



# Market Pulse

powered by Credit Trends



## U.S. National Consumer Credit Trends Report - Originations

June 2025

Data as of May 2025

# US National Consumer Credit Trends Report: Originations

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# Credit Trends Originations: Total Auto Loans & Leases

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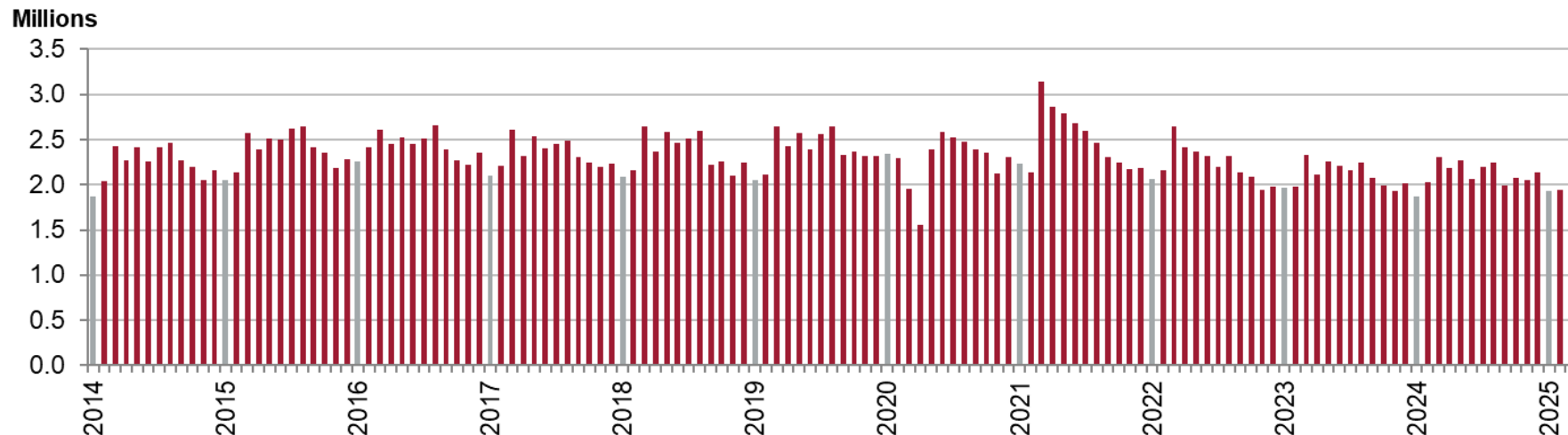
# Auto Originations Observations

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

- › 6.3 million auto loans and leases, totaling \$185.5 billion, have been originated year to date. This is a 1.5% increase in accounts and a 5.2% increase in balances over this time last year.
- › 1.08 million auto loans and leases have been originated YTD to consumers with a VantageScore® 3.0 credit score below 620. These are generally considered subprime accounts. This is a 3.8% increase from March 2024. These newly-issued loans have a corresponding total balance of \$26.1 billion, an 8.2% increase year-over-year.
- › In March, 17.2% of auto loans and leases accounts were issued to consumers with a subprime credit score. March 2025 saw 14.1% of YTD balance share, which is lower than the same time last year.
- › The average origination balance for all auto loans and leases issued in March 2025 was \$29,975. This is a 5.6% increase from March 2024. The average subprime loan amount was \$24,575. This is a 5.7% increase compared to March 2024.

# Auto Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Millions; NSA



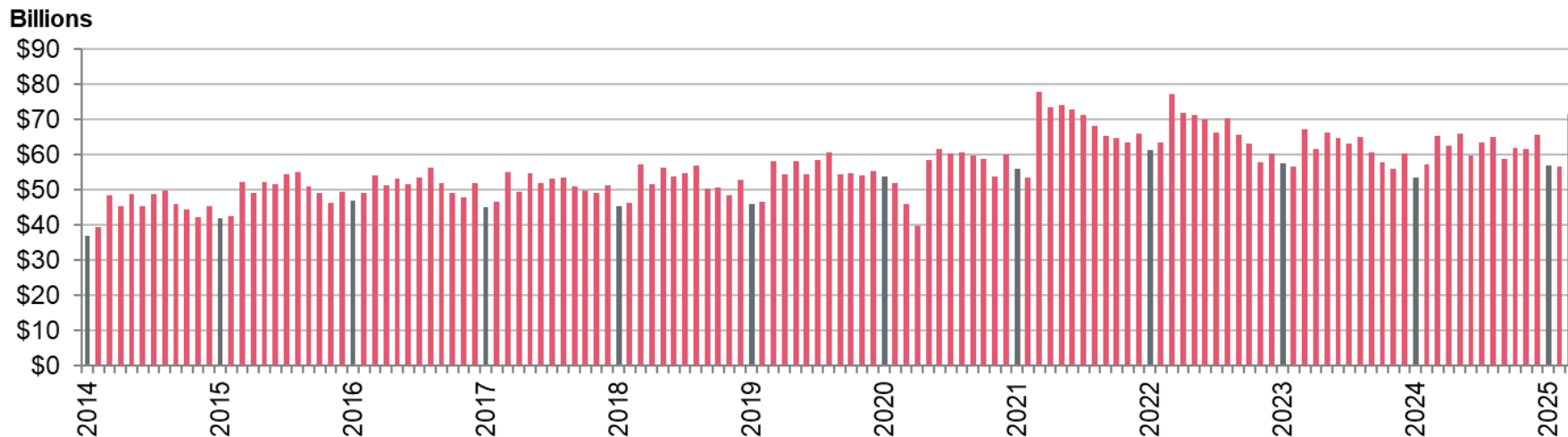
NUMBER OF AUTO ACCOUNTS ORIGINATED IN MILLIONS						
YEAR	ANNUAL	%YOY	YTD	%YOY	CURRENT MO	%YOY
2014	26.8	6.0%	6.3	6.5%	2.43	8.4%
2015	28.7	6.9%	6.8	6.8%	2.57	5.7%
2016	29.1	1.5%	7.3	7.8%	2.61	1.7%
2017	28.1	-3.4%	6.9	-5.1%	2.60	-0.3%
2018	28.3	0.6%	6.9	-0.1%	2.65	1.7%
2019	28.7	1.7%	6.8	-1.3%	2.64	-0.3%
2020	27.3	-5.0%	6.6	-3.3%	1.96	-25.9%
2021	29.8	9.2%	7.5	14.1%	3.15	60.8%
2022	26.6	-10.7%	6.9	-8.6%	2.64	-16.1%
2023	25.3	-5.1%	6.3	-8.6%	2.33	-11.8%
2024	25.4	0.6%	6.2	-1.1%	2.30	-1.1%
2025	--	--	6.3	1.5%	2.42	5.2%

Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

# Auto Originations: Balances

Total Balances Originated in \$Billions; NSA



TOTAL AUTO BALANCES ORIGINATED IN \$ BILLIONS						
YEAR	ANNUAL	%YOY	YTD	%YOY	CURRENT MO	%YOY
2014	\$541.6	8.4%	\$125.1	8.9%	\$48.4	11.5%
2015	\$596.0	10.0%	\$136.9	9.5%	\$52.4	8.2%
2016	\$617.8	3.7%	\$150.5	10.0%	\$54.3	3.7%
2017	\$611.3	-1.1%	\$146.8	-2.5%	\$55.2	1.6%
2018	\$625.7	2.4%	\$149.2	1.6%	\$57.3	3.9%
2019	\$656.5	4.9%	\$151.0	1.2%	\$58.4	1.8%
2020	\$666.3	1.5%	\$152.0	0.7%	\$46.2	-20.8%
2021	\$807.3	21.2%	\$187.2	23.2%	\$77.9	68.6%
2022	\$800.1	-0.9%	\$202.5	8.1%	\$77.3	-0.8%
2023	\$738.2	-7.7%	\$181.7	-10.3%	\$67.3	-13.0%
2024	\$741.7	0.5%	\$176.3	-2.9%	\$65.4	-2.8%
2025	--	--	\$185.5	5.2%	\$71.8	9.7%

Source: Equifax Inc.

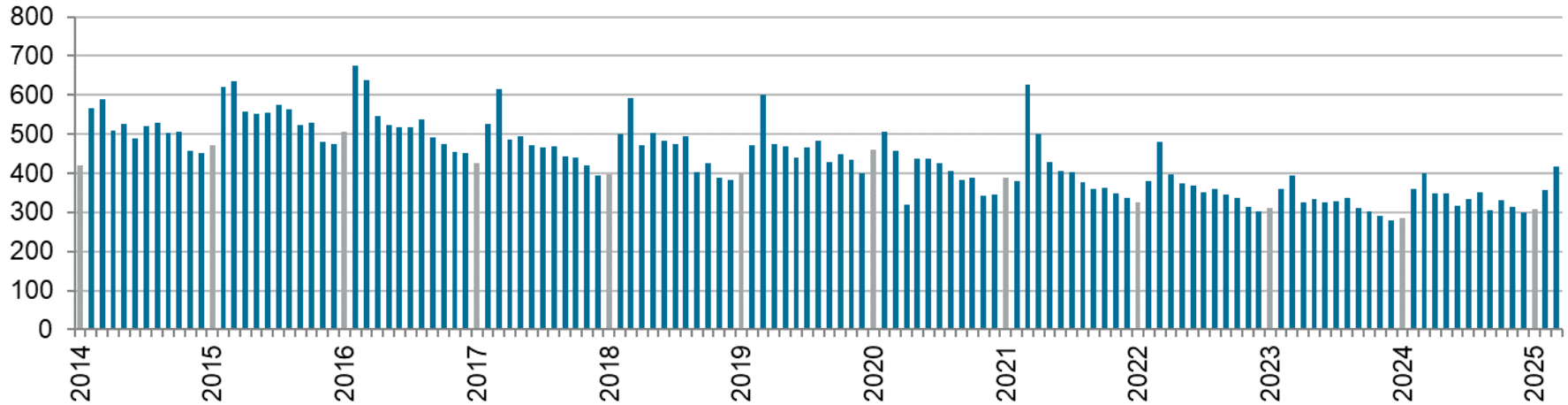
Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

# Subprime Auto Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Thousands; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 credit score less than 620

Thousands



NUMBER OF SUBPRIME AUTO ACCOUNTS ORIGINATED IN THOUSANDS

YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2014	6,068.5	22.6%	6.1%	1,575.6	24.9%	7.6%	589.6	24.3%	6.3%
2015	6,540.1	22.8%	7.8%	1,728.7	25.6%	9.7%	635.6	24.7%	7.8%
2016	6,332.7	21.8%	-3.2%	1,817.6	25.0%	5.1%	637.6	24.4%	0.3%
2017	5,657.9	20.1%	-10.7%	1,570.0	22.7%	-13.6%	615.4	23.6%	-3.5%
2018	5,518.1	19.5%	-2.5%	1,492.2	21.6%	-5.0%	592.4	22.4%	-3.7%
2019	5,517.0	19.2%	0.0%	1,471.7	21.6%	-1.4%	599.8	22.7%	1.3%
2020	4,906.8	18.0%	-11.1%	1,422.7	21.6%	-3.3%	458.2	23.4%	-23.6%
2021	4,919.3	16.5%	0.3%	1,395.4	18.6%	-1.9%	628.0	20.0%	37.1%
2022	4,340.7	16.3%	-11.8%	1,184.6	17.3%	-15.1%	480.8	18.2%	-23.4%
2023	3,900.2	15.4%	-10.1%	1,066.0	17.0%	-10.0%	394.6	16.9%	-17.9%
2024	3,995.5	15.7%	2.4%	1,043.4	16.8%	-2.1%	400.2	17.4%	1.4%
2025	--	--	--	1,083.2	17.2%	3.8%	418.3	17.3%	4.5%

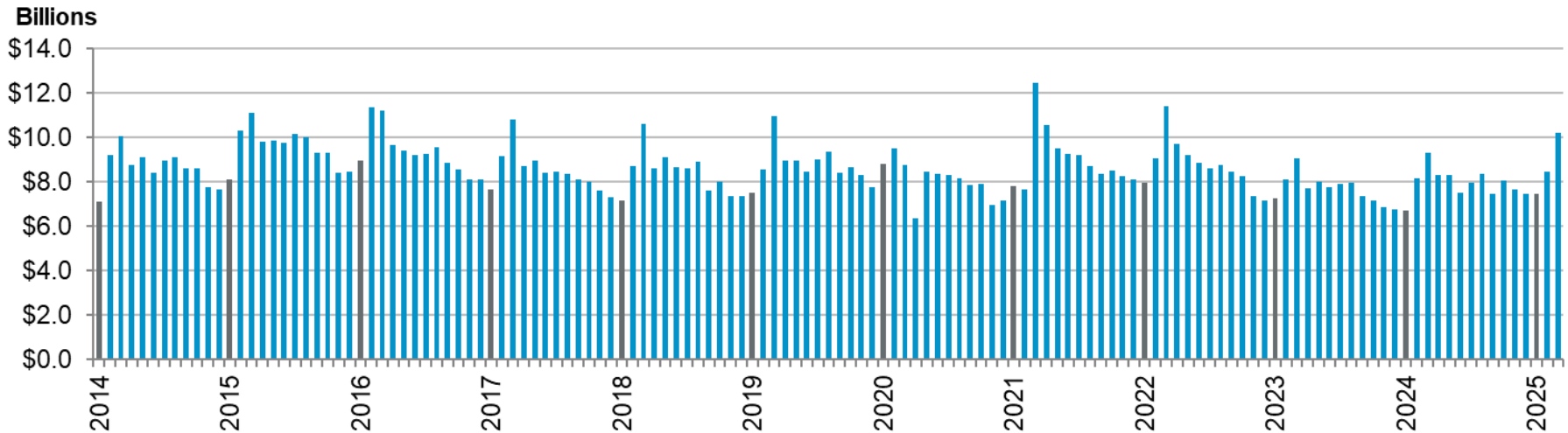
Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

# Subprime Auto Originations: Balances

Total Balances Originated in \$Billions; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 credit score less than 620



TOTAL SUBPRIME AUTO BALANCES ORIGINATED IN \$ BILLIONS									
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2014	\$103.2	19.1%	9.2%	\$26.3	21.1%	11.4%	\$10.1	20.8%	10.5%
2015	\$114.4	19.2%	10.9%	\$29.5	21.5%	11.8%	\$11.1	21.2%	10.4%
2016	\$112.1	18.1%	-2.0%	\$31.5	20.9%	6.9%	\$11.2	20.6%	0.8%
2017	\$101.4	16.6%	-9.6%	\$27.6	18.8%	-12.5%	\$10.8	19.6%	-3.5%
2018	\$100.6	16.1%	-0.8%	\$26.5	17.7%	-4.0%	\$10.6	18.5%	-2.0%
2019	\$104.8	16.0%	4.2%	\$27.0	17.9%	2.0%	\$11.0	18.8%	3.5%
2020	\$96.4	14.5%	-8.0%	\$27.0	17.8%	0.1%	\$8.8	19.0%	-20.1%
2021	\$108.2	13.4%	12.2%	\$27.9	14.9%	3.1%	\$12.5	16.0%	42.3%
2022	\$104.7	13.1%	-3.2%	\$28.4	14.0%	1.9%	\$11.4	14.7%	-8.5%
2023	\$91.9	12.4%	-12.3%	\$24.4	13.5%	-13.9%	\$9.1	13.5%	-20.5%
2024	\$95.1	12.8%	3.5%	\$24.1	13.7%	-1.2%	\$9.3	14.2%	2.6%
2025	--	--	--	\$26.1	14.1%	8.2%	\$10.2	14.2%	9.5%

Source: Equifax Inc.

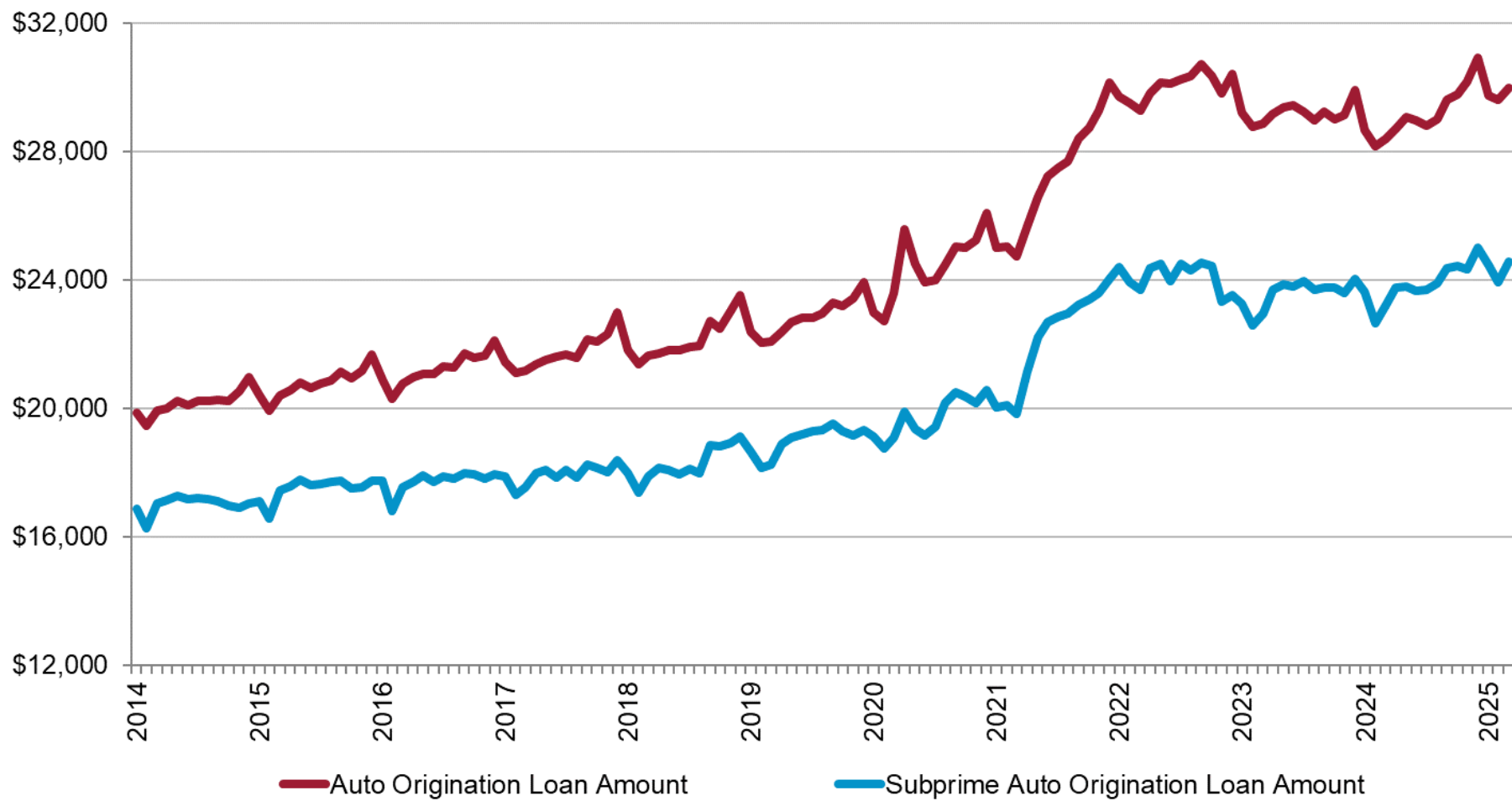
Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025



