63.5	49.9%	13.3%	\$18.5	49.4%	12.8%	\$5.54	52.0%	20.4%
2020	\$50.1	48.8%	-21.1%	\$16.2	49.9%	-12.3%	\$2.77	52.1%	-50.0%
2021				\$18.5	51.1%	14.3%	\$5.44	53.4%	96.3%

Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through April 2021 reported as of June 2021

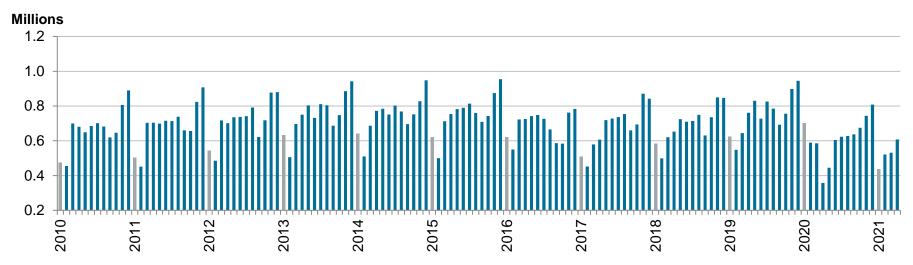


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### Subprime Consumer Fin. Installment Loan Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Millions; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 less than 620



1	NUMBER OF	SUBPRIME CO	ONSUMER	FINANCE	NSTALLMENT	ACCOUNT	S ORIGINATED	IN MILLIONS	\$
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2010	7.99	66.1%	0.3%	2.31	67.9%	-0.7%	0.68	66.5%	2.0%
2011	8.28	64.9%	3.6%	2.36	65.4%	2.2%	0.70	64.7%	3.5%
2012	8.56	64.8%	3.4%	2.45	65.3%	3.7%	0.70	64.6%	-0.3%
2013	9.00	63.4%	5.2%	2.59	64.8%	5.6%	0.75	63.7%	7.0%
2014	8.94	61.7%	-0.7%	2.61	62.6%	1.0%	0.77	61.7%	2.9%
2015	9.02	59.9%	0.8%	2.59	60.8%	-0.9%	0.75	59.3%	-2.4%
2016	8.22	58.1%	-8.8%	2.62	58.5%	1.3%	0.73	58.1%	-3.8%
2017	8.15	57.0%	-0.8%	2.15	56.8%	-18.0%	0.61	55.8%	-16.4%
2018	8.32	54.3%	2.0%	2.36	54.5%	9.7%	0.65	53.4%	7.6%
2019	9.04	54.6%	8.7%	2.58	54.2%	9.4%	0.76	53.6%	16.6%
2020	7.40	54.6%	-18.1%	2.24	55.1%	-13.2%	0.36	53.2%	-53.0%
2021				2.10	49.9%	-6.2%	0.61	49.3%	69.9%

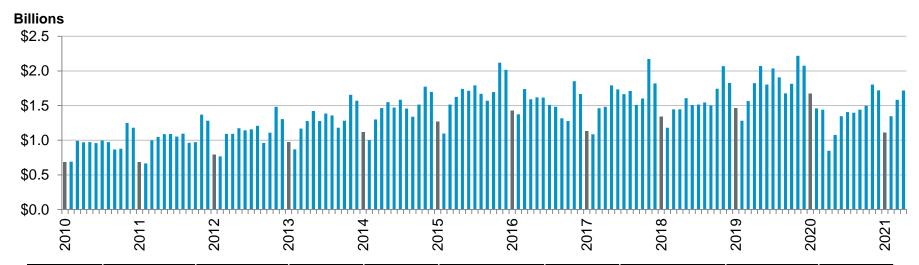
Source: Equifax Inc.



### Subprime Consumer Fin. Installment Originations: Balances

Total Balances in \$Billions; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 less than 620



	TOTAL SUB	BPRIME CONS	SUMER FIN	NANCE INS	TALLMENT BA	LANCES O	RIGINATED IN	\$ BILLIONS	
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2010	\$11.4	50.5%	-11.9%	\$3.33	52.3%	-17.1%	\$0.97	48.9%	-13.3%
2011	\$12.3	49.1%	7.9%	\$3.39	48.6%	1.8%	\$1.05	47.4%	8.0%
2012	\$13.3	49.6%	7.9%	\$3.74	48.8%	10.3%	\$1.09	47.4%	4.2%
2013	\$15.4	47.3%	16.1%	\$4.29	48.7%	14.6%	\$1.28	46.2%	17.1%
2014	\$17.3	44.7%	12.0%	\$4.88	45.1%	13.9%	\$1.46	43.6%	14.5%
2015	\$19.8	41.4%	14.8%	\$5.51	42.2%	12.8%	\$1.63	40.0%	11.2%
2016	\$18.5	38.6%	-6.8%	\$6.14	38.5%	11.4%	\$1.59	38.2%	-2.1%
2017	\$19.2	36.8%	3.7%	\$5.16	36.1%	-15.9%	\$1.48	35.4%	-6.8%
2018	\$18.7	33.4%	-2.3%	\$5.41	33.1%	4.9%	\$1.45	31.5%	-2.5%
2019	\$21.7	34.3%	16.1%	\$6.14	33.3%	13.4%	\$1.83	33.0%	26.2%
2020	\$17.1	34.2%	-21.3%	\$5.42	33.5%	-11.7%	\$0.85	30.6%	-53.6%
2021				\$5.76	31.1%	6.2%	\$1.72	31.6%	102.6%

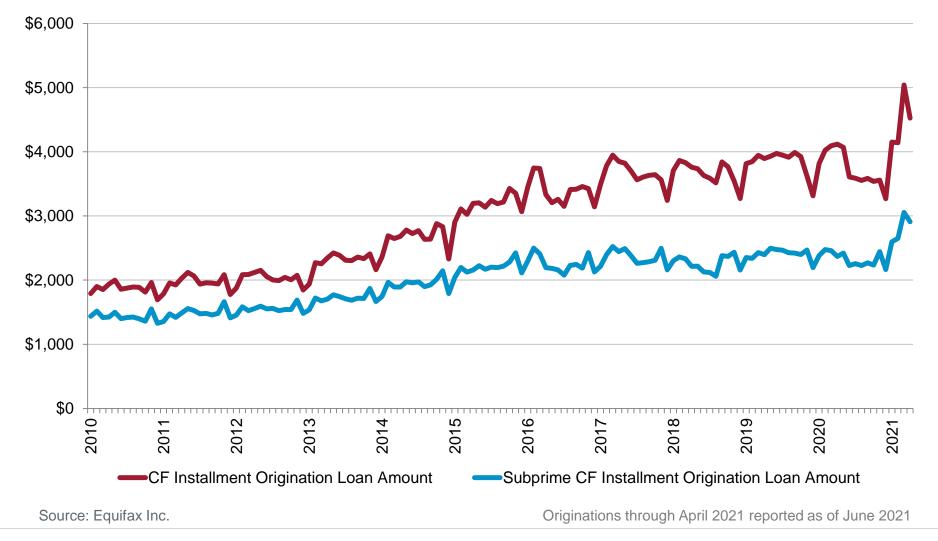
Source: Equifax Inc.



### **CF Installment Loan Average Origination Balance**

Average Origination Balance Over Time; NSA

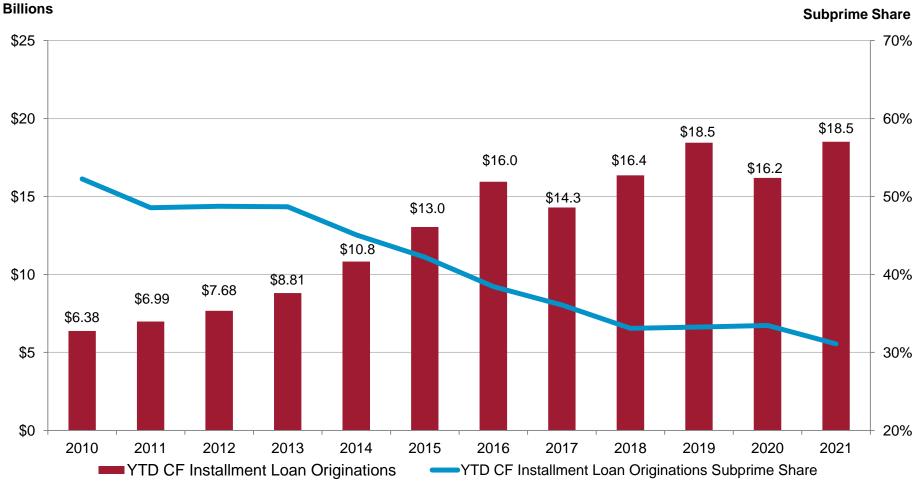
Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 credit score less than 620



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### YTD Consumer Finance Installment Origination Balances

Year-to-Date Total Balances in \$Billions; Subprime Share of Total Origination Balances (%); NSA Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 less than 620

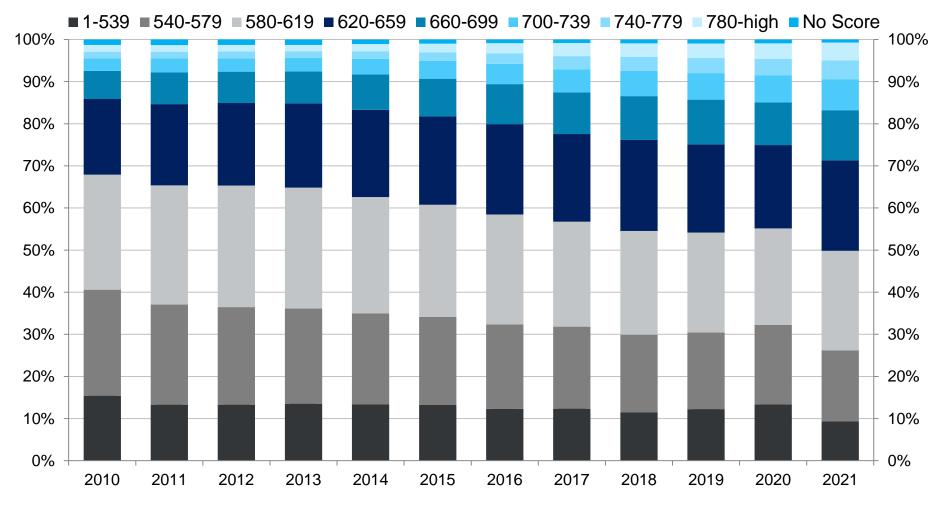


**Subprime Share** 

Source: Equifax Inc.

### **Consumer Finance Installment Loan Origination Risk**

Year-to-date VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 Distribution for Consumer Finance Loan Originations by Year (Percent of Accounts)



Source: Equifax Inc.