# Auto Average Origination Balance

Average Origination Balance Over Time; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 credit score less than 620



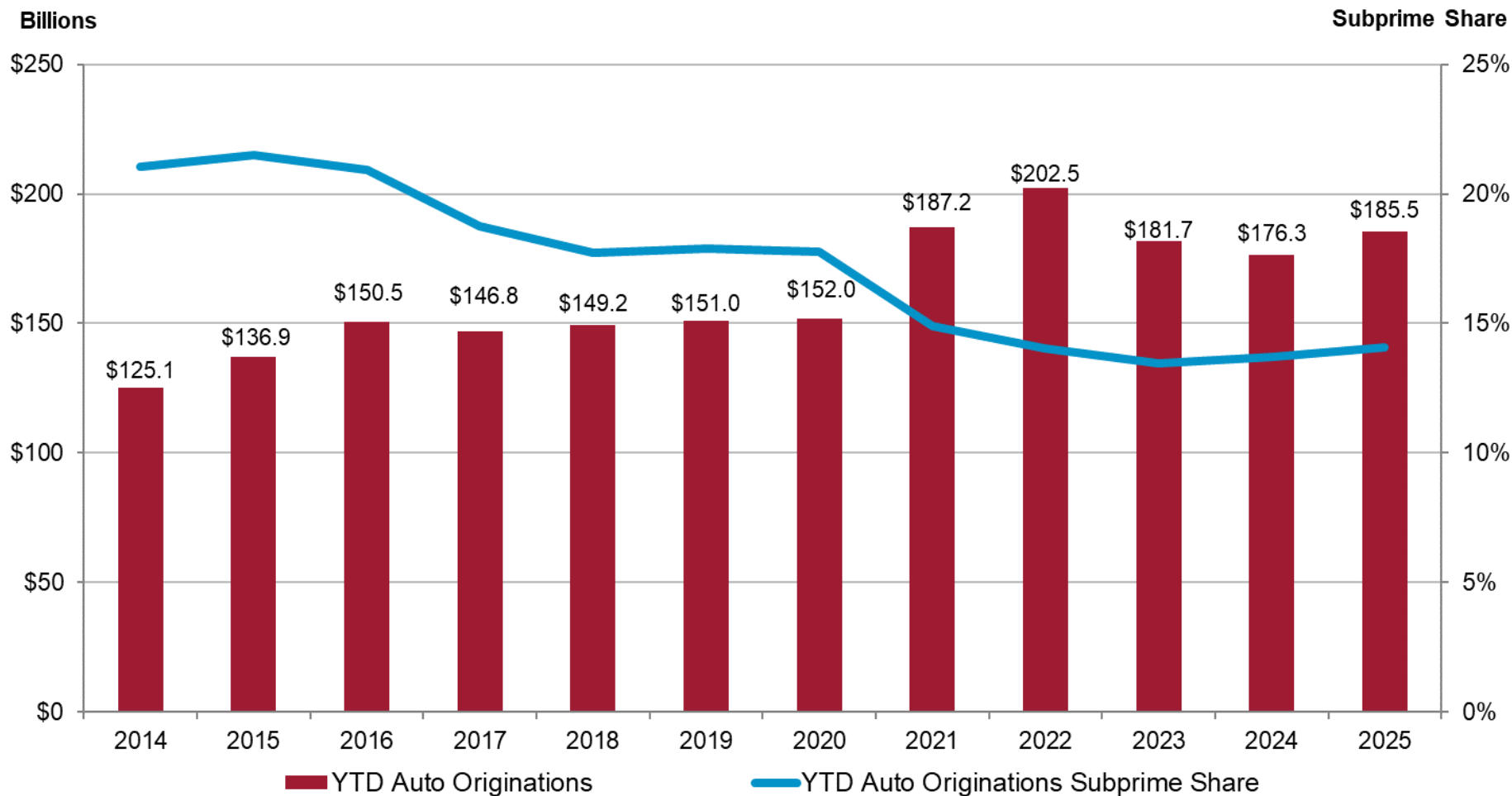
Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

# Auto Originations YTD

Year to date Total Originations in \$Billions; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 credit score less than 620

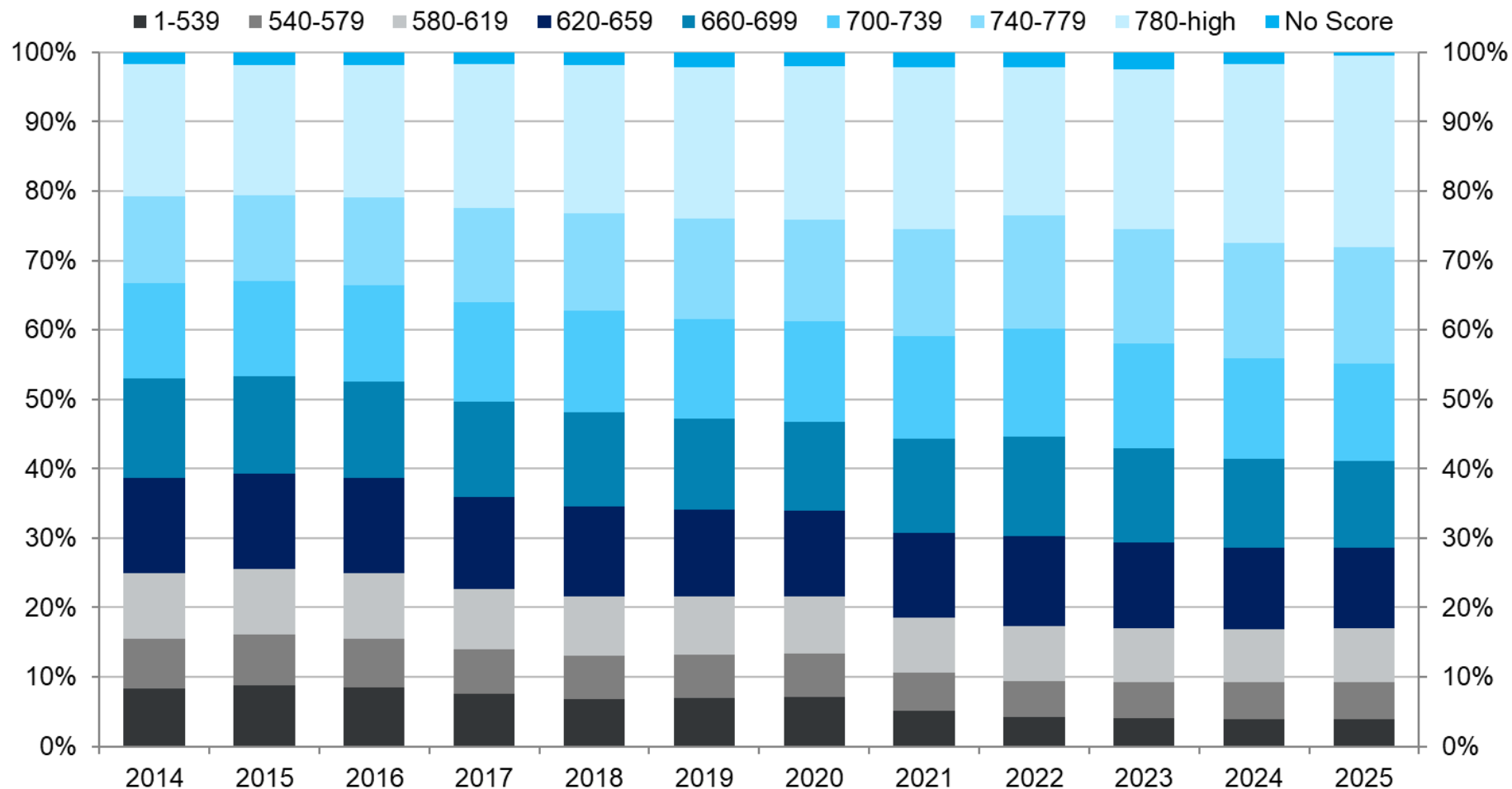


Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

# Auto Origination Risk

Year to date VantageScore® 3.0 Distribution for Auto Originations by Year (% of Accounts)



Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025



# Credit Trends Originations: Auto Leases

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# Auto Lease Originations Observations

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

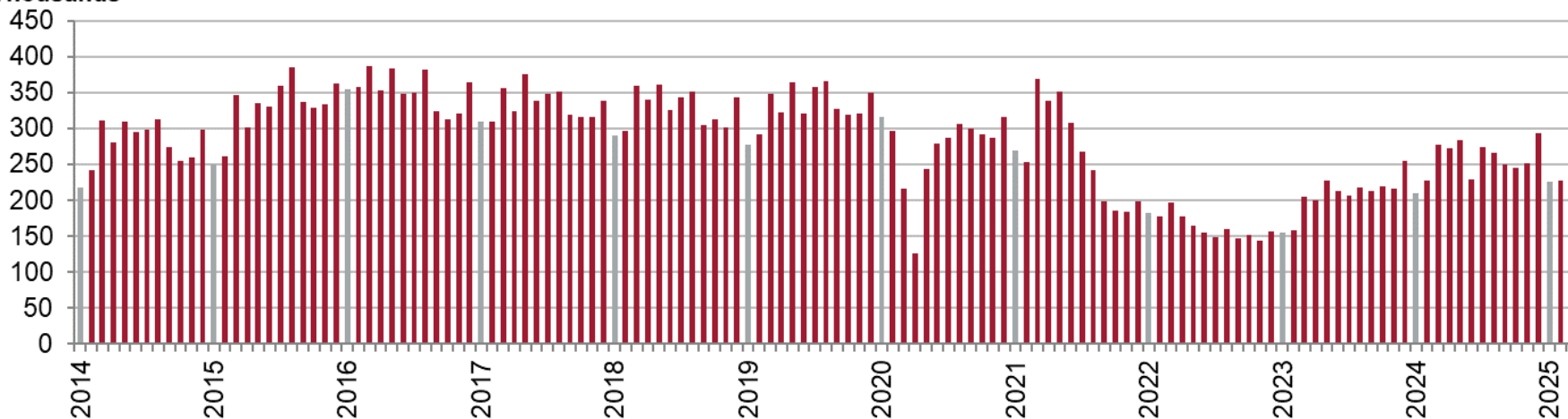
- › Around 747,700 auto leases, totaling \$16.9 billion, have been originated year to date. This is a 4.9% increase in accounts and a 6.9% increase in balances from this time last year. Auto leases accounted for 11.9% of all auto accounts originated through March and 9.1% of balances.
- › 53,250 auto leases have been originated YTD to consumers with a VantageScore® 3.0 credit score below 620. These are generally considered subprime accounts. This is a 7.4% increase from March 2024. These newly-issued leases have a corresponding total balance of \$1.26 billion, a 10.7% increase year over year.
- › Through March, 7.1% of auto lease accounts and 7.5% of total balances were issued to consumers with a subprime credit score.
- › The average origination balance for all auto leases is issued in March 2025 was \$22,664. This is a 3.1% increase from March 2024. The average subprime lease amount was \$23,778, a 4.0% increase over a year ago.

Note that lease origination values reflect the contract amounts only and exclude expected vehicle residual values.

# Auto Lease Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Thousands; NSA

Thousands



NUMBER OF AUTO LEASE ACCOUNTS ORIGINATED IN THOUSANDS

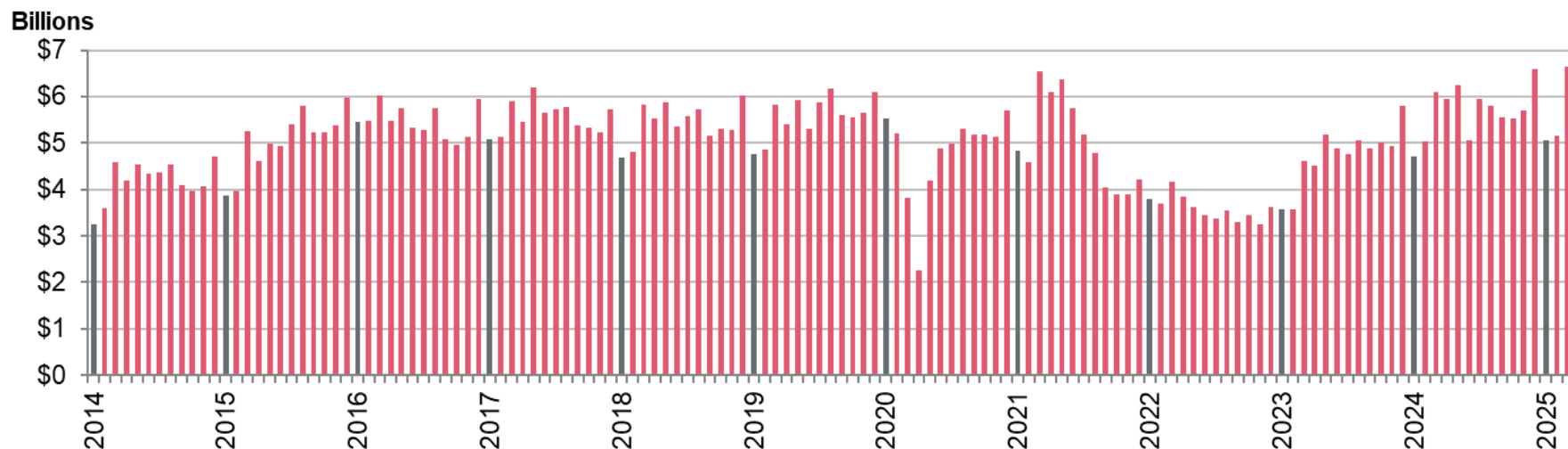
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2014	3,347.6	12.5%	15.3%	768.8	12.1%	16.7%	310.2	12.8%	18.5%
2015	3,927.6	13.7%	17.3%	857.7	12.7%	11.6%	346.7	13.5%	11.8%
2016	4,231.9	14.5%	7.7%	1,097.2	15.1%	27.9%	386.4	14.8%	11.5%
2017	3,998.6	14.2%	-5.5%	973.5	14.1%	-11.3%	355.7	13.7%	-8.0%
2018	3,925.8	13.9%	-1.8%	944.0	13.7%	-3.0%	358.6	13.5%	0.8%
2019	3,960.3	13.8%	0.9%	916.6	13.5%	-2.9%	348.3	13.2%	-2.9%
2020	3,260.1	11.9%	-17.7%	827.1	12.6%	-9.8%	216.0	11.0%	-38.0%
2021	3,161.7	10.6%	-3.0%	890.6	11.9%	7.7%	368.5	11.7%	70.6%
2022	1,961.3	7.4%	-38.0%	556.9	8.1%	-37.5%	197.3	7.5%	-46.4%
2023	2,485.3	9.8%	26.7%	518.4	8.3%	-6.9%	205.0	8.8%	3.9%
2024	3,075.3	12.1%	23.7%	712.7	11.5%	37.5%	277.1	12.0%	35.2%
2025	--	--	--	747.7	11.9%	4.9%	292.9	12.1%	5.7%

Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

# Auto Lease Originations: Balances

Total Balances Originated in \$Billions; NSA



TOTAL AUTO LEASE BALANCES ORIGINATED IN \$ BILLIONS									
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2014	\$50.3	9.3%	6.8%	\$11.4	9.1%	7.1%	\$4.59	9.5%	8.7%
2015	\$60.6	10.2%	20.6%	\$13.1	9.6%	14.5%	\$5.25	10.0%	14.4%
2016	\$65.7	10.6%	8.3%	\$17.0	11.3%	29.7%	\$6.03	11.1%	14.9%
2017	\$66.6	10.9%	1.4%	\$16.1	11.0%	-5.2%	\$5.89	10.7%	-2.4%
2018	\$65.2	10.4%	-2.1%	\$15.3	10.3%	-4.7%	\$5.83	10.2%	-1.0%
2019	\$67.0	10.2%	2.8%	\$15.4	10.2%	0.7%	\$5.83	10.0%	-0.1%
2020	\$57.4	8.6%	-14.4%	\$14.5	9.6%	-5.9%	\$3.81	8.2%	-34.7%
2021	\$60.2	7.5%	4.9%	\$16.0	8.5%	9.9%	\$6.54	8.4%	71.6%
2022	\$43.1	5.4%	-28.4%	\$11.7	5.8%	-27.0%	\$4.15	5.4%	-36.5%
2023	\$56.8	7.7%	31.7%	\$11.8	6.5%	0.9%	\$4.62	6.9%	11.2%
2024	\$68.2	9.2%	20.2%	\$15.8	9.0%	34.5%	\$6.09	9.3%	31.8%
2025	--	--	--	\$16.9	9.1%	6.9%	\$6.65	9.3%	9.1%

Source: Equifax Inc.

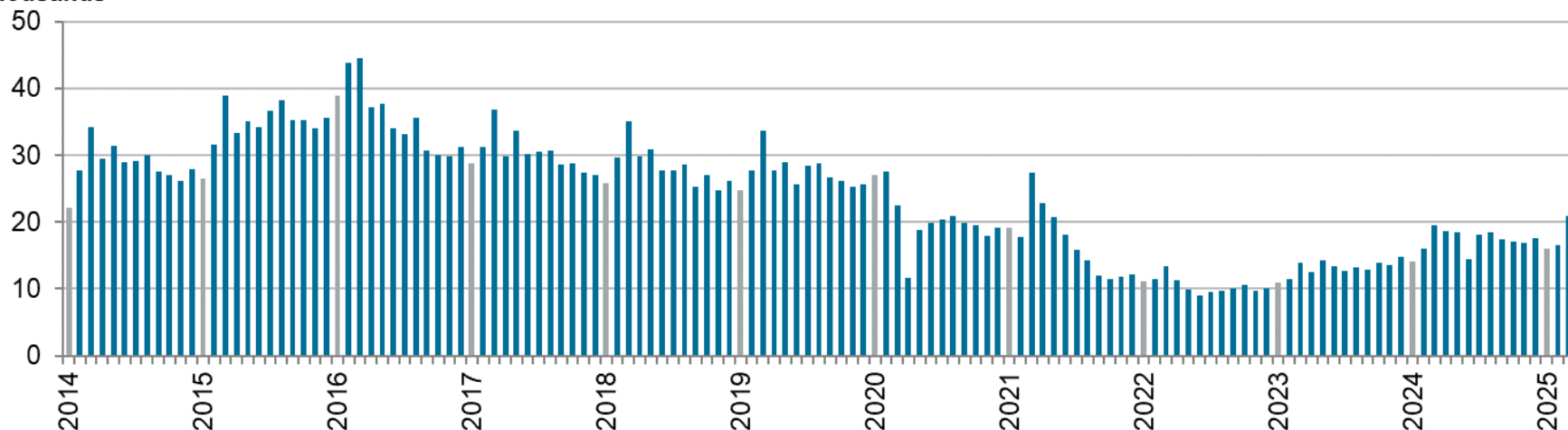
Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

# Subprime Auto Lease Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Thousands; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 credit score less than 620

Thousands



**NUMBER OF SUBPRIME AUTO LEASE ACCOUNTS ORIGINATED IN THOUSANDS**

YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2014	341.7	10.2%	18.2%	84.0	10.9%	20.6%	34.2	11.0%	19.2%
2015	414.7	10.6%	21.4%	97.2	11.3%	15.7%	39.0	11.2%	14.1%
2016	426.7	10.1%	2.9%	127.3	11.6%	31.0%	44.6	11.5%	14.4%
2017	364.0	9.1%	-14.7%	97.0	10.0%	-23.8%	36.9	10.4%	-17.2%
2018	338.5	8.6%	-7.0%	90.6	9.6%	-6.6%	35.1	9.8%	-5.0%
2019	330.0	8.3%	-2.5%	86.2	9.4%	-4.8%	33.8	9.7%	-3.8%
2020	245.3	7.5%	-25.7%	77.1	9.3%	-10.5%	22.6	10.4%	-33.2%
2021	203.7	6.4%	-16.9%	64.4	7.2%	-16.5%	27.5	7.5%	21.7%
2022	126.6	6.5%	-37.9%	36.2	6.5%	-43.8%	13.5	6.8%	-51.0%
2023	157.8	6.4%	24.7%	36.5	7.0%	0.8%	14.0	6.8%	4.0%
2024	206.8	6.7%	31.0%	49.6	7.0%	35.8%	19.5	7.0%	39.3%
2025	--	--	--	53.2	7.1%	7.4%	20.9	7.1%	7.0%

Source: Equifax Inc.