# Credit Trends Originations: Consumer Finance Revolving Loans



### Consumer Finance Revolving Loan Originations Observations Originations through April 2021 reported as of June 2021

- > 4.48 million consumer finance (CF) revolving loans have been originated year-to-date. This is a 17.9% increase from 2020.
- The total dollar amount of CF revolving loans originated YTD is \$17.8 billion, a 9.0% increase from the previous year.
- 640,000 CF revolving loans have been issued YTD to consumers with a VantageScore® 3.0 credit score below 620. These are generally considered subprime accounts. This is a 30.8% increase from 2020. These newly issued loans have a corresponding total origination amount of \$827.0 million, a 5.6% increase from 2020.
- > Through April, 14.3% of all CF revolving loans were issued to consumers with a subprime credit score. Origination balances on subprime CF revolving loans represent 4.7% of the total.
- The average loan amount for all CF revolving loans originated in April 2021 was \$3,847. This is a 5.4% increase from April 2020. The average loan amount on new subprime CF revolving loans was \$1,045. This is a 30.1% decrease compared to April 2020.

#### Consumer Finance Revolving Loan Originations: Accounts Number of Accounts in Millions; NSA

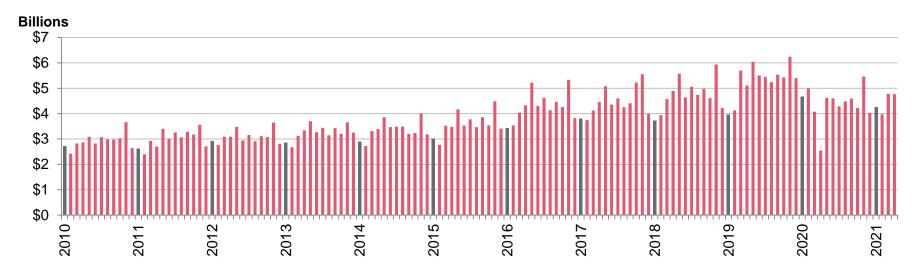


	NUMB	ER OF CONS	UMER FINA	<b>NCE REV</b>	DLVING ACCOL	<b>JNTS ORIC</b>	<b>GINATED IN MIL</b>	LIONS	
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2010	8.4	41.0%	-7.5%	2.61	43.4%	-16.5%	0.67	39.7%	-3.3%
2011	8.6	40.2%	2.2%	2.59	41.7%	-0.9%	0.64	37.1%	-4.8%
2012	8.8	39.9%	1.9%	2.82	42.9%	9.0%	0.72	40.0%	12.8%
2013	9.3	39.7%	6.7%	2.86	41.7%	1.2%	0.78	39.9%	8.1%
2014	9.7	40.1%	3.9%	2.98	41.6%	4.2%	0.80	38.9%	1.8%
2015	10.6	41.4%	9.4%	3.19	42.9%	7.3%	0.85	40.0%	6.2%
2016	12.2	46.3%	14.8%	3.73	45.5%	16.9%	1.02	44.9%	20.2%
2017	12.5	46.6%	2.4%	3.83	50.3%	2.7%	1.04	48.8%	2.0%
2018	13.0	45.9%	4.3%	3.90	47.5%	1.8%	1.10	47.3%	5.6%
2019	14.2	46.2%	9.3%	4.32	47.6%	10.6%	1.14	44.6%	4.3%
2020	12.7	48.3%	-10.7%	3.80	48.4%	-12.0%	0.70	50.9%	-39.1%
2021				4.48	51.4%	17.9%	1.24	50.0%	78.5%

Source: Equifax Inc.



#### Consumer Finance Revolving Loan Originations: Limits Total Origination Credit Limits in \$Billions; NSA



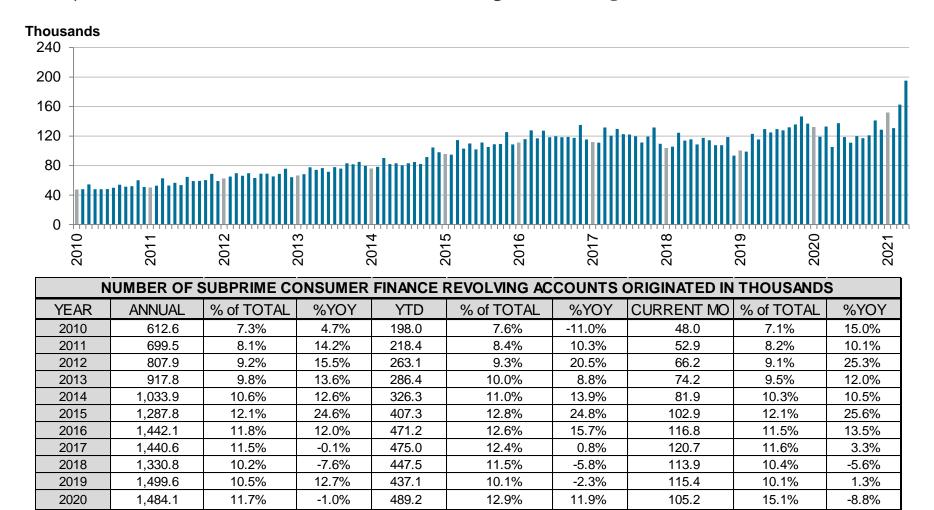
	TOTAL CONSUMER FINANCE REVOLVING CREDIT LIMITS ORIGINATED IN \$ BILLIONS											
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY			
2010	\$35.1	60.8%	-10.6%	\$10.8	62.9%	-18.2%	\$2.87	59.1%	-11.0%			
2011	\$36.1	59.0%	2.8%	\$10.6	60.3%	-1.8%	\$2.69	54.9%	-6.0%			
2012	\$37.0	58.0%	2.5%	\$11.9	60.7%	11.5%	\$3.09	57.3%	14.7%			
2013	\$39.1	54.5%	5.6%	\$12.0	57.6%	1.0%	\$3.34	54.7%	8.0%			
2014	\$40.2	51.0%	3.0%	\$12.3	53.2%	2.9%	\$3.39	50.2%	1.6%			
2015	\$43.0	47.3%	6.9%	\$12.8	49.5%	3.7%	\$3.48	46.1%	2.6%			
2016	\$51.5	51.8%	19.7%	\$15.3	49.0%	20.0%	\$4.33	51.0%	24.3%			
2017	\$53.6	50.7%	4.0%	\$16.1	53.0%	5.0%	\$4.46	51.6%	3.0%			
2018	\$56.9	50.4%	6.2%	\$17.1	51.1%	6.3%	\$4.89	51.5%	9.7%			
2019	\$63.7	50.1%	12.0%	\$18.9	50.6%	10.3%	\$5.11	48.0%	4.4%			
2020	\$52.6	51.2%	-17.5%	\$16.3	50.1%	-13.8%	\$2.54	47.9%	-50.2%			
2021				\$17.8	49.0%	9.0%	\$4.76	46.8%	87.2%			

Source: Equifax Inc.



### Subprime Consumer Finance Revolving Loan Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Thousands; NSA Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 less than 620



Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through April 2021 reported as of June 2021

15.7%

195.1



2021

85.4%

640.0

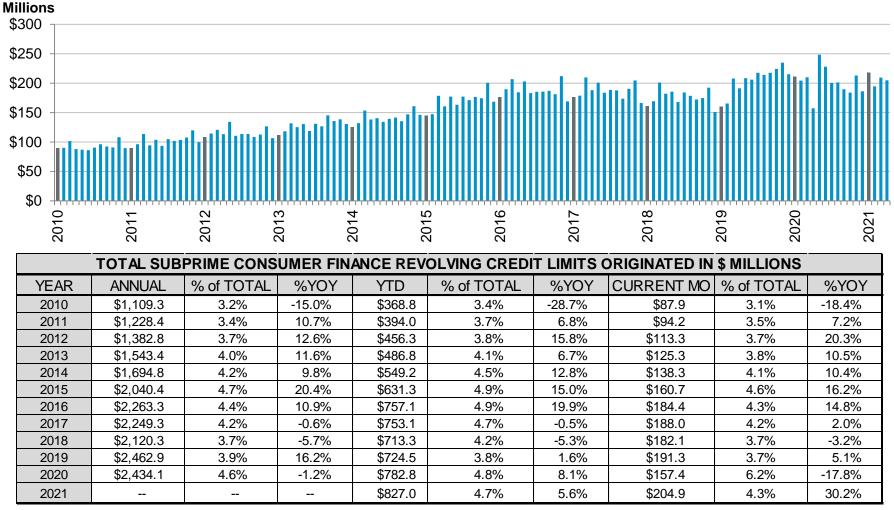
14.3%

30.8%

### Subprime Consumer Finance Revolving Originations: Limits

Total Credit Limits in \$Millions; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 less than 620

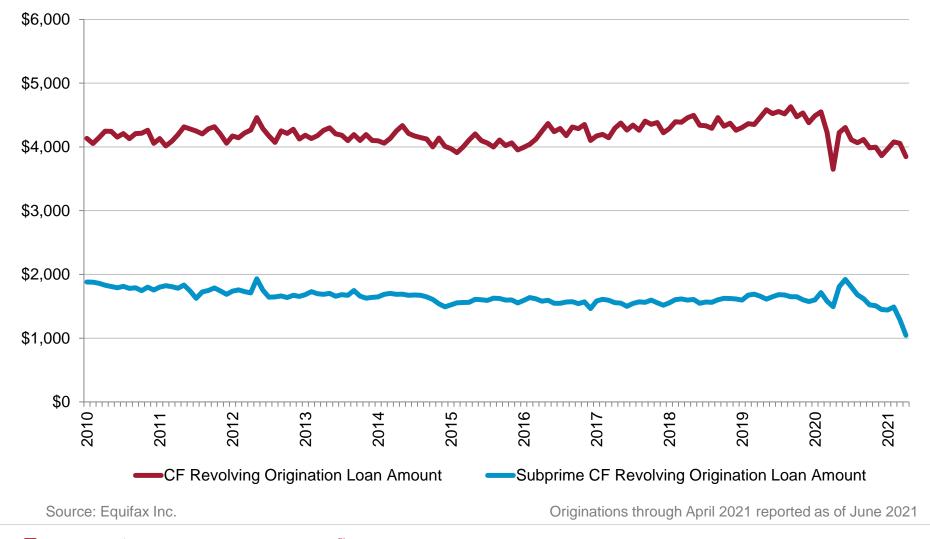


Source: Equifax Inc.



### CF Revolving Average Origination Credit Limit

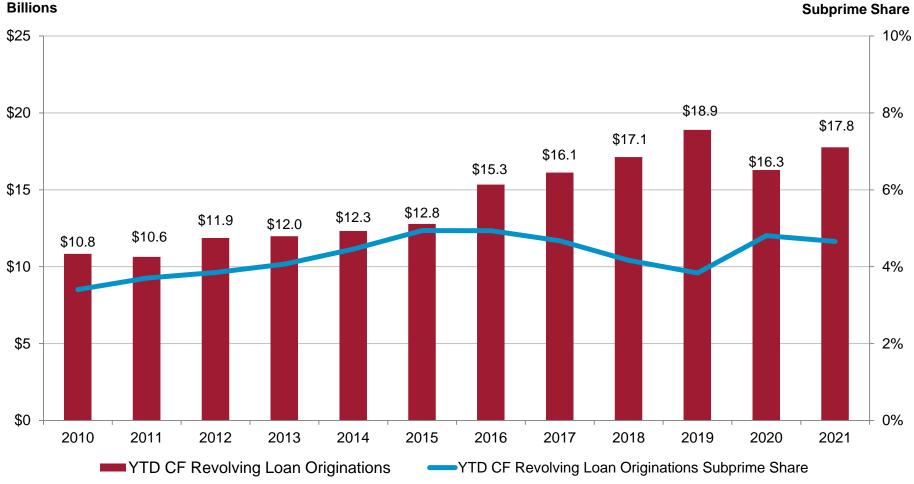
Average Origination Loan Credit Limit Over Time; NSA Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 credit score less than 620