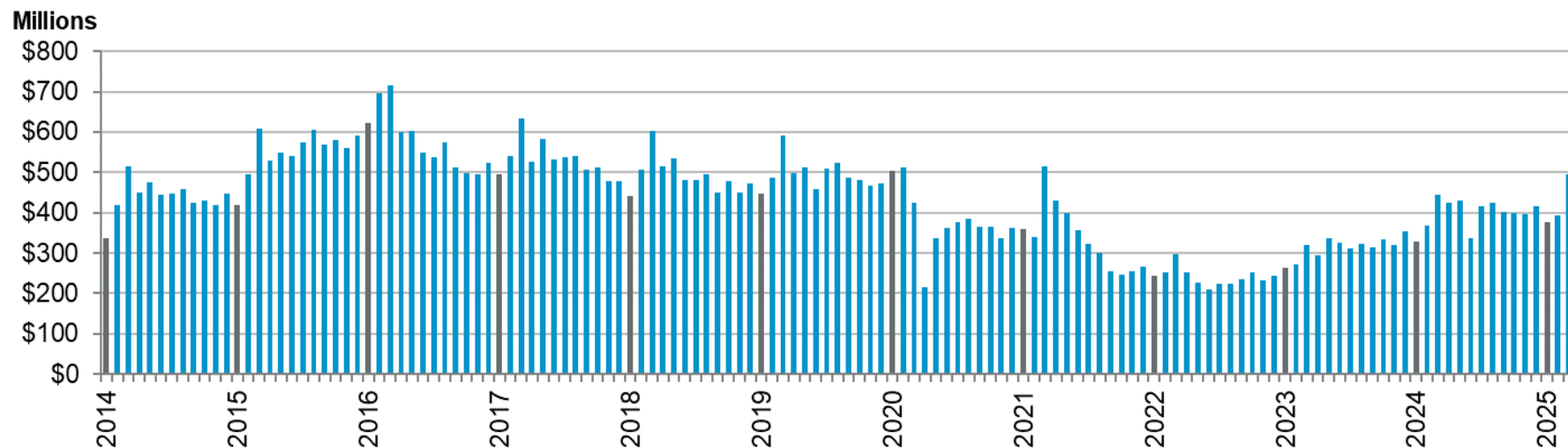
Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025



# Subprime Auto Lease Originations: Balances

Total Balances Originated in \$Millions; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 credit score less than 620



TOTAL SUBPRIME AUTO LEASE BALANCES ORIGINATED IN \$ MILLIONS									
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2014	\$5,266.4	10.5%	13.6%	\$1,271.0	11.1%	15.4%	\$515.6	11.2%	14.1%
2015	\$6,617.6	10.9%	25.7%	\$1,521.4	11.6%	19.7%	\$608.7	11.6%	18.1%
2016	\$6,923.2	10.5%	4.6%	\$2,034.3	12.0%	33.7%	\$715.9	11.9%	17.6%
2017	\$6,354.8	9.5%	-8.2%	\$1,668.4	10.4%	-18.0%	\$634.7	10.8%	-11.3%
2018	\$5,908.1	9.1%	-7.0%	\$1,551.5	10.1%	-7.0%	\$603.8	10.3%	-4.9%
2019	\$5,932.5	8.9%	0.4%	\$1,525.0	9.9%	-1.7%	\$592.6	10.2%	-1.8%
2020	\$4,545.7	7.9%	-23.4%	\$1,441.0	9.9%	-5.5%	\$423.8	11.1%	-28.5%
2021	\$4,044.6	6.7%	-11.0%	\$1,214.7	7.6%	-15.7%	\$514.5	7.9%	21.4%
2022	\$2,894.7	6.7%	-28.4%	\$790.6	6.8%	-34.9%	\$295.9	7.1%	-42.5%
2023	\$3,765.2	6.6%	30.1%	\$854.0	7.3%	8.0%	\$320.9	6.9%	8.4%
2024	\$4,787.4	7.0%	27.1%	\$1,143.1	7.2%	33.9%	\$445.8	7.3%	38.9%
2025	--	--	--	\$1,265.1	7.5%	10.7%	\$496.3	7.5%	11.3%

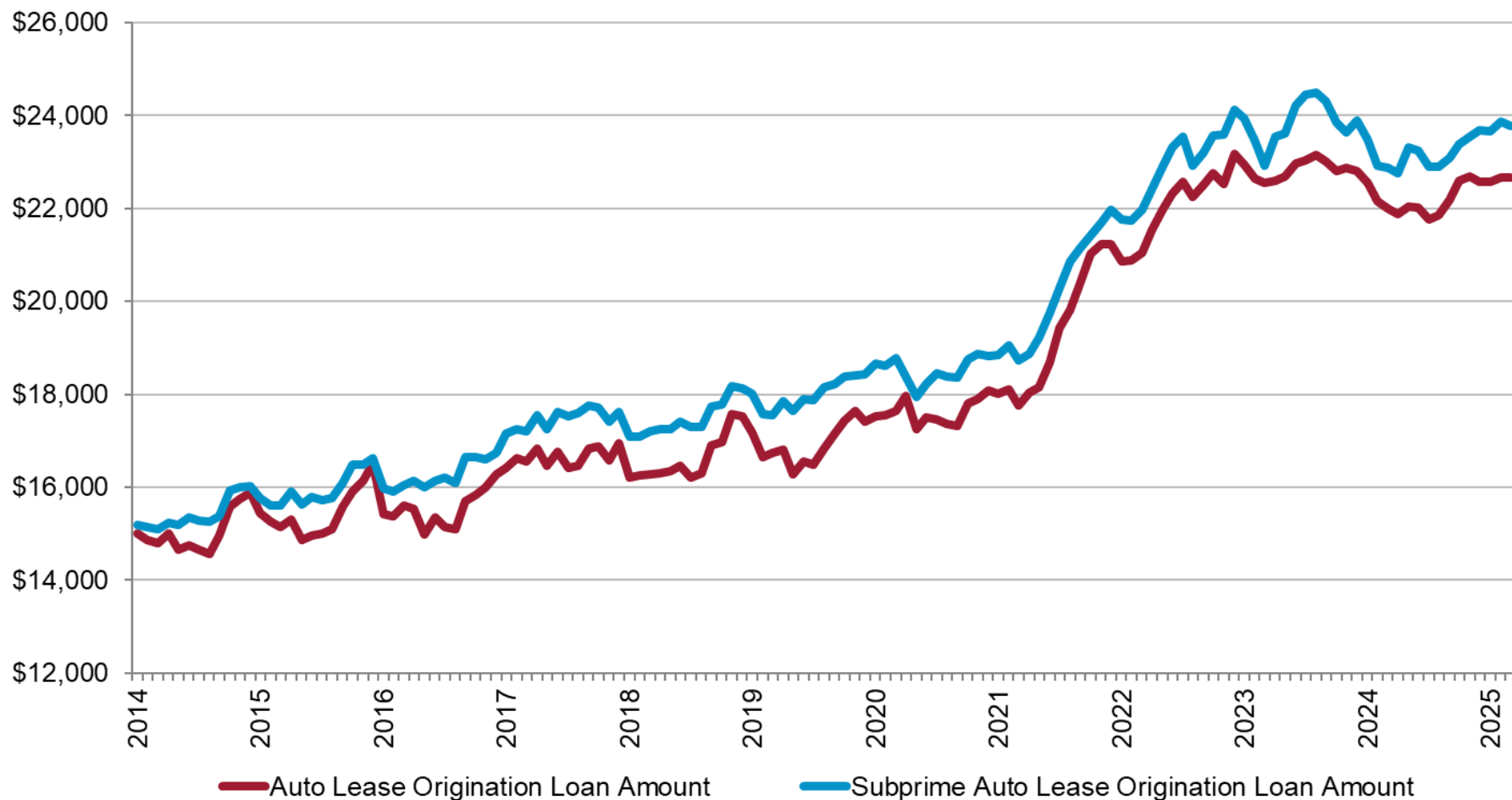
Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

# Auto Lease Average Origination Balance

Average Origination Lease Balance Over Time; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 credit score less than 620



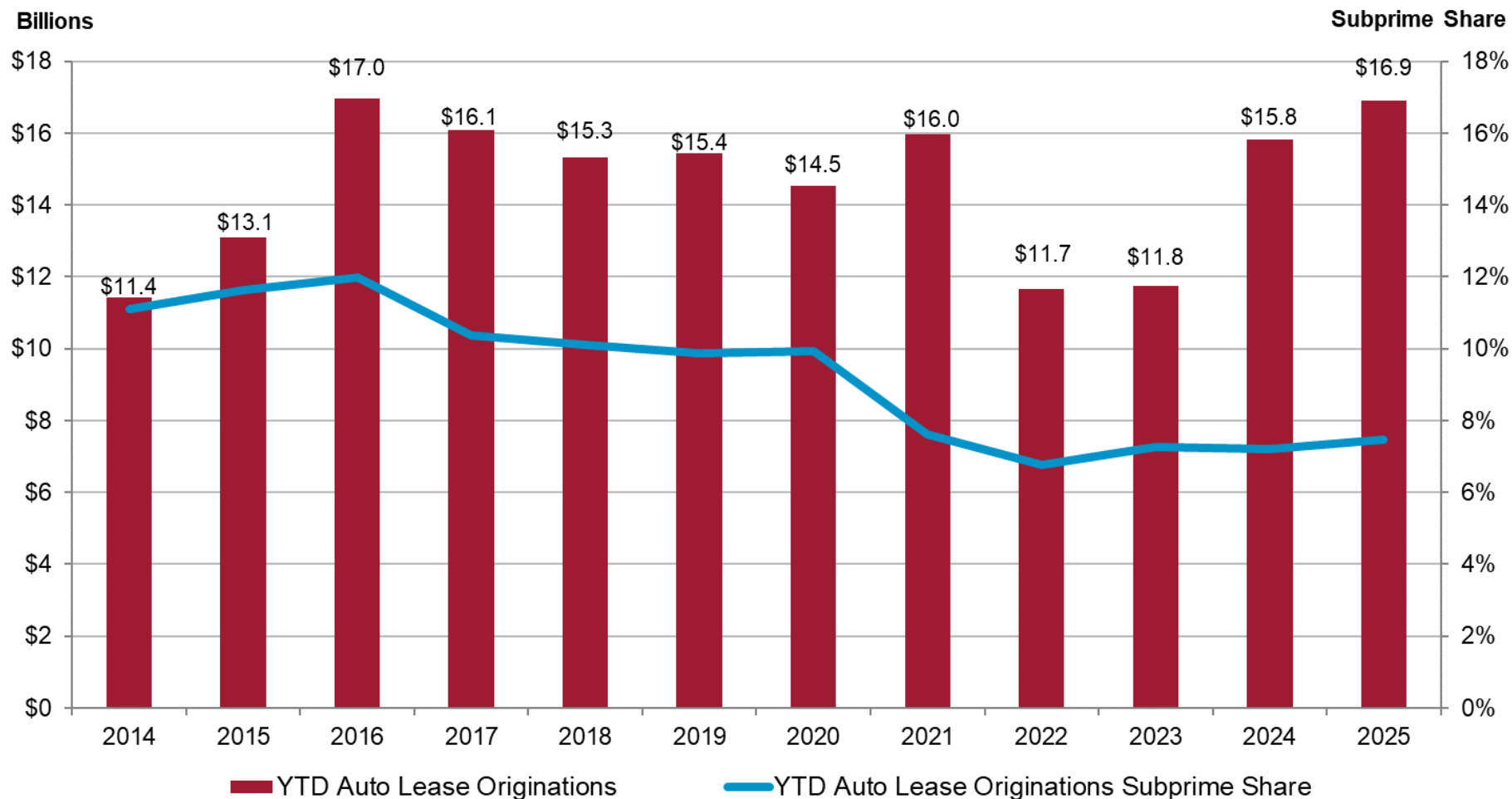
Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

# Auto Lease Originations YTD

Year to date Total Originations in \$Billions; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 credit score less than 620

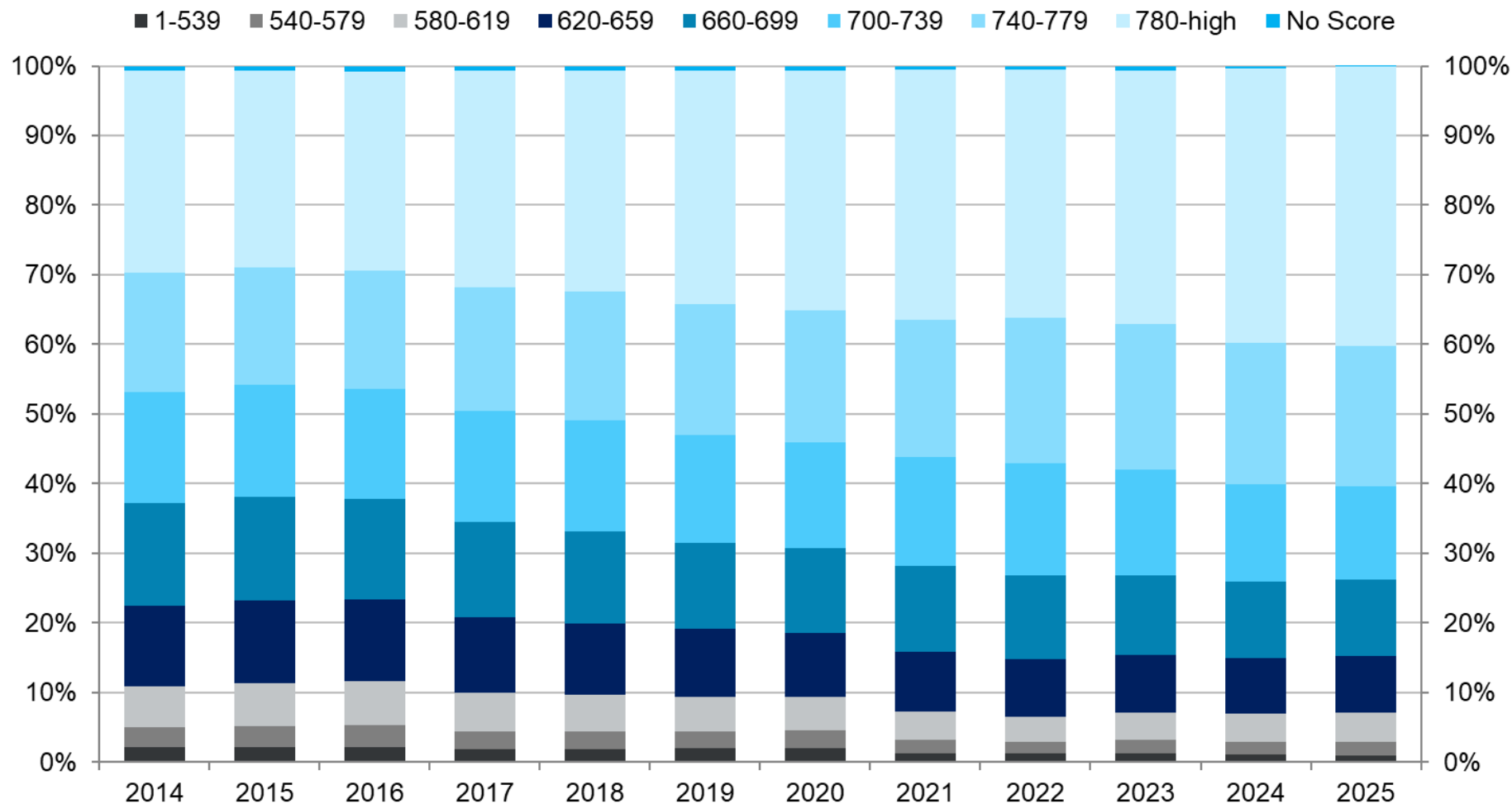


Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

# Auto Lease Origination Risk

Year to date VantageScore® 3.0 Distribution for Auto Lease Originations by Year (Percent of Accounts)



Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025



# Credit Trends Originations: Auto Loans

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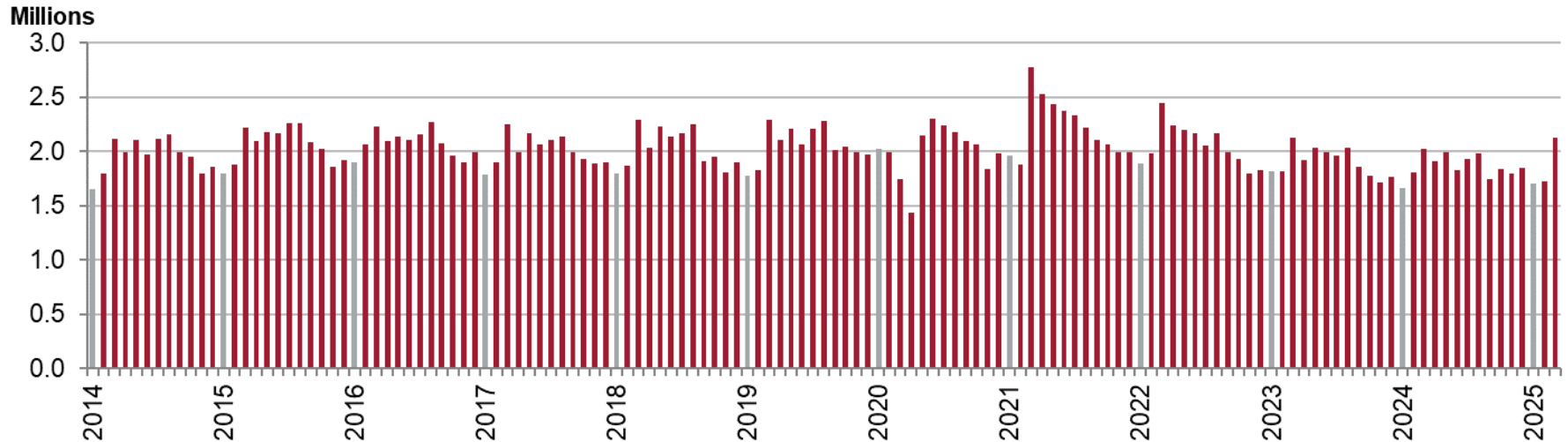
# Auto Loan Originations Observations

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

- › 5.6 million auto loans, totaling \$168.5 billion, have been originated year to date. This is a 1.1% increase in accounts and a 5.0% increase in balances over this time last year.
- › Auto loans represent 88.1% of all auto account originations and 90.9% of all auto origination balances YTD.
- › 1.03 million auto loans have been originated YTD to consumers with a VantageScore® 3.0 credit score below 620. These are generally considered subprime accounts. This is a 3.6% increase from March 2024. These newly-issued loans have a corresponding total balance of \$24.8 billion, an 8.0% increase year over year.
- › Through March, 18.5% of auto loans were issued to consumers with a subprime credit score, accounting for 14.7% of origination balances. In 2024 YTD the account share was 18.1% and balance share was 14.3%.
- › The average origination loan amount for all auto loans issued in March 2025 was \$30,996. This is a 5.9% increase over March 2024. The average subprime loan amount was \$24,618. This is a 5.8% increase compared to March 2024.