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### YTD Consumer Finance Revolving Origination Credit Limits

Year-to-Date Total Balances in \$Billions; Subprime Share of Total Origination Credit Limits (%); NSA Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 less than 620



**Subprime Share** 

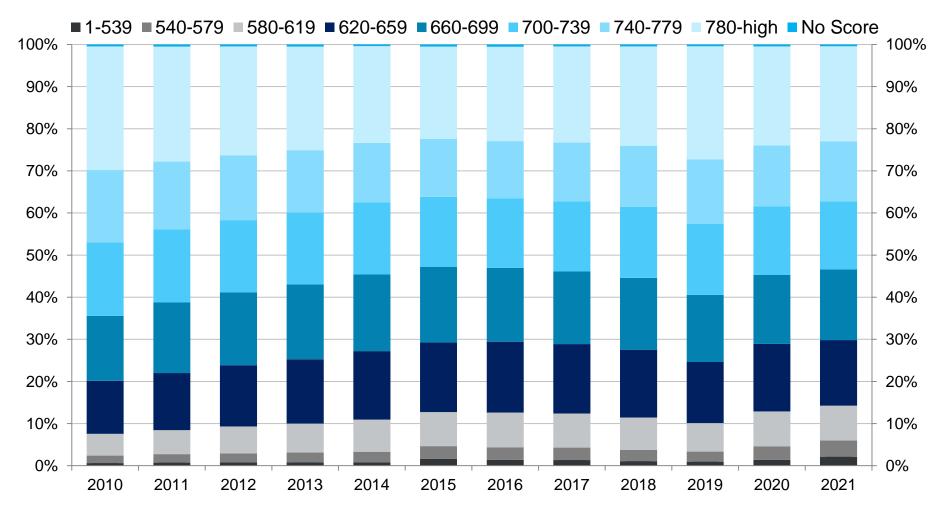
Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through April 2021 reported as of June 2021

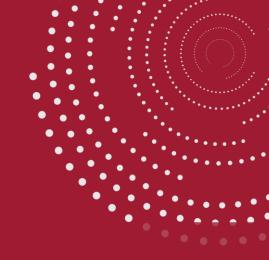
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### Consumer Finance Revolving Loan Origination Risk

Year-to-date VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 Distribution for Consumer Finance Loan Originations by Year (Percent of Accounts)



Source: Equifax Inc.



# Credit Trends Originations: Student Loans

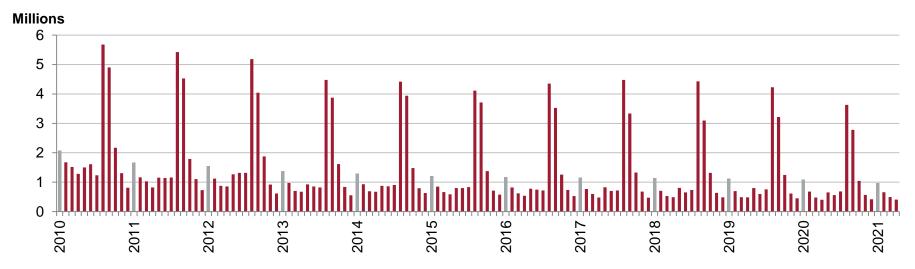


## Student Loan Originations Observations

- 2.52 million student loans have been originated year-to-date. This is a 5.1% decrease from the same period a year ago.
- The total dollar amount of student loans originated YTD is \$23.7 billion, a 15.6% decrease from the previous year.
- O.75 million student loans have been issued YTD to consumers with a VantageScore® 3.0 credit score below 620. These are generally considered subprime accounts. This is a 32.2% decrease from 2020. These newly issued loans have a corresponding total origination amount of \$5.28 billion, a 41.9% decrease from 2020.
- > Through April, 29.9% of all student loans were issued to consumers with a subprime credit score. Origination balances on subprime student loans represent 22.3% of the total.
- The average loan amount for all student loans originated in April 2021 was \$11,137. This is an 8.7% decrease compared to April 2020. The average loan amount on new subprime student loans was \$8,347. This is a 12.8% decrease compared to April 2020.