# Auto Loan Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Millions; NSA



NUMBER OF AUTO LOAN ACCOUNTS ORIGINATED IN MILLIONS

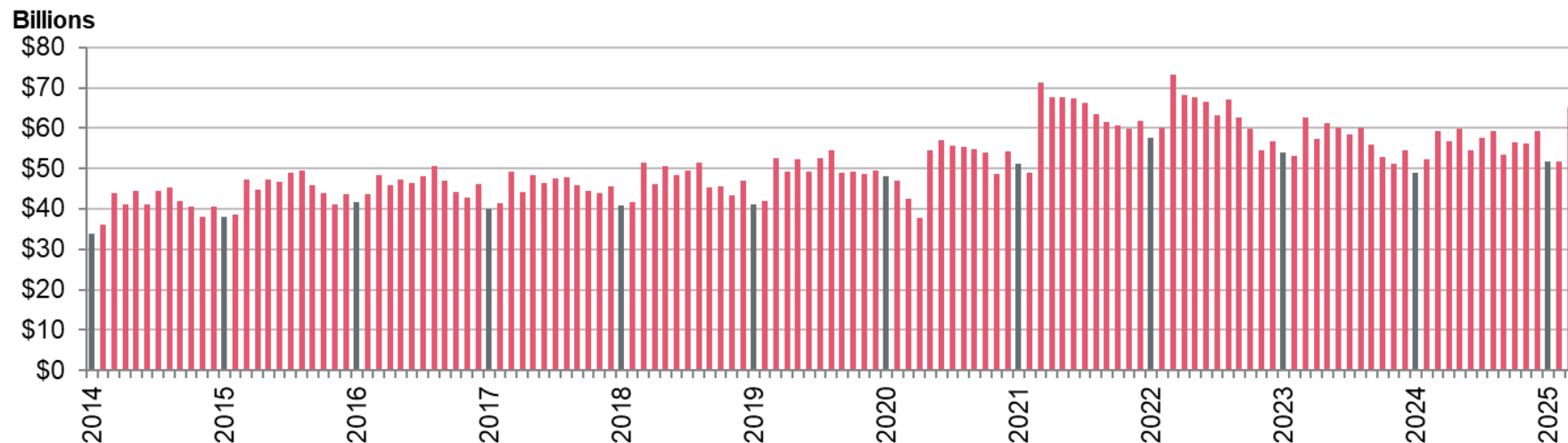
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2014	23.5	87.5%	4.8%	5.6	87.9%	5.3%	2.12	87.2%	7.0%
2015	24.7	86.3%	5.4%	5.9	87.3%	6.1%	2.22	86.5%	4.8%
2016	24.9	85.5%	0.5%	6.2	84.9%	4.8%	2.23	85.2%	0.2%
2017	24.1	85.8%	-3.1%	5.9	85.9%	-4.0%	2.25	86.3%	1.0%
2018	24.3	86.1%	1.0%	6.0	86.3%	0.3%	2.29	86.5%	1.8%
2019	24.8	86.2%	1.8%	5.9	86.5%	-1.0%	2.29	86.8%	0.2%
2020	24.0	88.1%	-3.0%	5.8	87.4%	-2.3%	1.74	89.0%	-24.0%
2021	26.7	89.4%	10.9%	6.6	88.1%	15.0%	2.78	88.3%	59.6%
2022	24.7	92.6%	-7.4%	6.3	91.9%	-4.7%	2.44	92.5%	-12.1%
2023	22.8	90.2%	-7.6%	5.8	91.7%	-8.8%	2.12	91.2%	-13.0%
2024	22.4	87.9%	-2.0%	5.5	88.5%	-4.6%	2.03	88.0%	-4.6%
2025	--	--	--	5.6	88.1%	1.1%	2.13	87.9%	5.1%

Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

# Auto Loan Originations: Balances

Total Balances Originated in \$Billions; NSA



TOTAL AUTO LOAN BALANCES ORIGINATED IN \$ BILLIONS									
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2014	\$491.3	90.7%	8.6%	\$113.6	90.9%	9.1%	\$43.8	90.5%	11.8%
2015	\$535.3	89.8%	9.0%	\$123.8	90.4%	9.0%	\$47.1	90.0%	7.5%
2016	\$552.1	89.4%	3.1%	\$133.6	88.7%	7.9%	\$48.3	88.9%	2.4%
2017	\$544.7	89.1%	-1.3%	\$130.7	89.0%	-2.1%	\$49.3	89.3%	2.1%
2018	\$560.5	89.6%	2.9%	\$133.9	89.7%	2.4%	\$51.5	89.8%	4.5%
2019	\$589.5	89.8%	5.2%	\$135.5	89.8%	1.3%	\$52.5	90.0%	2.0%
2020	\$609.0	91.4%	3.3%	\$137.4	90.4%	1.4%	\$42.4	91.8%	-19.3%
2021	\$747.1	92.5%	22.7%	\$171.2	91.5%	24.6%	\$71.4	91.6%	68.4%
2022	\$757.0	94.6%	1.3%	\$190.8	94.2%	11.4%	\$73.1	94.6%	2.5%
2023	\$681.5	92.3%	-10.0%	\$169.9	93.5%	-11.0%	\$62.6	93.1%	-14.3%
2024	\$673.4	90.8%	-1.2%	\$160.5	91.0%	-5.5%	\$59.3	90.7%	-5.3%
2025	--	--	--	\$168.5	90.9%	5.0%	\$65.1	90.7%	9.8%

Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

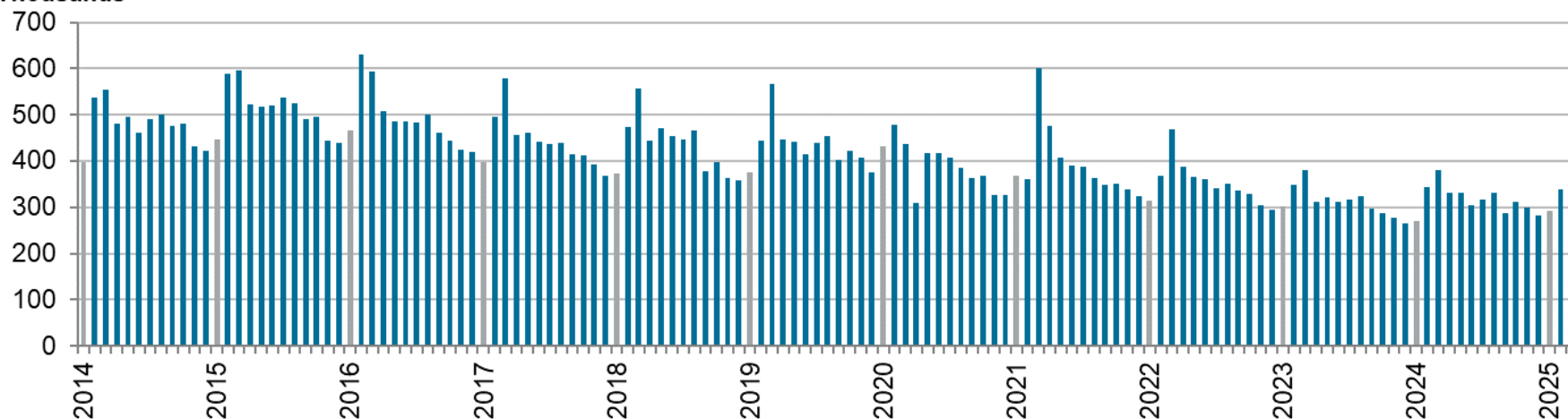


# Subprime Auto Loan Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Thousands; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 credit score less than 620

Thousands



NUMBER OF SUBPRIME AUTO LOAN ACCOUNTS ORIGINATED IN THOUSANDS

YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2014	5,726.8	24.4%	5.4%	1,491.6	26.8%	7.0%	555.5	26.2%	5.6%
2015	6,125.4	24.8%	7.0%	1,631.5	27.6%	9.4%	596.6	26.9%	7.4%
2016	5,906.0	23.7%	-3.6%	1,690.3	27.3%	3.6%	593.0	26.6%	-0.6%
2017	5,293.9	22.0%	-10.4%	1,473.0	24.8%	-12.9%	578.5	25.7%	-2.4%
2018	5,179.6	21.3%	-2.2%	1,401.6	23.5%	-4.8%	557.3	24.3%	-3.7%
2019	5,187.0	20.9%	0.1%	1,385.5	23.5%	-1.1%	566.1	24.7%	1.6%
2020	4,661.5	19.4%	-10.1%	1,345.6	23.4%	-2.9%	435.6	25.0%	-23.0%
2021	4,715.6	17.7%	1.2%	1,331.0	20.1%	-1.1%	600.5	21.6%	37.8%
2022	4,214.1	17.1%	-10.6%	1,148.4	18.2%	-13.7%	467.3	19.1%	-22.2%
2023	3,742.3	16.4%	-11.2%	1,029.5	17.9%	-10.4%	380.6	17.9%	-18.6%
2024	3,788.7	16.9%	1.2%	993.8	18.1%	-3.5%	380.7	18.8%	0.0%
2025	--	--	--	1,029.7	18.5%	3.6%	397.3	18.6%	4.4%

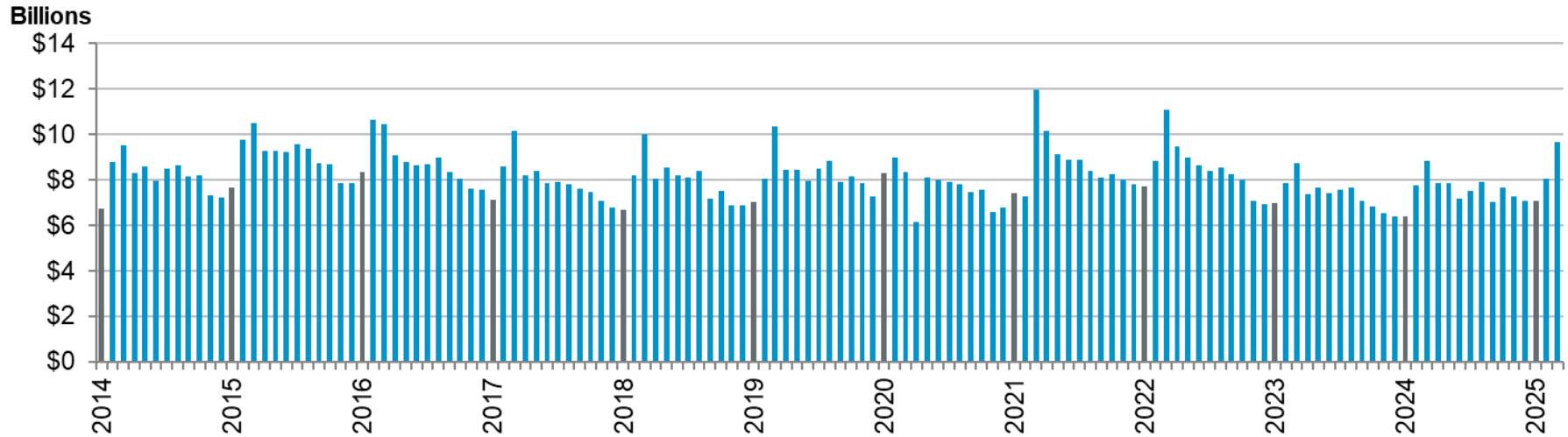
Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

# Subprime Auto Loan Originations: Balances

Total Balances Originated in \$Billions; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 credit score less than 620



TOTAL SUBPRIME AUTO LOAN BALANCES ORIGINATED IN \$ BILLIONS									
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2014	\$97.9	19.9%	8.9%	\$25.1	22.1%	11.2%	\$9.5	21.8%	10.4%
2015	\$107.8	20.1%	10.1%	\$27.9	22.6%	11.4%	\$10.5	22.2%	9.9%
2016	\$105.2	19.1%	-2.4%	\$29.5	22.1%	5.4%	\$10.5	21.7%	-0.2%
2017	\$95.1	17.5%	-9.6%	\$25.9	19.8%	-12.1%	\$10.2	20.6%	-2.9%
2018	\$94.7	16.9%	-0.4%	\$24.9	18.6%	-3.8%	\$10.0	19.4%	-1.8%
2019	\$98.9	16.8%	4.4%	\$25.5	18.8%	2.2%	\$10.4	19.7%	3.8%
2020	\$91.9	15.1%	-7.0%	\$25.6	18.6%	0.4%	\$8.3	19.7%	-19.6%
2021	\$104.2	13.9%	13.4%	\$26.6	15.6%	4.2%	\$11.9	16.7%	43.4%
2022	\$101.8	13.5%	-2.3%	\$27.6	14.5%	3.6%	\$11.1	15.2%	-7.0%
2023	\$88.1	12.9%	-13.5%	\$23.6	13.9%	-14.6%	\$8.7	14.0%	-21.2%
2024	\$90.3	13.4%	2.5%	\$23.0	14.3%	-2.5%	\$8.9	14.9%	1.2%
2025	--	--	--	\$24.8	14.7%	8.0%	\$9.7	14.9%	9.4%

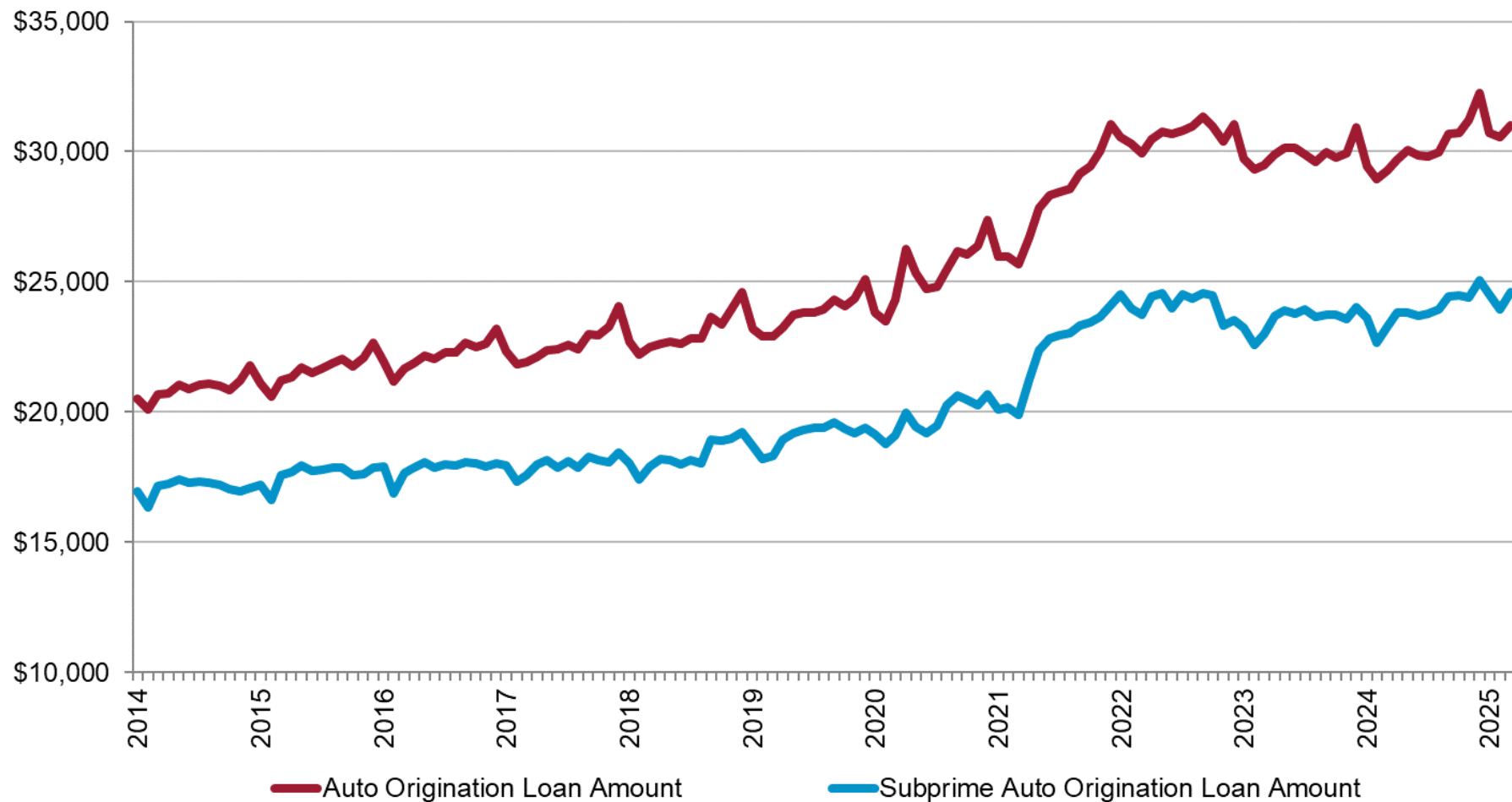
Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

# Auto Loan Average Origination Balance

Average Origination Balance Over Time; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 credit score less than 620