## Student Loan Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Millions; NSA



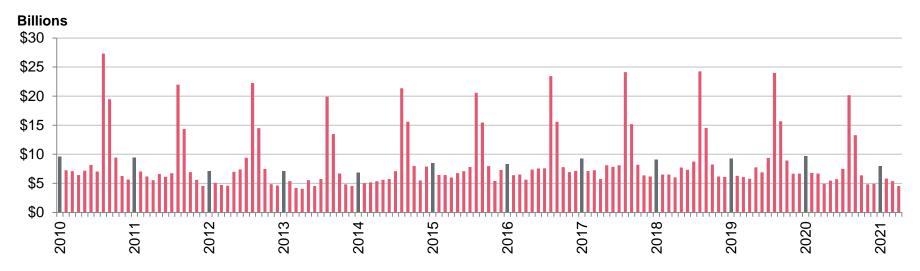
NUN	BER OF STU	JDENT LOAN	ACCOUNT	<b>SORIGIN</b>	ATED IN MILLIC	ONS
YEAR	ANNUAL	%YOY	YTD	%YOY	CURRENT MO	%YOY
2010	25.8	8.9%	6.55	36.4%	1.28	33.4%
2011	21.7	-15.8%	4.68	-28.5%	0.82	-35.8%
2012	20.9	-3.6%	4.40	-6.0%	0.85	3.8%
2013	17.7	-15.5%	3.73	-15.2%	0.67	-21.2%
2014	17.5	-1.2%	3.58	-4.0%	0.68	0.5%
2015	16.2	-7.2%	3.31	-7.6%	0.59	-13.3%
2016	15.8	-2.8%	3.14	-5.1%	0.54	-8.2%
2017	15.5	-1.5%	3.00	-4.6%	0.48	-11.7%
2018	15.0	-3.4%	2.86	-4.5%	0.49	3.2%
2019	14.7	-2.1%	2.80	-2.3%	0.48	-1.4%
2020	13.0	-11.6%	2.65	-5.1%	0.40	-16.9%
2021			2.52	-5.1%	0.41	1.5%

Source: Equifax Inc.



## Student Loan Originations: Balances

Total Origination Balances in \$Billions; NSA



Т	OTAL STUDE	ENT LOAN BA		RIGINATE	D IN \$ BILLION	S
YEAR	ANNUAL	%YOY	YTD	%YOY	CURRENT MO	%YOY
2010	\$121.0	10.2%	\$30.4	32.8%	\$6.42	37.4%
2011	\$101.1	-16.4%	\$28.2	-7.2%	\$5.55	-13.5%
2012	\$99.0	-2.1%	\$21.5	-23.7%	\$4.59	-17.4%
2013	\$86.1	-13.1%	\$20.8	-3.4%	\$4.06	-11.5%
2014	\$99.1	15.2%	\$22.4	7.6%	\$5.37	32.1%
2015	\$105.8	6.7%	\$27.4	22.5%	\$6.00	11.7%
2016	\$110.4	4.3%	\$26.9	-1.8%	\$5.63	-6.1%
2017	\$113.5	2.8%	\$29.4	9.1%	\$5.74	1.9%
2018	\$111.2	-2.0%	\$28.1	-4.4%	\$6.03	5.1%
2019	\$113.3	1.9%	\$27.4	-2.6%	\$5.79	-4.0%
2019	\$96.4	-15.0%	\$28.1	2.6%	\$4.91	-15.2%
2021			\$23.7	-15.6%	\$4.54	-7.6%

Source: Equifax Inc.

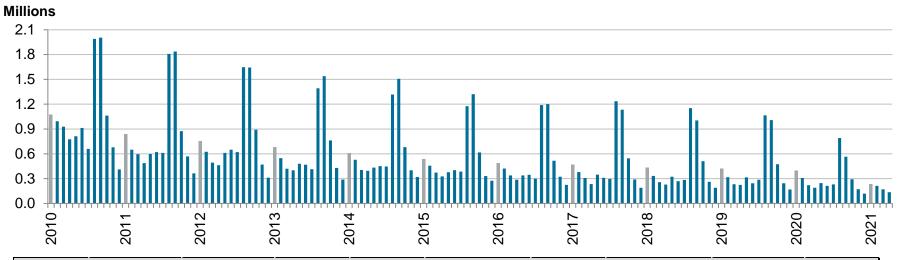
Originations through April 2021 reported as of June 2021

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## Subprime Student Loan Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Millions; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 less than 620



NUMBER OF SUBPRIME STUDENT LOAN ACCOUNTS ORIGINATED IN MILLIONS											
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY		
2010	12.3	47.7%	12.5%	3.77	57.6%	42.4%	0.78	60.5%	37.4%		
2011	9.85	45.4%	-19.9%	2.57	54.9%	-31.9%	0.49	59.2%	-37.1%		
2012	9.18	43.8%	-6.8%	2.33	53.0%	-9.2%	0.46	54.2%	-5.1%		
2013	7.82	44.2%	-14.8%	2.05	54.8%	-12.2%	0.40	59.5%	-13.5%		
2014	7.49	42.8%	-4.3%	1.93	54.0%	-5.5%	0.40	58.4%	-1.3%		
2015	6.58	40.5%	-12.1%	1.70	51.2%	-12.3%	0.33	55.9%	-17.0%		
2016	5.97	37.9%	-9.2%	1.53	48.8%	-9.5%	0.29	53.1%	-12.7%		
2017	5.74	36.9%	-4.0%	1.39	46.3%	-9.6%	0.24	49.4%	-17.8%		
2018	5.24	34.9%	-8.6%	1.25	43.7%	-9.9%	0.23	46.6%	-2.6%		
2019	5.00	34.0%	-4.7%	1.19	42.6%	-4.6%	0.22	46.3%	-2.2%		
2019	3.74	28.8%	-25.2%	1.11	41.9%	-6.7%	0.19	47.1%	-15.3%		
2021				0.75	29.9%	-32.2%	0.14	33.4%	-28.2%		

Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through April 2021 reported as of June 2021

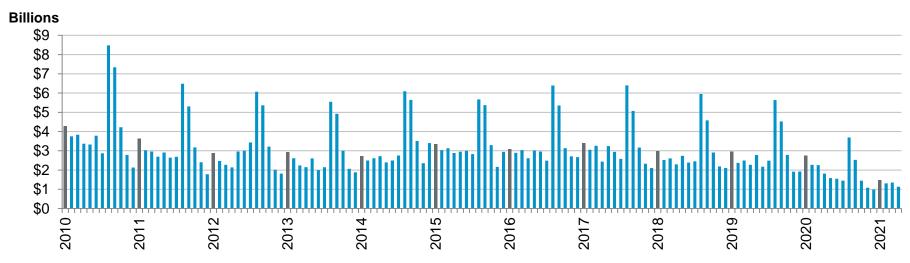


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## Subprime Student Loan Originations: Balances