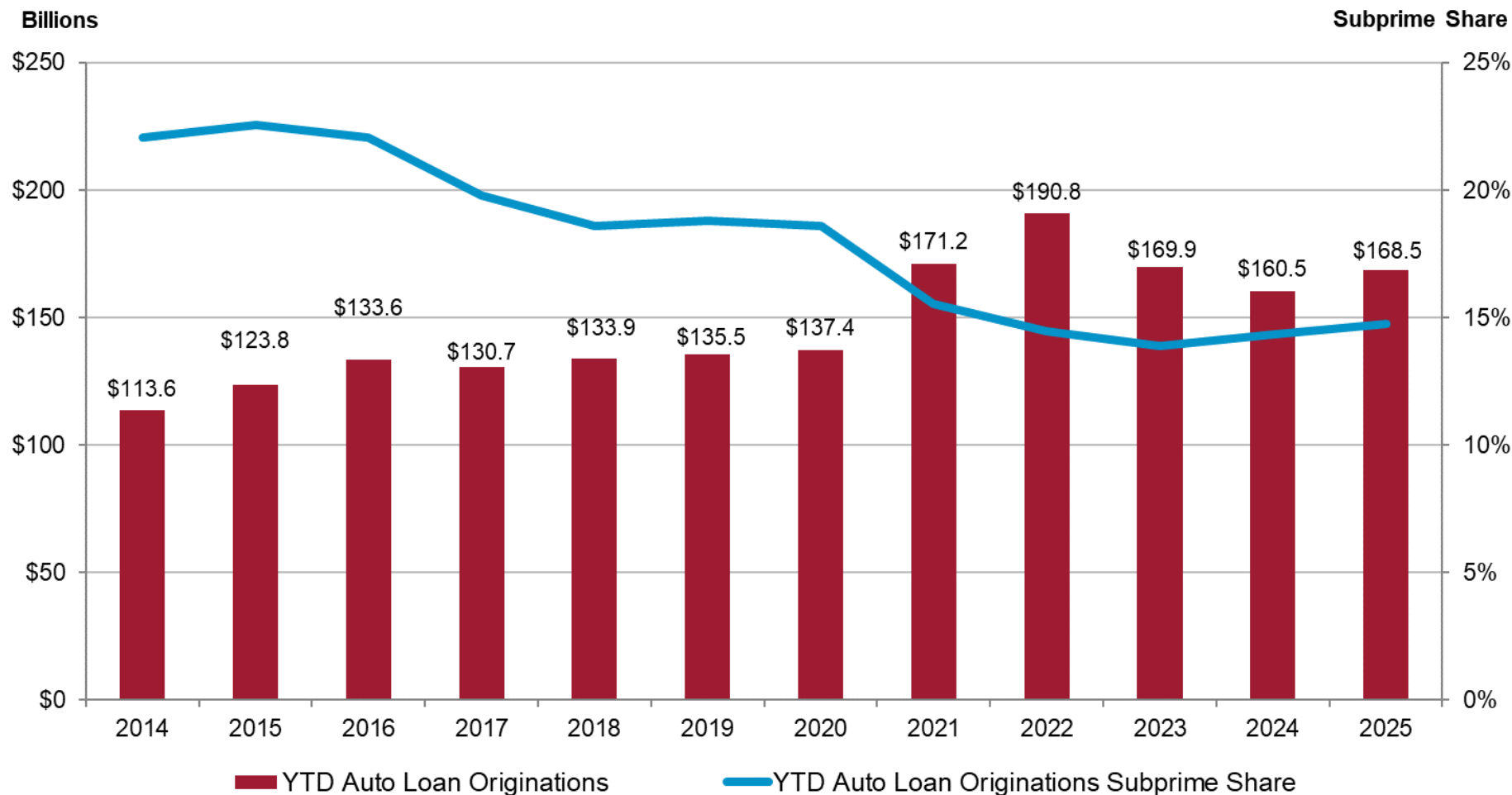
Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

# Auto Loan Originations year to date

Year to date Total Originations in \$Billions; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 credit score less than 620

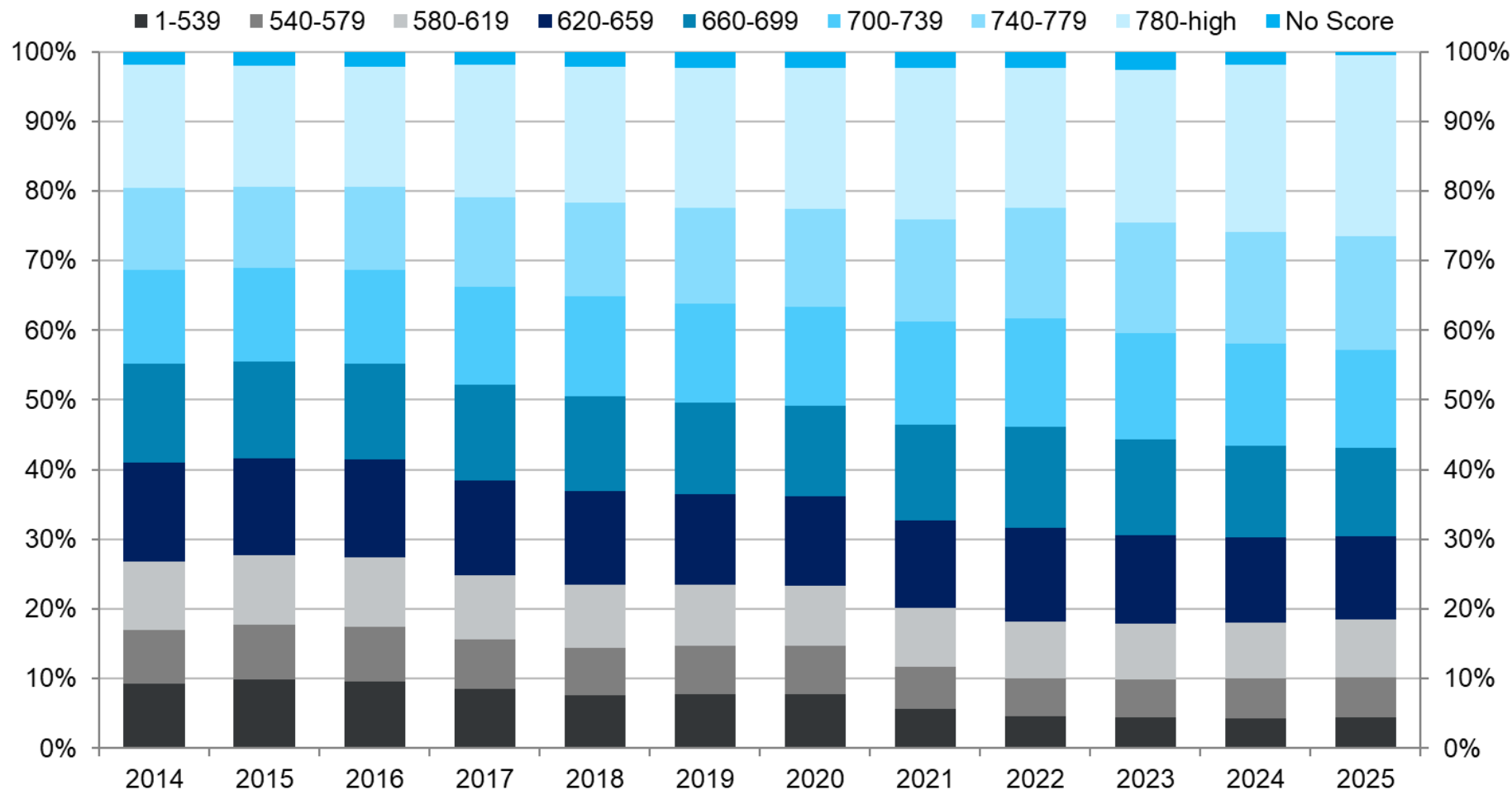


Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

# Auto Loan Origination Risk

Year to date VantageScore® 3.0 Distribution for Auto Loan Originations by Year (Percent of Accounts)



Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025



# Credit Trends Originations: Bankcard

**Market Pulse**  
powered by Credit Trends

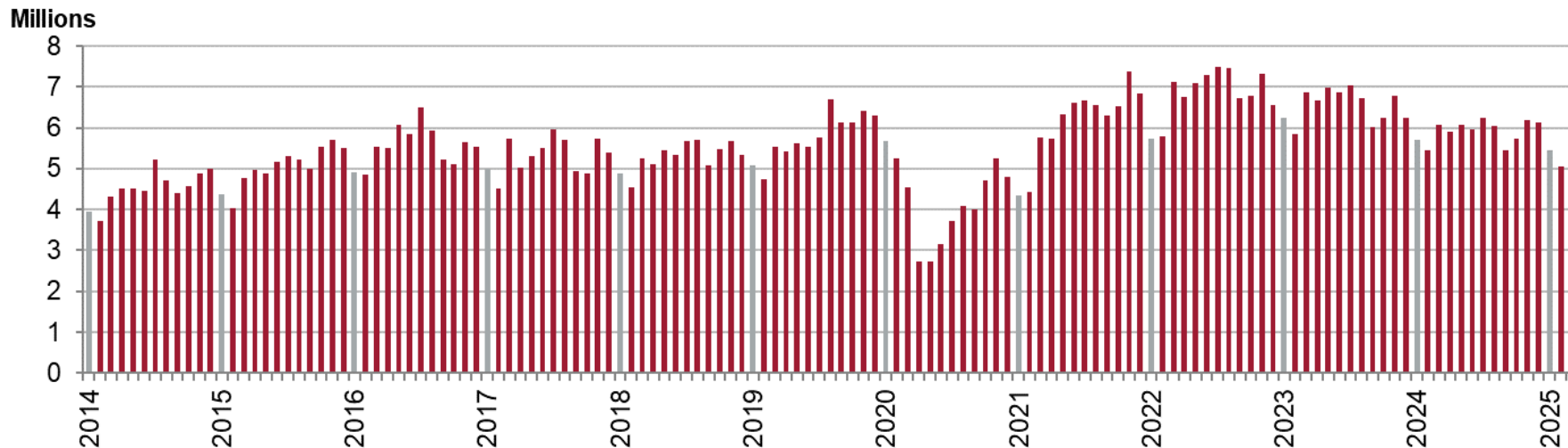
# US Bankcard Originations Observations

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

- › 16.6 million bankcards have been originated year to date. This is a 3.4% decrease in new accounts from the previous year.
- › Total bankcard credit limits originated YTD are \$102.3 billion. This is a 3.1% decrease from the previous year.
- › Around 3.35 million bankcards have been issued YTD to consumers with a VantageScore® 3.0 credit score below 620. These are generally considered subprime accounts. This is an 8.7% increase over the same period in 2024. These newly-issued cards have a corresponding total credit limit of \$3.05 billion, a 2.6% increase from 2024 levels.
- › In 2025 through March, 20.2% of new bankcards were issued to consumers with a subprime credit score, with their share of new total credit limits at 3.0%. For the same period last year, the subprime share of new accounts was 17.9% and 2.8% of new credit limits.
- › The average credit limit for all bankcards issued in March 2025 was \$6,073. This is a 0.6% increase compared to March 2024. The average credit limit on new subprime cards was \$900. This is a 5.1% decrease compared to March 2024.

# Bankcard Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Millions; NSA



NUMBER OF BANKCARD ACCOUNTS ORIGINATED IN MILLIONS						
YEAR	ANNUAL	%YOY	YTD	%YOY	CURRENT MO	%YOY
2014	54.3	14.5%	12.0	16.1%	4.32	13.9%
2015	60.5	11.4%	13.2	9.9%	4.78	10.8%
2016	66.7	10.3%	15.3	16.1%	5.53	15.7%
2017	63.7	-4.5%	15.2	-0.5%	5.72	3.4%
2018	63.5	-0.2%	14.7	-3.7%	5.24	-8.4%
2019	69.4	9.3%	15.3	4.5%	5.52	5.4%
2020	50.6	-27.0%	15.5	0.8%	4.54	-17.8%
2021	73.5	45.1%	14.5	-6.1%	5.75	26.7%
2022	82.1	11.8%	18.6	28.4%	7.11	23.7%
2023	78.6	-4.3%	19.0	1.8%	6.87	-3.4%
2024	71.0	-9.7%	17.2	-9.2%	6.08	-11.6%
2025	--	--	16.6	-3.4%	6.08	0.1%

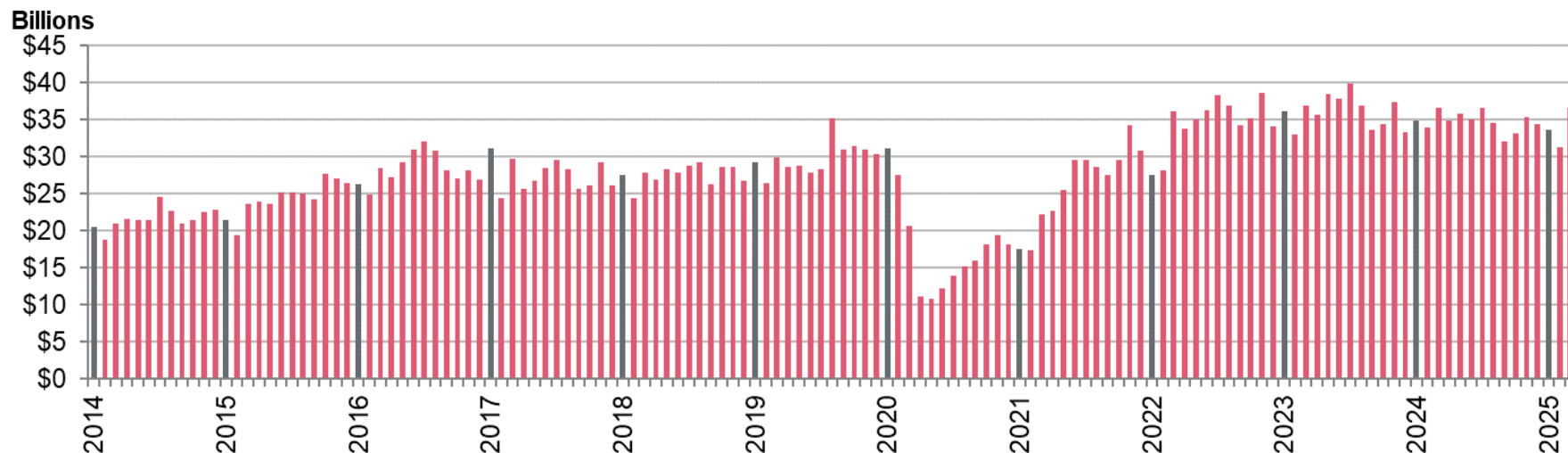
Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025



# Bankcard Originations: Credit Limits

Total Origination Credit Limits in \$Billions; NSA



TOTAL BANKCARD CREDIT LIMITS ORIGINATED IN \$ BILLIONS						
YEAR	ANNUAL	%YOY	YTD	%YOY	CURRENT MO	%YOY
2014	\$260.0	18.4%	\$60.3	23.9%	\$21.0	18.7%
2015	\$292.9	12.7%	\$64.6	7.1%	\$23.6	12.4%
2016	\$340.7	16.3%	\$79.7	23.5%	\$28.5	20.9%
2017	\$331.4	-2.7%	\$85.3	7.0%	\$29.8	4.5%
2018	\$331.6	0.1%	\$79.8	-6.5%	\$27.8	-6.6%
2019	\$358.3	8.1%	\$85.6	7.2%	\$29.8	7.3%
2020	\$214.6	-40.1%	\$79.5	-7.1%	\$20.7	-30.5%
2021	\$315.3	46.9%	\$57.1	-28.2%	\$22.3	7.3%
2022	\$414.6	31.5%	\$91.9	60.9%	\$36.1	62.3%
2023	\$434.1	4.7%	\$106.2	15.6%	\$36.9	2.1%
2024	\$417.8	-3.8%	\$105.6	-0.6%	\$36.7	-0.6%
2025	--	--	\$102.3	-3.1%	\$36.6	-0.2%

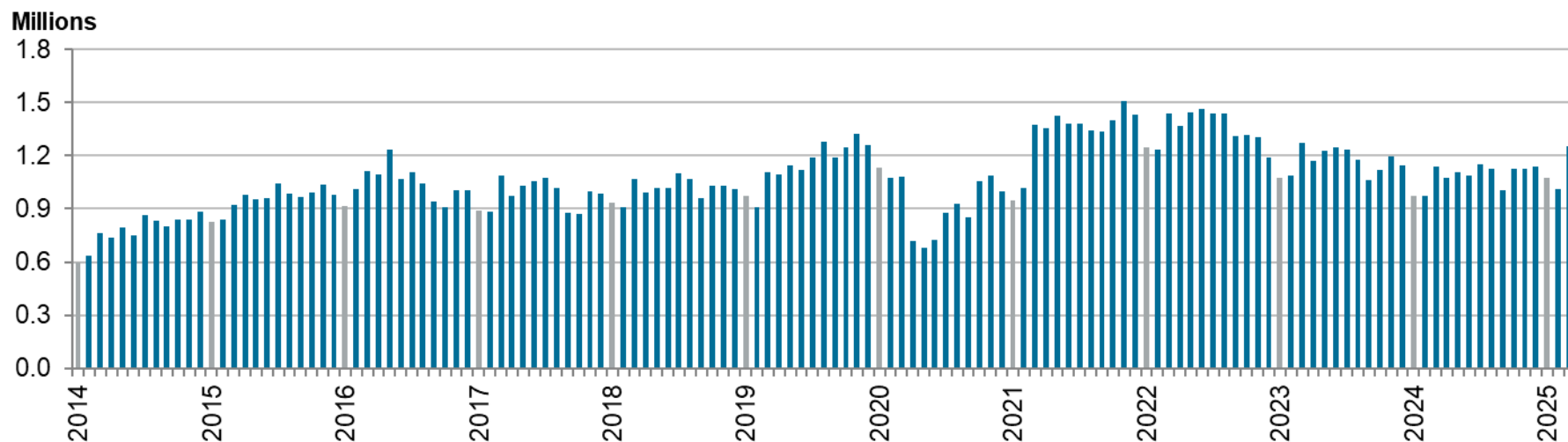
Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

# Subprime Bankcard Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Millions; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 credit score less than 620



NUMBER OF SUBPRIME BANKCARD ACCOUNTS ORIGINATED IN MILLIONS									
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2014	9.3	17.2%	43.3%	1.99	16.6%	40.3%	0.76	17.6%	49.8%
2015	11.5	19.0%	23.1%	2.59	19.7%	30.2%	0.92	19.3%	21.1%
2016	12.4	18.6%	8.2%	3.04	19.8%	17.1%	1.11	20.1%	20.7%
2017	11.7	18.4%	-5.6%	2.86	18.8%	-5.9%	1.08	18.9%	-2.7%
2018	12.1	19.1%	3.4%	2.91	19.8%	1.9%	1.07	20.4%	-1.4%
2019	13.8	19.9%	14.0%	2.99	19.5%	2.8%	1.11	20.0%	3.4%
2020	11.2	22.1%	-19.0%	3.29	21.3%	9.8%	1.08	23.8%	-2.3%
2021	15.9	21.6%	41.7%	3.34	23.0%	1.5%	1.37	23.9%	26.9%
2022	16.2	19.7%	1.9%	3.92	21.0%	17.6%	1.44	20.2%	5.0%
2023	14.0	17.8%	-13.5%	3.43	18.1%	-12.5%	1.27	18.5%	-11.8%
2024	13.0	18.3%	-7.0%	3.09	17.9%	-10.1%	1.14	18.7%	-10.5%
2025	--	--	--	3.35	20.2%	8.7%	1.26	20.6%	10.4%

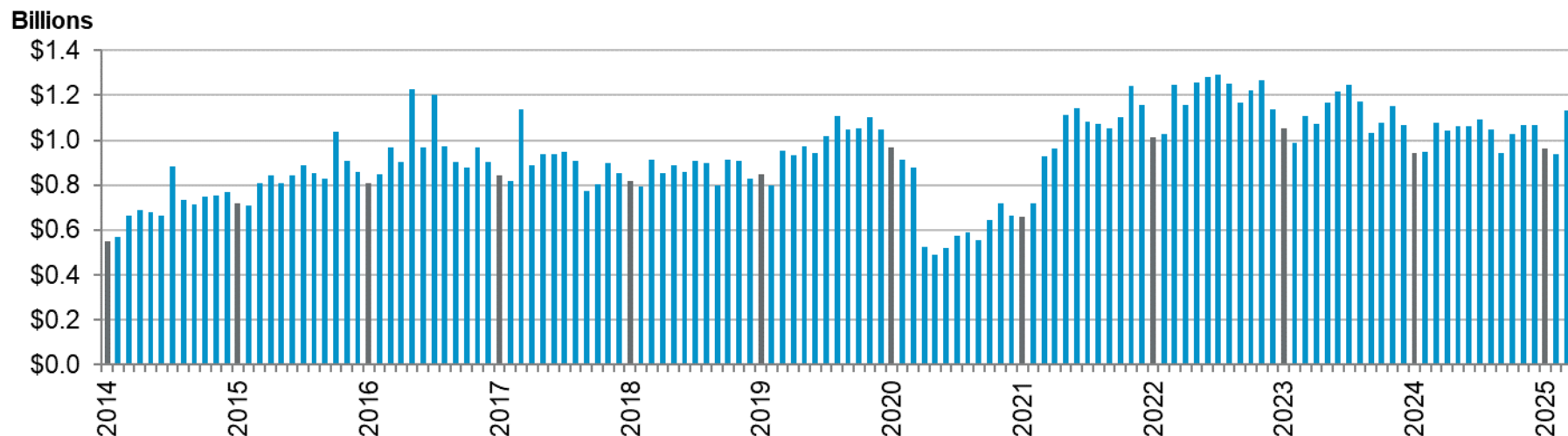
Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

# Subprime Bankcard Originations: Credit Limits

Total Origination Credit Limits in \$Billions; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 credit score less than 620



TOTAL SUBPRIME BANKCARD CREDIT LIMITS ORIGINATED IN \$ BILLIONS									
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2014	\$8.4	3.2%	38.8%	\$1.78	3.0%	39.5%	\$0.66	3.2%	44.7%
2015	\$10.1	3.5%	20.2%	\$2.24	3.5%	25.5%	\$0.81	3.4%	21.9%
2016	\$11.6	3.4%	14.3%	\$2.63	3.3%	17.5%	\$0.97	3.4%	19.9%
2017	\$10.8	3.2%	-6.9%	\$2.80	3.3%	6.6%	\$1.14	3.8%	17.4%
2018	\$10.4	3.1%	-3.4%	\$2.52	3.2%	-9.9%	\$0.91	3.3%	-19.7%
2019	\$11.8	3.3%	13.9%	\$2.60	3.0%	3.1%	\$0.95	3.2%	4.2%
2020	\$8.0	3.8%	-31.9%	\$2.76	3.5%	6.1%	\$0.88	4.2%	-7.7%
2021	\$12.2	3.9%	52.0%	\$2.30	4.0%	-16.6%	\$0.93	4.2%	5.6%
2022	\$14.3	3.5%	17.1%	\$3.29	3.6%	42.6%	\$1.25	3.5%	34.5%
2023	\$13.4	3.1%	-6.7%	\$3.15	3.0%	-4.2%	\$1.11	3.0%	-11.1%
2024	\$12.4	3.0%	-7.3%	\$2.97	2.8%	-5.8%	\$1.08	2.9%	-2.7%
2025	--	--	--	\$3.05	3.0%	2.6%	\$1.13	3.1%	4.8%

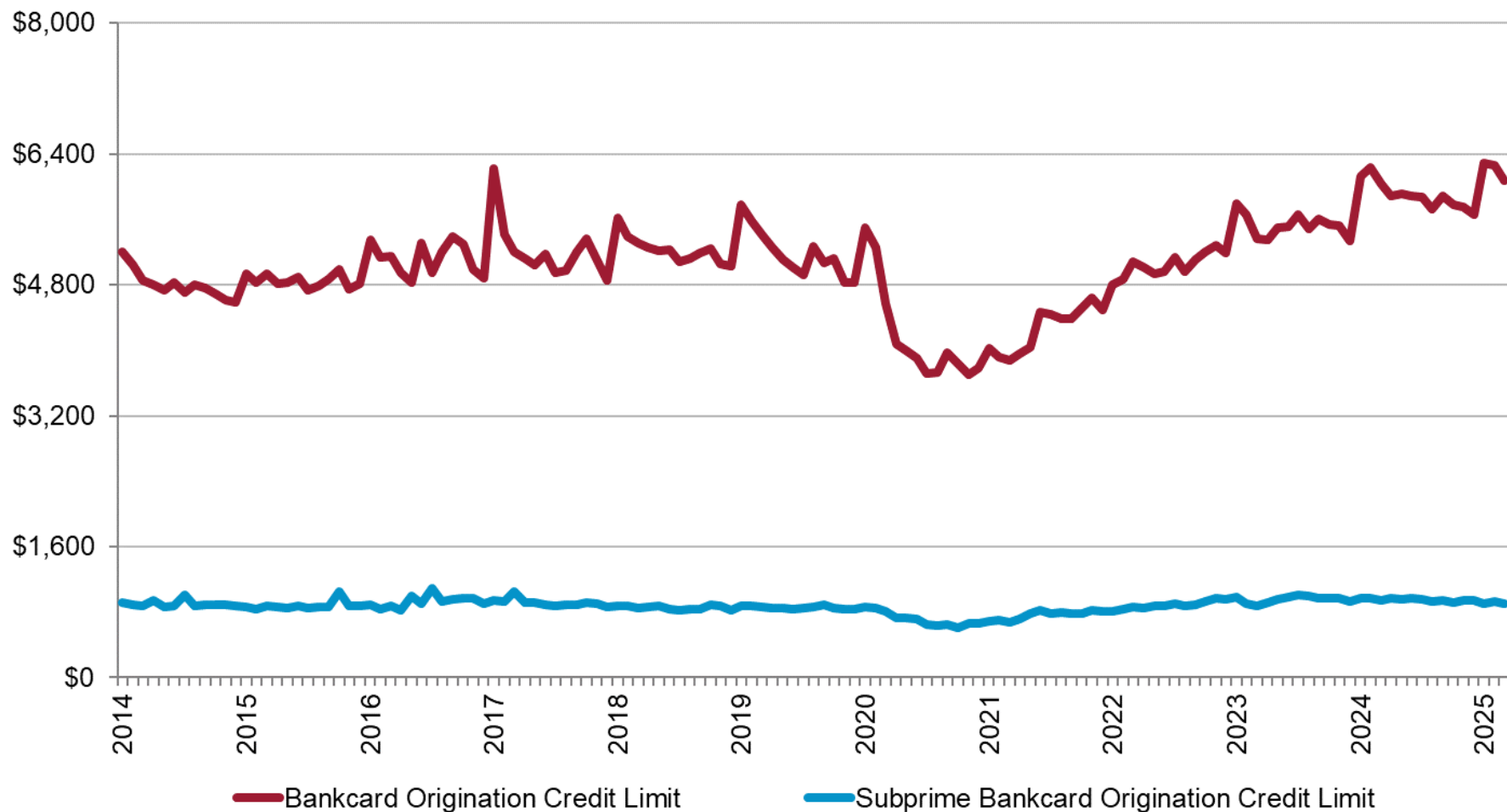
Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

# Bankcard Average Origination Credit Limit

Average Origination Credit Limit Over Time; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 credit score less than 620



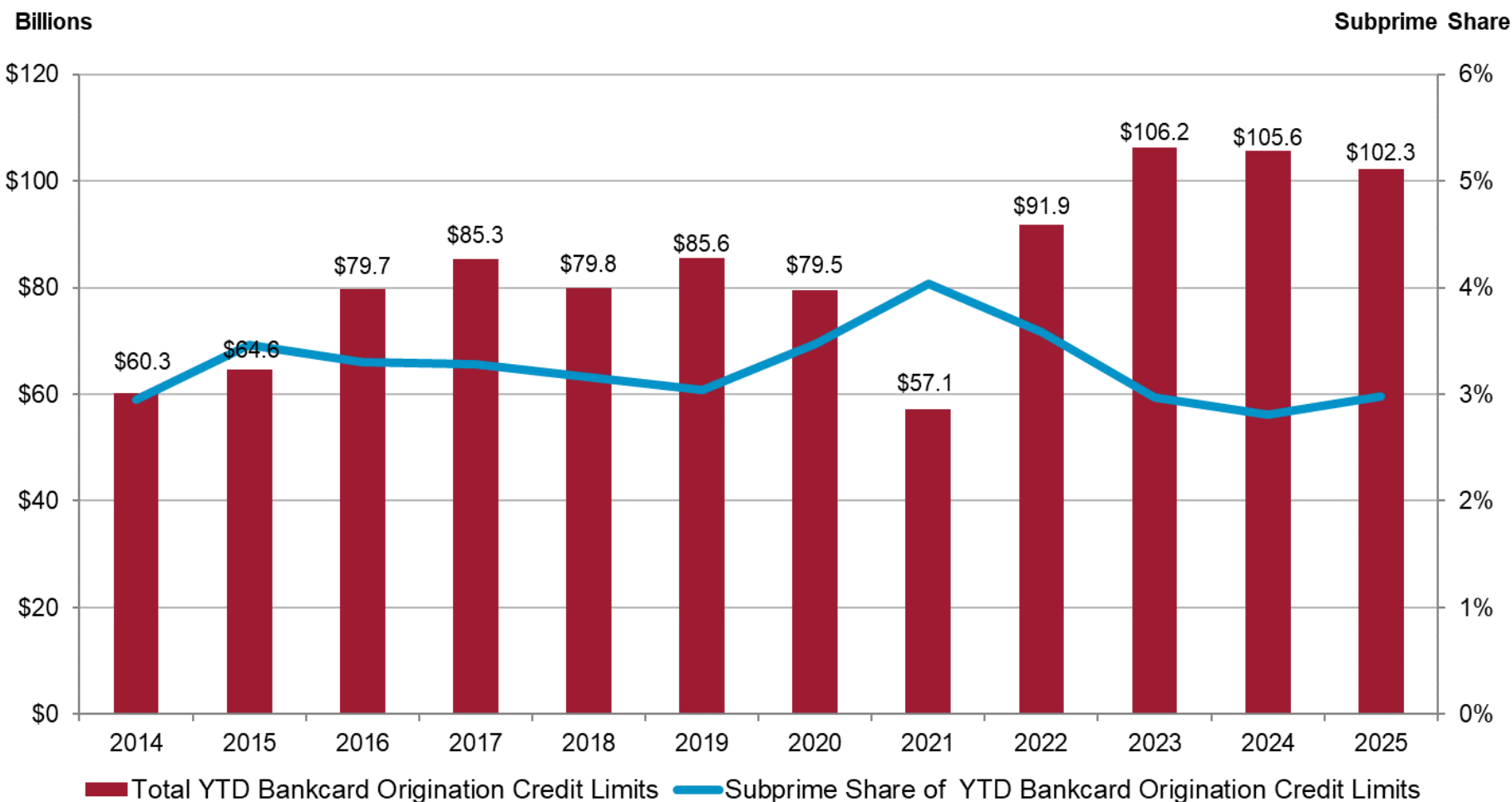
Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

# YTD Bankcard Origination Credit Limits

Year to date Total Credit Limits in \$Billions; Subprime Share of Total Origination Credit Limits (%); NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 credit score less than 620

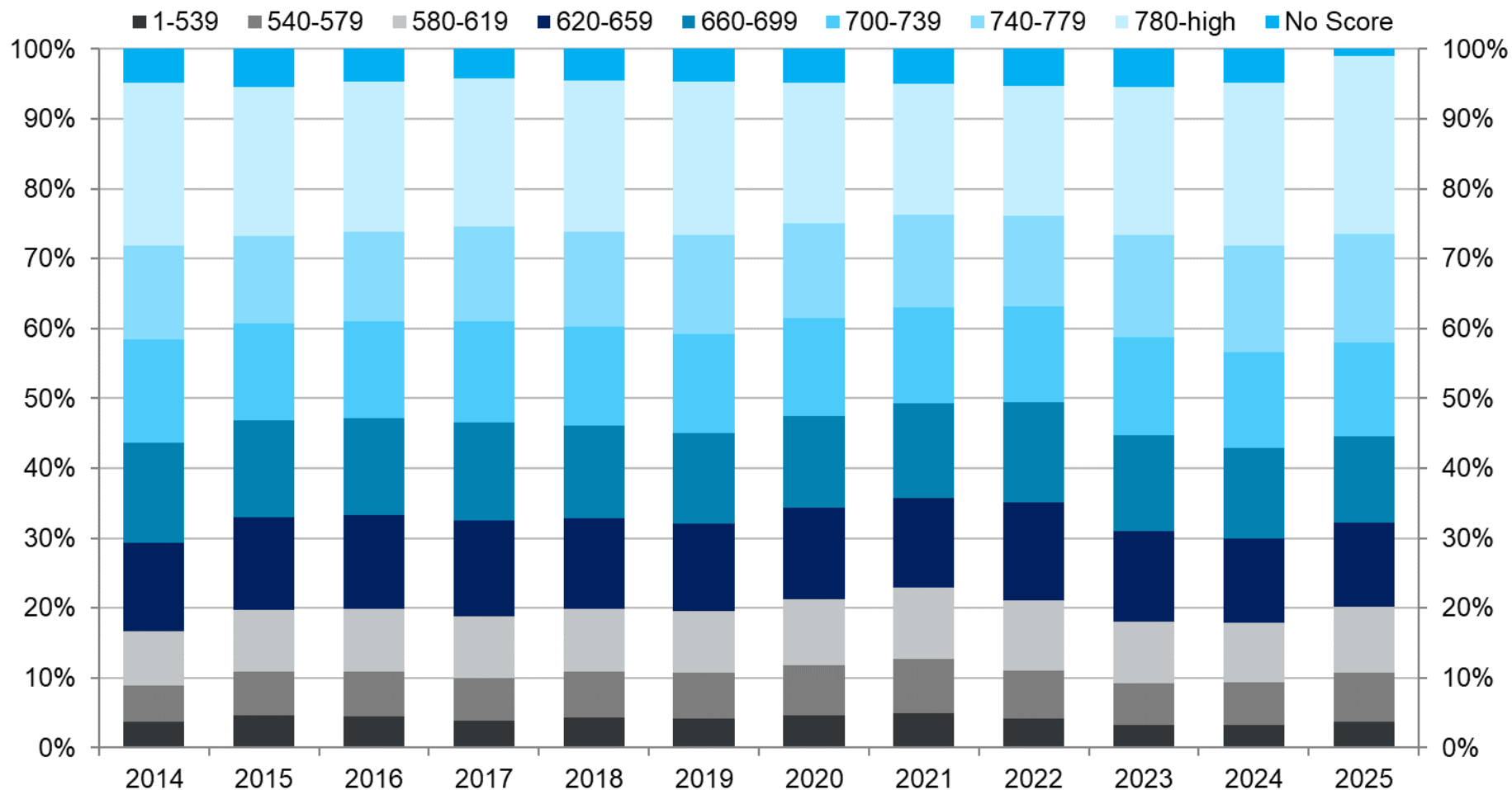


Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

# Bankcard Origination Risk

Year to date VantageScore® 3.0 Distribution for Bankcard Originations by Year (Percent of Accounts)



Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025



# Credit Trends Originations: Private Label Credit Card

**Market Pulse**  
powered by Credit Trends

# Private Label Originations Observations

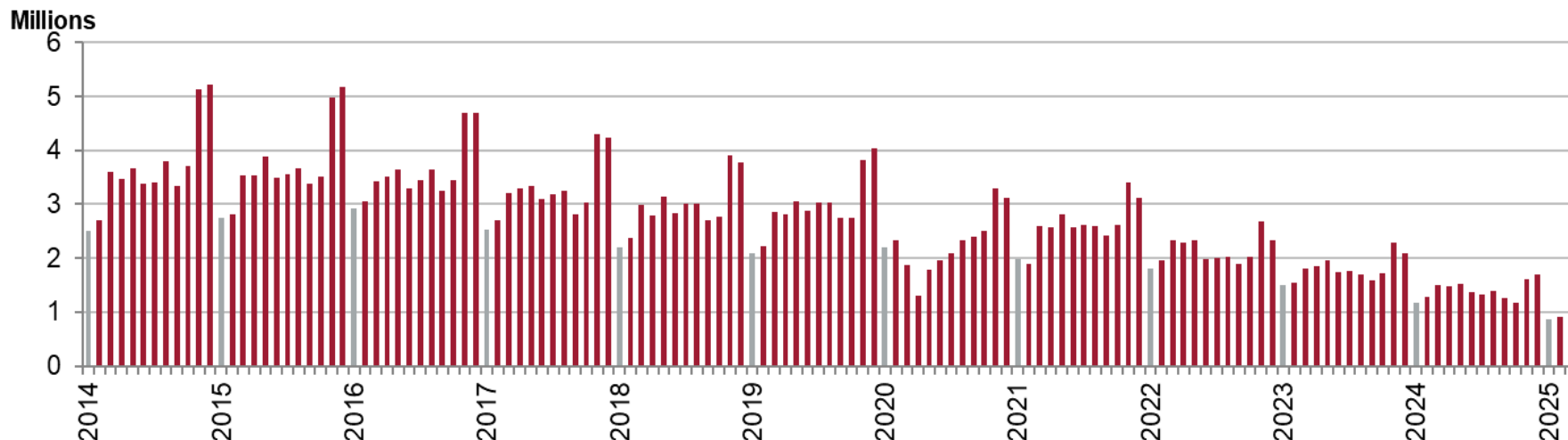
Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025:

- › 3.0 million private label cards have been originated year to date. This is a 25.1% decrease in new accounts from the previous year.
- › The total credit limit originated YTD is \$9.6 billion, which is a 15.8% decrease from the previous year.
- › YTD, 469,600 private label cards have been issued to consumers with a VantageScore® 3.0 credit score below 620. These are generally considered subprime accounts. This is a 19.3% decrease from 2024. These newly issued cards have a corresponding credit limit of \$445.4 million, a decrease of 17.8% from the same time last year.
- › Through March, 15.9% of private label cards were issued to consumers with a subprime credit score. Credit limits on new subprime cards represent 4.6% of total new limits. For the same period one year ago, the shares were 14.7% of accounts and 4.7% of limits.
- › The average credit limit for all bankcards issued in March 2025 was \$3,334. This is a 14.4% increase compared to March 2024. The average credit limit on new subprime cards was \$951. This is a 1.7% increase compared to March 2024.