Total Balances in \$Billions; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 less than 620



TOTAL SUBPRIME STUDENT LOAN BALANCES ORIGINATED IN \$ BILLIONS									
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2010	\$50.2	41.5%	11.3%	\$15.2	50.1%	34.6%	\$3.36	52.4%	37.7%
2011	\$39.7	39.3%	-20.8%	\$12.31	43.7%	-19.1%	\$2.69	48.5%	-20.0%
2012	\$37.6	38.0%	-5.2%	\$9.74	45.3%	-20.9%	\$2.14	46.6%	-20.6%
2013	\$34.1	39.6%	-9.5%	\$9.91	47.7%	1.7%	\$2.15	52.8%	0.4%
2014	\$39.2	39.5%	15.1%	\$10.55	47.1%	6.4%	\$2.72	50.7%	26.8%
2015	\$40.6	38.4%	3.6%	\$12.41	45.3%	17.7%	\$2.89	48.2%	6.2%
2016	\$40.3	36.6%	-0.7%	\$11.62	43.2%	-6.3%	\$2.61	46.3%	-9.7%
2017	\$40.0	35.2%	-0.9%	\$12.14	41.3%	4.4%	\$2.43	42.4%	-6.7%
2018	\$35.7	32.1%	-10.7%	\$10.40	37.0%	-14.3%	\$2.29	38.1%	-5.7%
2019	\$34.3	30.3%	-3.9%	\$10.10	36.9%	-2.9%	\$2.27	39.2%	-1.2%
2020	\$23.4	24.3%	-31.8%	\$9.10	32.4%	-9.9%	\$1.82	37.0%	-19.9%
2021				\$5.28	22.3%	-41.9%	\$1.13	25.0%	-37.7%

Source: Equifax Inc.

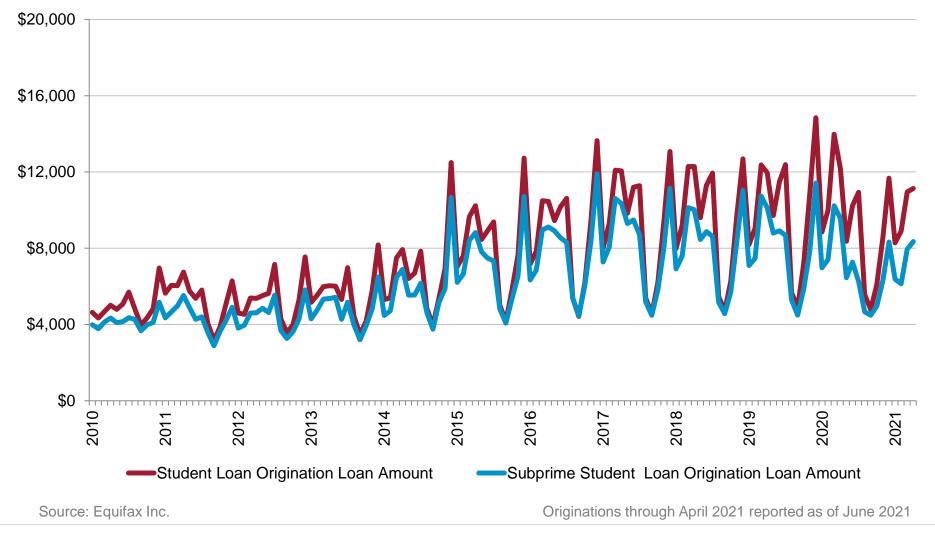
Originations through April 2021 reported as of June 2021



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## Student Loan Average Origination Balance

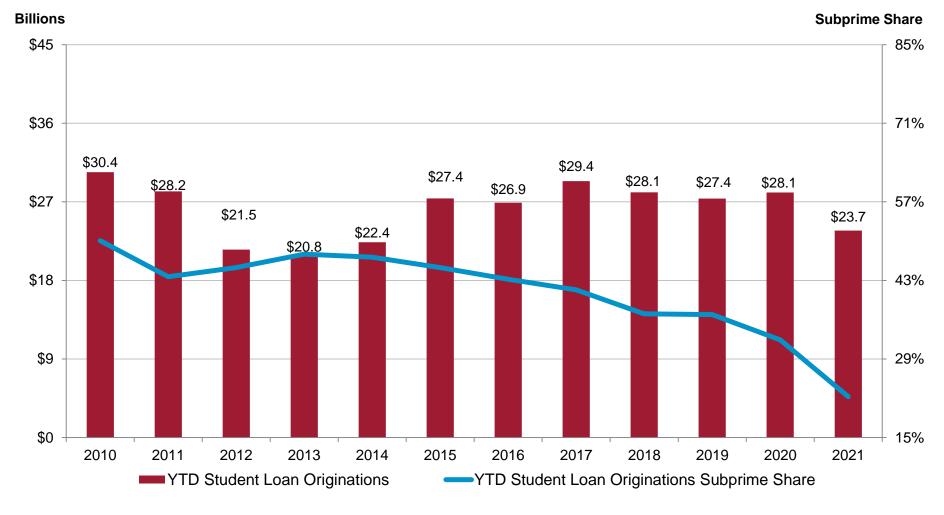
Average Origination Balance Over Time; NSA Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 credit score less than 620



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## YTD Student Loan Origination Balances

Year-to-Date Total Balances in \$Billions; Subprime Share of Total Origination Balances (%); NSA Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 less than 620