# Private Label Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Millions; NSA



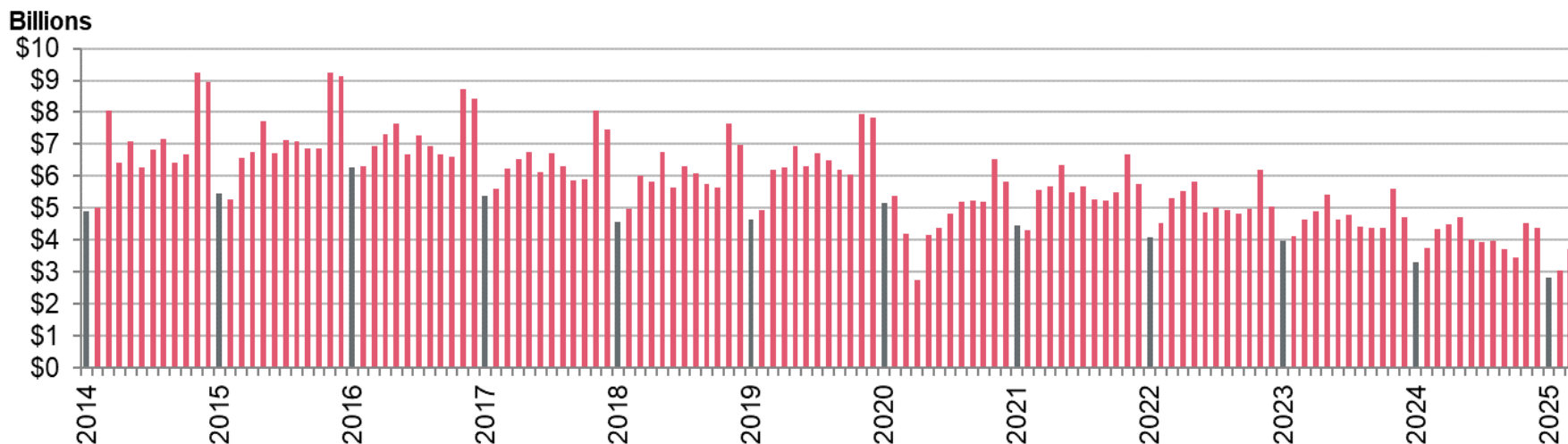
NUMBER OF PRIVATE LABEL CARD ACCOUNTS ORIGINATED IN MILLIONS						
YEAR	ANNUAL	%YOY	YTD	%YOY	CURRENT MO	%YOY
2014	43.9	1.0%	8.8	-6.0%	3.60	6.5%
2015	44.3	0.9%	9.1	3.1%	3.54	-1.8%
2016	43.0	-3.0%	9.4	3.2%	3.42	-3.3%
2017	39.0	-9.3%	8.4	-10.2%	3.21	-6.1%
2018	35.5	-8.9%	7.6	-10.5%	2.98	-7.3%
2019	35.4	-0.5%	7.2	-4.8%	2.86	-3.8%
2020	27.2	-23.0%	6.4	-10.8%	1.87	-34.7%
2021	31.2	14.5%	6.4	0.5%	2.59	38.4%
2022	25.7	-17.6%	6.1	-5.5%	2.34	-9.5%
2023	21.5	-16.1%	4.8	-20.5%	1.81	-22.7%
2024	16.8	-22.0%	4.0	-18.4%	1.49	-17.4%
2025	--	--	3.0	-25.1%	1.14	-23.7%

Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

# Private Label Originations: Credit Limits

Total Origination Credit Limits in \$Billions; NSA



TOTAL PRIVATE LABEL CARD CREDIT LIMITS ORIGINATED IN \$ BILLIONS						
YEAR	ANNUAL	%YOY	YTD	%YOY	CURRENT MO	%YOY
2014	\$83.1	0.7%	\$18.0	-10.0%	\$8.05	24.1%
2015	\$84.8	2.1%	\$17.3	-3.6%	\$6.58	-18.2%
2016	\$85.8	1.2%	\$19.5	12.7%	\$6.93	5.3%
2017	\$76.9	-10.4%	\$17.2	-12.0%	\$6.22	-10.2%
2018	\$72.2	-6.1%	\$15.5	-9.6%	\$6.01	-3.4%
2019	\$76.6	6.1%	\$15.8	1.7%	\$6.21	3.2%
2020	\$58.9	-23.2%	\$14.7	-6.8%	\$4.19	-32.5%
2021	\$66.0	12.1%	\$14.3	-2.6%	\$5.56	32.7%
2022	\$61.2	-7.2%	\$13.9	-2.8%	\$5.31	-4.6%
2023	\$56.0	-8.5%	\$12.7	-8.6%	\$4.64	-12.6%
2024	\$48.6	-13.2%	\$11.4	-10.2%	\$4.35	-6.2%
2025	--	--	\$9.6	-15.8%	\$3.73	-14.3%

Source: Equifax Inc.

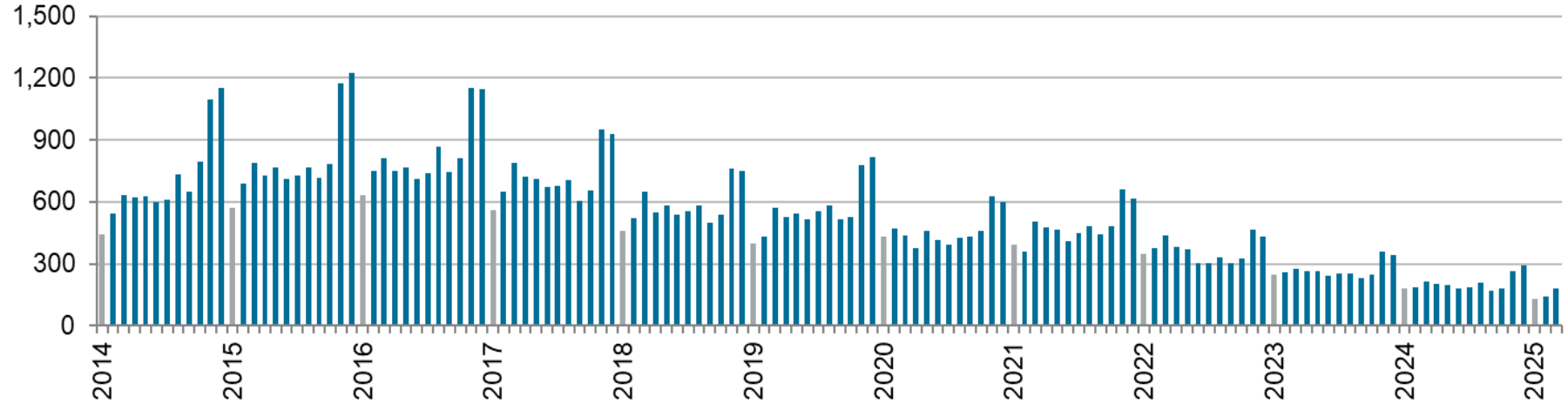
Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

# Subprime Private Label Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts Originated in Thousands; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 less than 620

Thousands



**NUMBER OF SUBPRIME PRIVATE LABEL CARD ACCOUNTS ORIGINATED IN THOUSANDS**

YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2014	8,506.7	19.4%	20.5%	1,623.5	18.4%	14.1%	634.8	17.6%	14.6%
2015	9,652.8	21.8%	13.5%	2,047.7	22.5%	26.1%	790.8	22.3%	24.6%
2016	9,888.3	23.0%	2.4%	2,193.9	23.3%	7.1%	809.8	23.7%	2.4%
2017	8,631.7	22.1%	-12.7%	2,004.6	23.8%	-8.6%	790.7	24.6%	-2.3%
2018	6,982.1	19.7%	-19.1%	1,626.3	21.5%	-18.9%	649.2	21.8%	-17.9%
2019	6,761.4	19.1%	-3.2%	1,398.2	19.5%	-14.0%	571.8	20.0%	-11.9%
2020	5,533.2	20.3%	-18.2%	1,339.7	20.9%	-4.2%	438.8	23.5%	-23.3%
2021	5,730.6	18.4%	3.6%	1,251.3	19.4%	-6.6%	504.5	19.5%	15.0%
2022	4,380.7	17.1%	-23.6%	1,160.9	19.1%	-7.2%	437.7	18.7%	-13.2%
2023	3,230.7	15.0%	-26.3%	774.0	16.0%	-33.3%	272.8	15.1%	-37.7%
2024	2,463.5	14.7%	-23.7%	582.2	14.7%	-24.8%	215.9	14.5%	-20.8%
2025	--	--	--	469.6	15.9%	-19.3%	178.2	15.6%	-17.5%

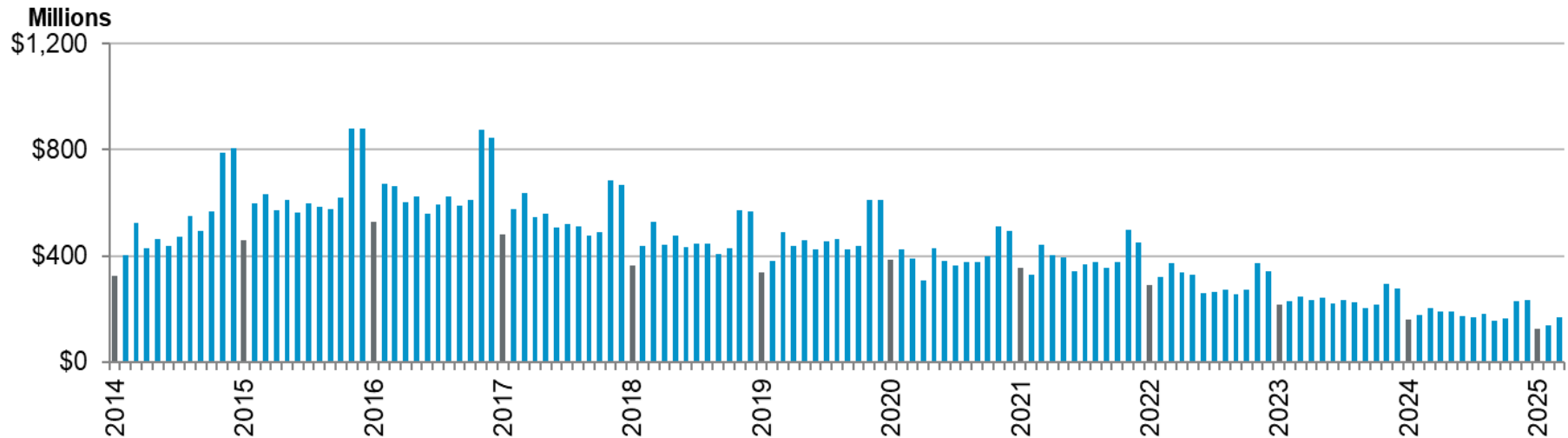
Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

# Subprime Private Label Originations: Credit Limits

Total Origination Credit Limits in \$Millions; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 less than 620



TOTAL SUBPRIME PRIVATE LABEL CARD CREDIT LIMITS ORIGINATED IN \$ MILLIONS									
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2014	\$6,253.6	7.5%	27.2%	\$1,249.5	7.0%	15.8%	\$524.9	6.5%	31.6%
2015	\$7,572.6	8.9%	21.1%	\$1,688.1	9.8%	35.1%	\$632.0	9.6%	20.4%
2016	\$7,783.5	9.1%	2.8%	\$1,857.7	9.5%	10.0%	\$660.7	9.5%	4.5%
2017	\$6,651.1	8.6%	-14.5%	\$1,695.2	9.9%	-8.7%	\$638.0	10.2%	-3.4%
2018	\$5,545.2	7.7%	-16.6%	\$1,329.1	8.6%	-21.6%	\$529.7	8.8%	-17.0%
2019	\$5,525.7	7.2%	-0.4%	\$1,205.2	7.6%	-9.3%	\$487.9	7.9%	-7.9%
2020	\$4,849.5	8.2%	-12.2%	\$1,204.1	8.2%	-0.1%	\$391.9	9.4%	-19.7%
2021	\$4,692.7	7.1%	-3.2%	\$1,127.6	7.9%	-6.4%	\$441.2	7.9%	12.6%
2022	\$3,685.4	6.0%	-21.5%	\$981.1	7.0%	-13.0%	\$371.9	7.0%	-15.7%
2023	\$2,838.7	5.1%	-23.0%	\$691.9	5.4%	-29.5%	\$244.9	5.3%	-34.2%
2024	\$2,223.8	4.6%	-21.7%	\$541.6	4.7%	-21.7%	\$201.8	4.6%	-17.6%
2025	--	--	--	\$445.4	4.6%	-17.8%	\$170.6	4.6%	-15.5%

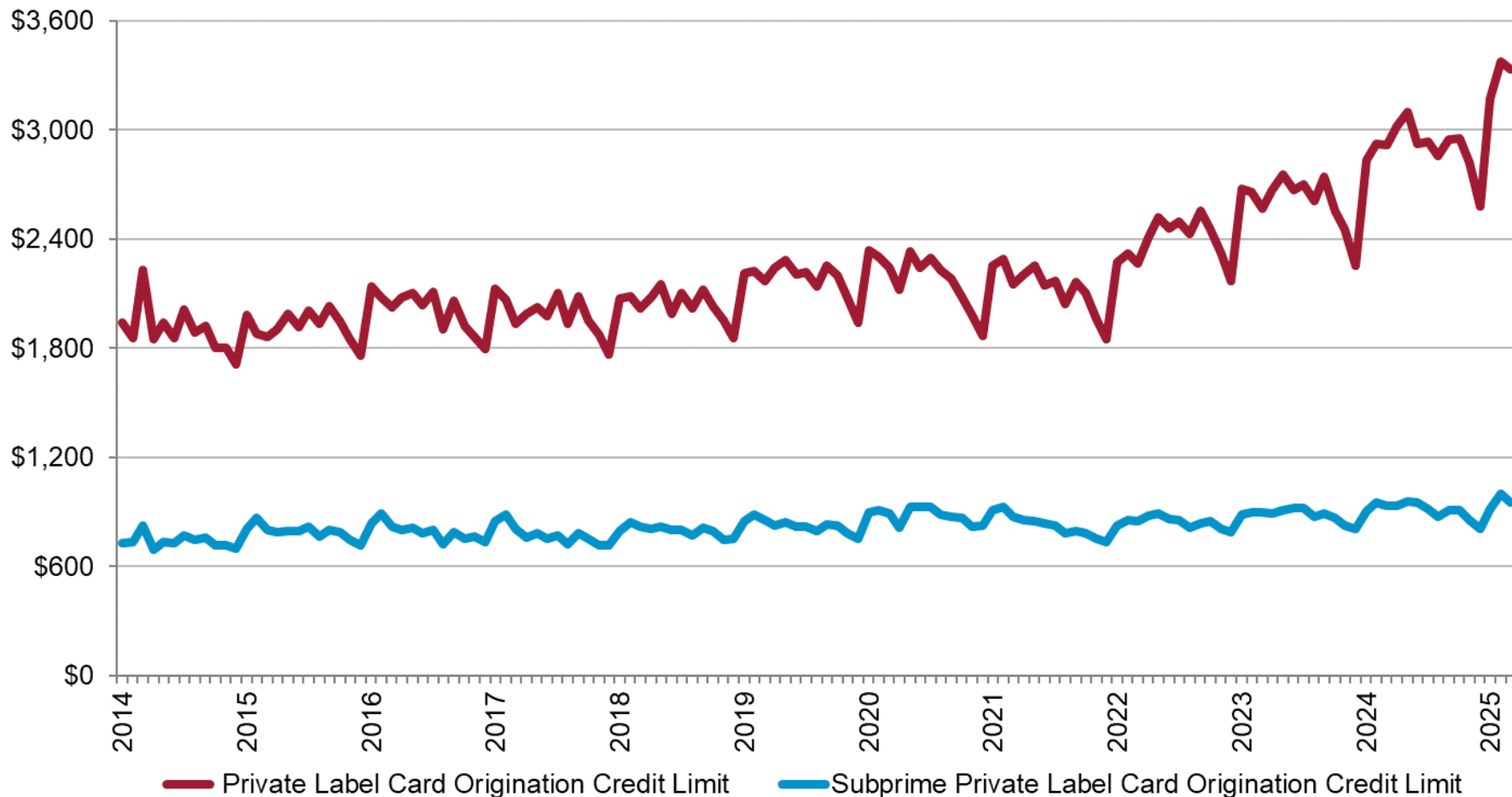
Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

# Private Label Card Average Origination Credit Limit

Average Origination Credit Limit over time; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 less than 620

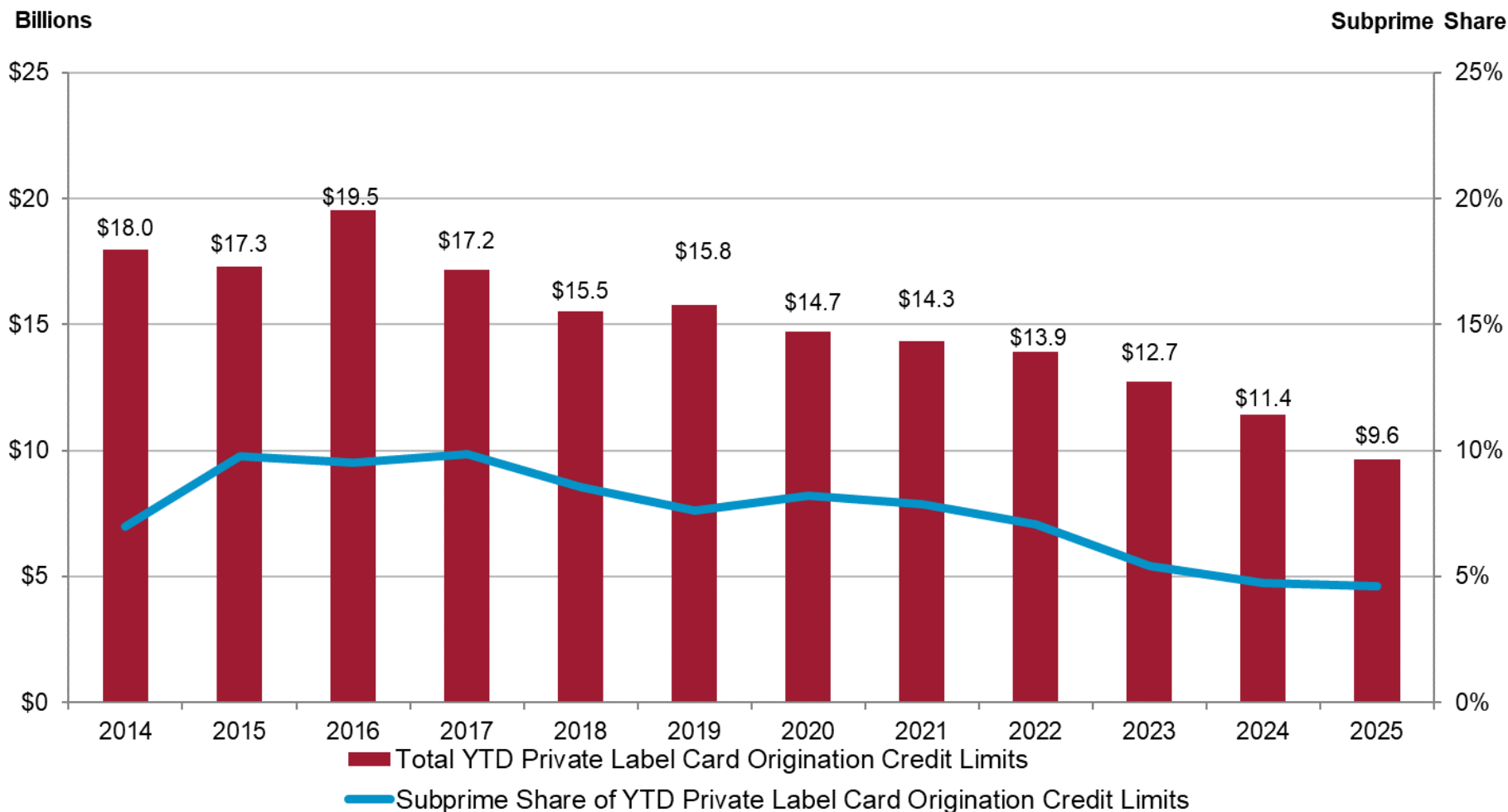


Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

# YTD Private Label Origination Credit Limits

Year to date Total Credit Limits in \$Billions; Subprime Share of Total Origination Credit Limits (%); NSA  
Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 less than 620