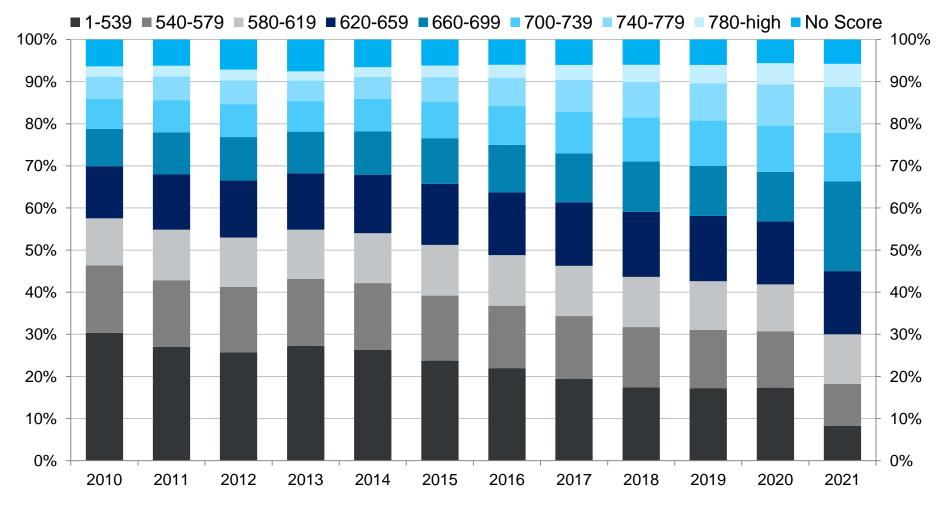
Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through April 2021 reported as of June 2021

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## Student Loan Origination Risk

Year-to-date VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 Distribution for Home Equity Installment Loan Originations by Year (Percent of Accounts)



Source: Equifax Inc.



# Credit Trends Originations: Notes



#### Notes

## U.S. Consumer Credit Trends – Originations

- > Data are not seasonally adjusted.
- > Due to changes in data reported to Equifax, previously reported data may change.
- Data are sourced from Equifax's U.S. Consumer Credit database of over 220 million consumers.
  - Equifax Credit Trends is the primary source for the data in this report; for more information on this database please visit <u>www.equifax.com/business/credit-trends</u>
  - These data are population level not a sample.
  - Jointly held accounts are represented by a randomly selected borrower on the account. Tradelines are only counted once.
  - Exclusions for data quality are applied, such as timely reporting of the establishment of the trade (≤12 months); completeness of the tradeline record including type, credit limit, balance outstanding and status; and other similar filters (e.g., exclude if borrower's death reported).

### Definitions: Account Type

- Auto Total: all accounts from banks and finance companies for loans or leases on light vehicles.
- Auto Lease: a long-term contract lease of the light vehicle that terminates with the return of the car or a balloon payment of the rest of the balance due. Lease amounts reported to Equifax reflect the contract amount only, excluding the expected residual value of the vehicle at lease end.
- Auto Loan: traditional amortizing installment loans on a light vehicle.
- Credit Cards Bankcard: general purpose credit cards.

#### Notes

## U.S. Consumer Credit Trends – Originations

### Definitions: Account Type, continued

- Credit Cards Private Label: credit cards issued for use at particular retailers. Sometimes called retail cards or store cards.
- First Mortgage: loans with first lien position on a residential property.
- Home Equity Installment Loan: loans in second lien position on a residential property. These loans are amortizing for the full term of the loan and do not have a draw feature.
- Home Equity Revolving Lines of Credit: loans usually in second lien position on a residential property. These loans commonly require only interest payments during the draw period and then are recast into amortizing payments at the end of the draw. During the draw period the borrower June take advances from the line of credit.
- Total Consumer Finance: installment or revolving loans opened with a sales financing company or a personal finance company. These are typically unsecured finance trades.
- Consumer Finance Installment: consumer finance loans that are amortizing for the full term of the loan and do not have a draw feature.
- Consumer Finance Revolving: consumer finance loans with a line of credit from which the borrower can draw funds.
- Student Loan: loan funded for the purpose of financing post-secondary educational study

## U.S. Consumer Credit Trends – Originations

### Definitions: Other

- Credit limit: the maximum amount the borrower can access on the account. On installment accounts this is the original loan amount. On revolving accounts this is also known as the credit line or high credit.
- Subprime: a loan characterized by a combination of factors that make it not-prime-credit quality, meaning that these loans will typically have higher default rates and higher loss rates on average than prime-quality loans from the same vintage. Within this report these are defined as loans extended to borrowers who at the time the loan was originated had a VantageScore<sup>®</sup> 3.0 credit score below 620.
- Data on new tradeline originations are subject to revision for up to 12 months due to lags in lenders and servicers reporting to Equifax.
  - Data for the most recent 12 months are grossed up for expected but as yet unreported new loans.
  - First Mortgage trade lines may be most affected by delays as servicing rights as well as the loans themselves are frequently sold after origination.
  - With the exception of first mortgage and home equity installment loans, at least 90% of expected new tradelines will have been recorded for the most recent month included in this report (e.g., October 2017 origination data in the October 2018 report).
  - Note that in February 2017 we permanently moved accounts that were previously identified incorrectly as home equity installment loans to consumer finance installment loans, affecting values after April 2014.

#### Notes

## U.S. Consumer Credit Trends – Originations

### VantageScore

- VantageScore is a trademark of VantageScore Solutions, LLC
- More information can be found at <u>www.vantagescore.com</u>
- Equifax and the Equifax logo are registered trademarks of Equifax Inc., Atlanta, GA

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