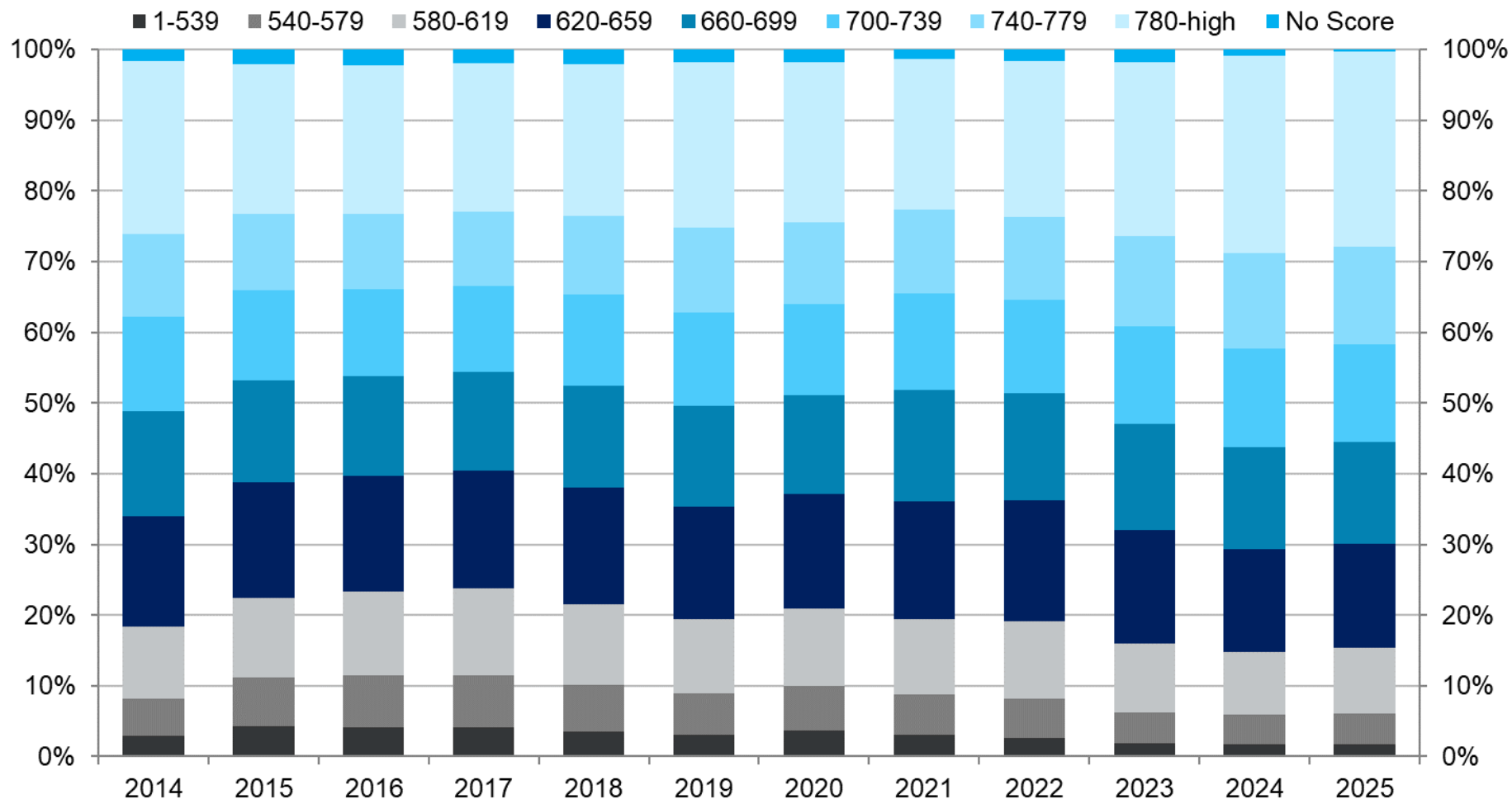


Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

# Private Label Credit Cards Origination Risk

Year to date VantageScore® 3.0 Distribution for Private Label Card Originations by Year (Percent of Accounts)



Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025



# Credit Trends Originations: First Mortgage

**Market Pulse**  
powered by Credit Trends



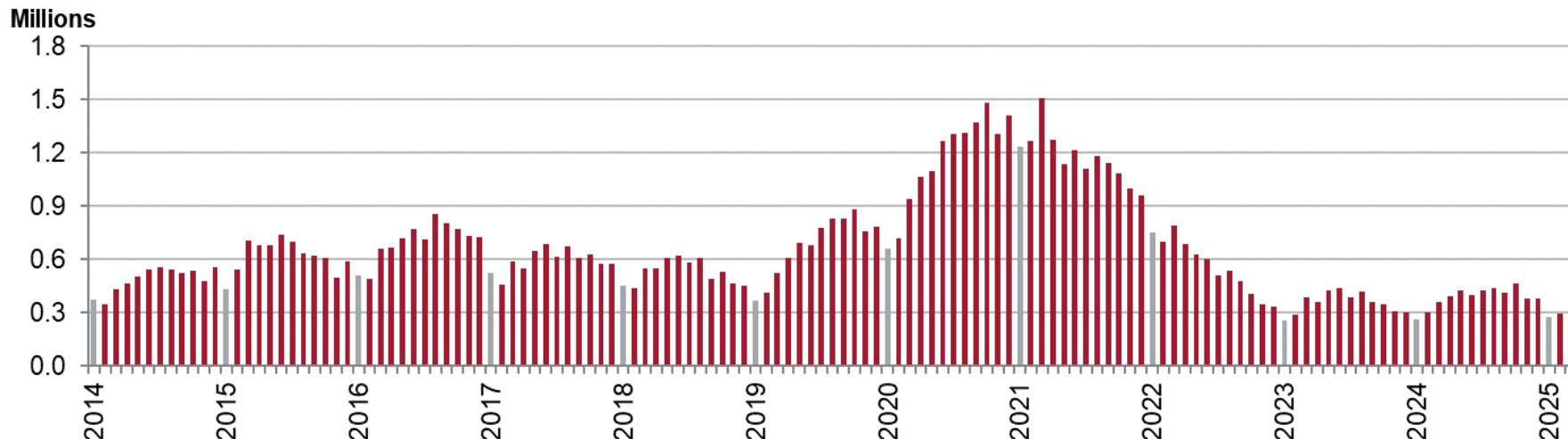
# First Mortgage Originations Observations

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

- › Around 970,000 first mortgages have been originated year to date through March. This is a 4.5% increase from the same YTD period in 2024.
- › The total dollar amount of first mortgages originated YTD is \$340.6 billion, which is a 10.9% increase from the previous year.
- › Approximately 65,600 first mortgages have been issued YTD to consumers with a VantageScore® 3.0 credit score below 620. These are generally considered subprime accounts. This is a 1.6% increase from 2024. These newly issued mortgages have corresponding total balances of \$17.0 billion, an 11.0% increase from the same period a year ago.
- › Through March, 6.8% of first mortgages were issued to consumers with subprime credit scores and subprime mortgages represent 5.0% of new mortgage origination balances. In March 2024, the YTD subprime shares were 6.9% of accounts and 5.0% of balances.
- › The average loan amount for all first mortgages originated in March 2025 was \$357,907. This is a 6.9% increase compared to March 2024. The average credit limit on new subprime first mortgage loans was \$248,578. This is a 7.3% increase compared to March 2024.

# First Mortgage Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Millions; NSA



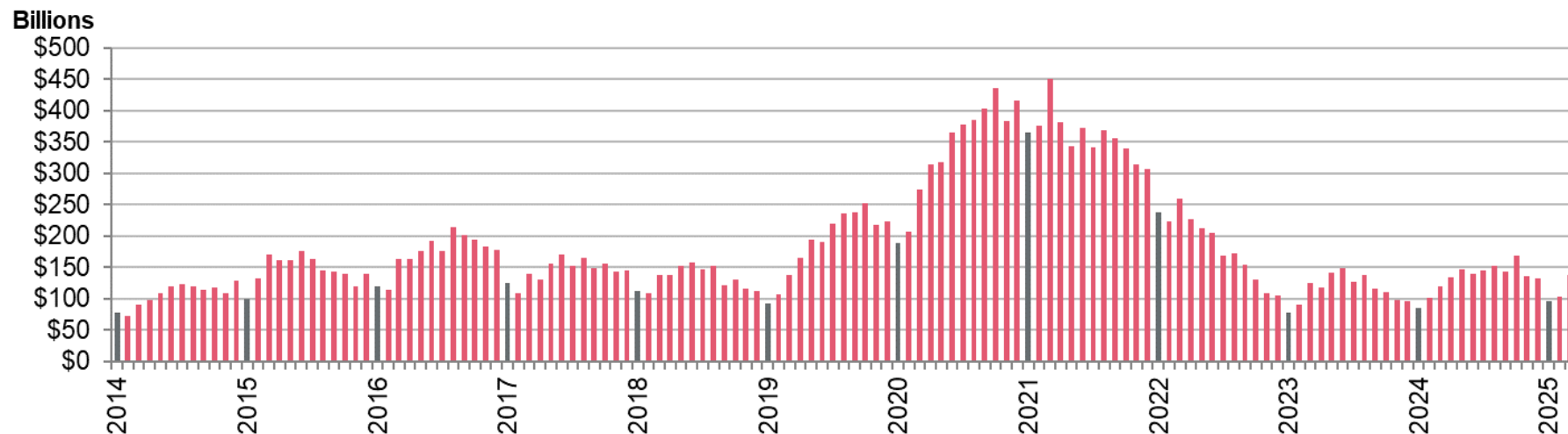
NUMBER OF FIRST MORTGAGE ACCOUNTS ORIGINATED IN MILLIONS						
YEAR	ANNUAL	%YOY	YTD	%YOY	CURRENT MO	%YOY
2014	5.9	-38.1%	1.15	-55.0%	0.43	-51.7%
2015	7.4	27.1%	1.69	46.5%	0.71	64.7%
2016	8.4	13.1%	1.66	-1.7%	0.66	-6.9%
2017	7.1	-15.3%	1.57	-5.5%	0.59	-10.9%
2018	6.4	-10.9%	1.45	-7.9%	0.55	-6.5%
2019	8.2	28.4%	1.30	-9.8%	0.52	-4.7%
2020	13.9	71.0%	2.32	77.8%	0.94	79.1%
2021	14.1	1.3%	4.01	73.2%	1.51	61.0%
2022	6.8	-52.0%	2.24	-44.1%	0.79	-47.5%
2023	4.3	-36.8%	0.93	-58.5%	0.39	-50.9%
2024	4.6	8.5%	0.93	-0.3%	0.36	-7.4%
2025	--	--	0.97	4.5%	0.39	6.9%

Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

# First Mortgage Originations: Balances

\$ Balances in Billions; NSA



TOTAL FIRST MORTGAGE BALANCES ORIGINATED IN \$ BILLIONS						
YEAR	ANNUAL	%YOY	YTD	%YOY	CURRENT MO	%YOY
2014	\$1,275.3	-35.0%	\$239.5	-55.4%	\$90.0	-51.2%
2015	\$1,750.3	37.2%	\$402.5	68.0%	\$170.5	89.5%
2016	\$2,071.2	18.3%	\$395.7	-1.7%	\$162.5	-4.7%
2017	\$1,739.3	-16.0%	\$372.1	-6.0%	\$139.1	-14.4%
2018	\$1,585.3	-8.9%	\$358.4	-3.7%	\$136.7	-1.7%
2019	\$2,270.5	43.2%	\$337.4	-5.9%	\$138.1	1.0%
2020	\$4,067.0	79.1%	\$669.4	98.4%	\$274.6	98.8%
2021	\$4,310.7	6.0%	\$1,192.4	78.1%	\$450.7	64.1%
2022	\$2,199.3	-49.0%	\$719.4	-39.7%	\$258.9	-42.6%
2023	\$1,382.0	-37.2%	\$293.9	-59.2%	\$125.2	-51.6%
2024	\$1,604.3	16.1%	\$307.0	4.5%	\$120.7	-3.7%
2025	--	--	\$340.6	10.9%	\$137.9	14.3%

Source: Equifax Inc.

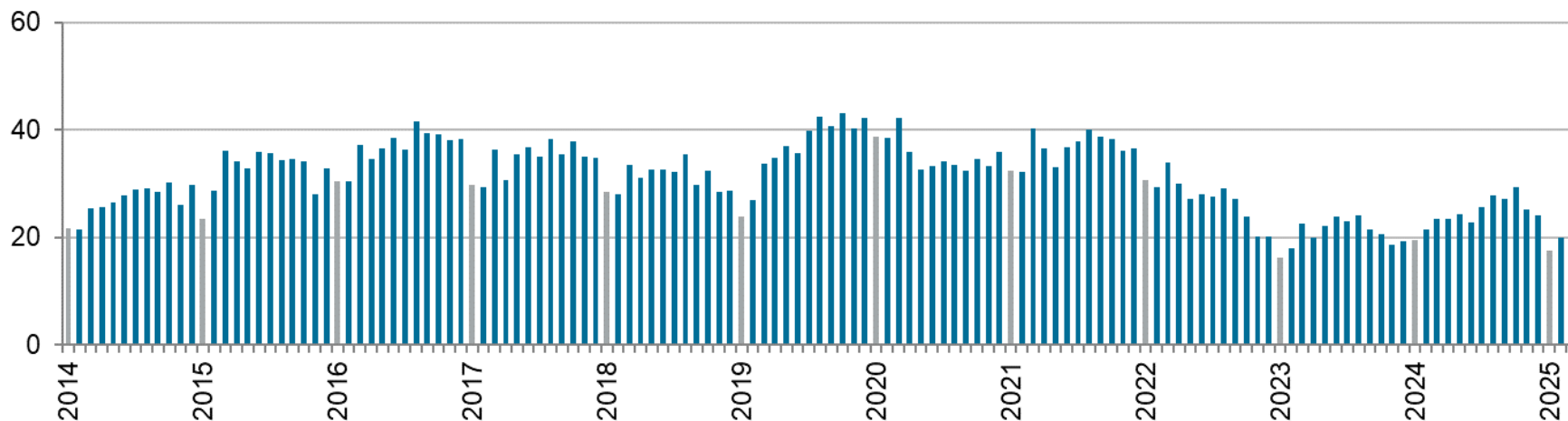
Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

# Subprime FM Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Thousands; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 less than 620

Thousands



NUMBER OF SUBPRIME FIRST MORTGAGE ACCOUNTS ORIGINATED IN THOUSANDS									
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2014	320.6	5.5%	-37.1%	68.4	5.9%	-38.0%	25.3	5.9%	-37.0%
2015	390.5	5.2%	21.8%	88.3	5.2%	29.1%	36.2	5.1%	42.8%
2016	440.5	5.2%	12.8%	98.1	5.9%	11.1%	37.2	5.6%	2.8%
2017	414.4	5.8%	-5.9%	95.4	6.1%	-2.7%	36.3	6.2%	-2.5%
2018	372.5	5.9%	-10.1%	89.8	6.2%	-5.8%	33.4	6.1%	-8.0%
2019	440.0	5.4%	18.1%	84.5	6.5%	-5.9%	33.7	6.4%	1.0%
2020	424.6	3.0%	-3.5%	119.3	5.1%	41.2%	42.1	4.5%	24.9%
2021	438.6	3.1%	3.3%	104.9	2.6%	-12.1%	40.2	2.7%	-4.5%
2022	326.9	4.8%	-25.5%	93.9	4.2%	-10.5%	33.9	4.3%	-15.8%
2023	249.5	5.8%	-23.7%	56.8	6.1%	-39.5%	22.6	5.8%	-33.2%
2024	293.9	6.3%	17.8%	64.6	6.9%	13.6%	23.5	6.5%	4.0%
2025	--	--	--	65.6	6.8%	1.6%	25.9	6.7%	9.9%

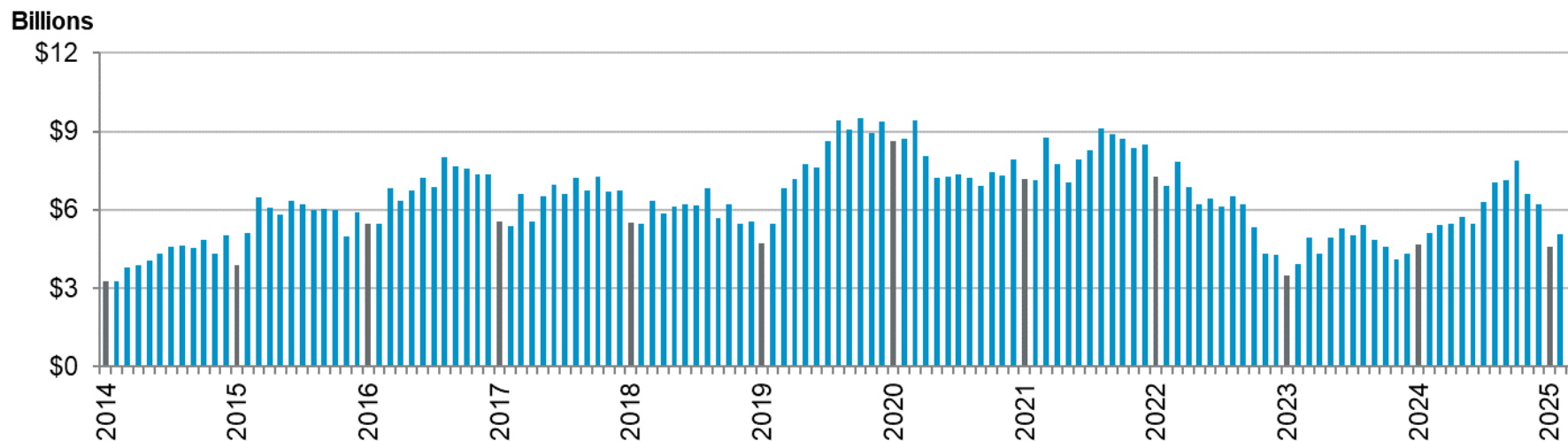
Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

# Subprime FM Originations: Balances

Total Origination Balances in \$Billions; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 less than 620



TOTAL SUBPRIME FIRST MORTGAGE BALANCES ORIGINATED IN \$ BILLIONS									
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2014	\$50.6	4.0%	-38.0%	\$10.3	4.3%	-41.6%	\$3.8	4.2%	-41.1%
2015	\$68.9	3.9%	36.2%	\$15.5	3.9%	50.1%	\$6.5	3.8%	71.8%
2016	\$82.8	4.0%	20.2%	\$17.7	4.5%	14.4%	\$6.8	4.2%	4.9%
2017	\$77.8	4.5%	-6.0%	\$17.6	4.7%	-0.9%	\$6.6	4.7%	-3.1%
2018	\$71.5	4.5%	-8.2%	\$17.3	4.8%	-1.3%	\$6.3	4.6%	-3.9%
2019	\$94.4	4.2%	32.0%	\$17.0	5.0%	-2.2%	\$6.8	4.9%	7.3%
2020	\$93.5	2.3%	-0.9%	\$26.8	4.0%	57.8%	\$9.4	3.4%	38.5%
2021	\$97.6	2.3%	4.3%	\$23.1	1.9%	-13.8%	\$8.8	1.9%	-7.2%
2022	\$74.3	3.4%	-23.8%	\$22.0	3.1%	-4.6%	\$7.8	3.0%	-10.3%
2023	\$55.2	4.0%	-25.7%	\$12.3	4.2%	-44.0%	\$4.9	3.9%	-37.2%
2024	\$73.1	4.6%	32.5%	\$15.3	5.0%	24.0%	\$5.5	4.5%	10.6%
2025	--	--	--	\$17.0	5.0%	11.0%	\$6.9	5.0%	25.7%

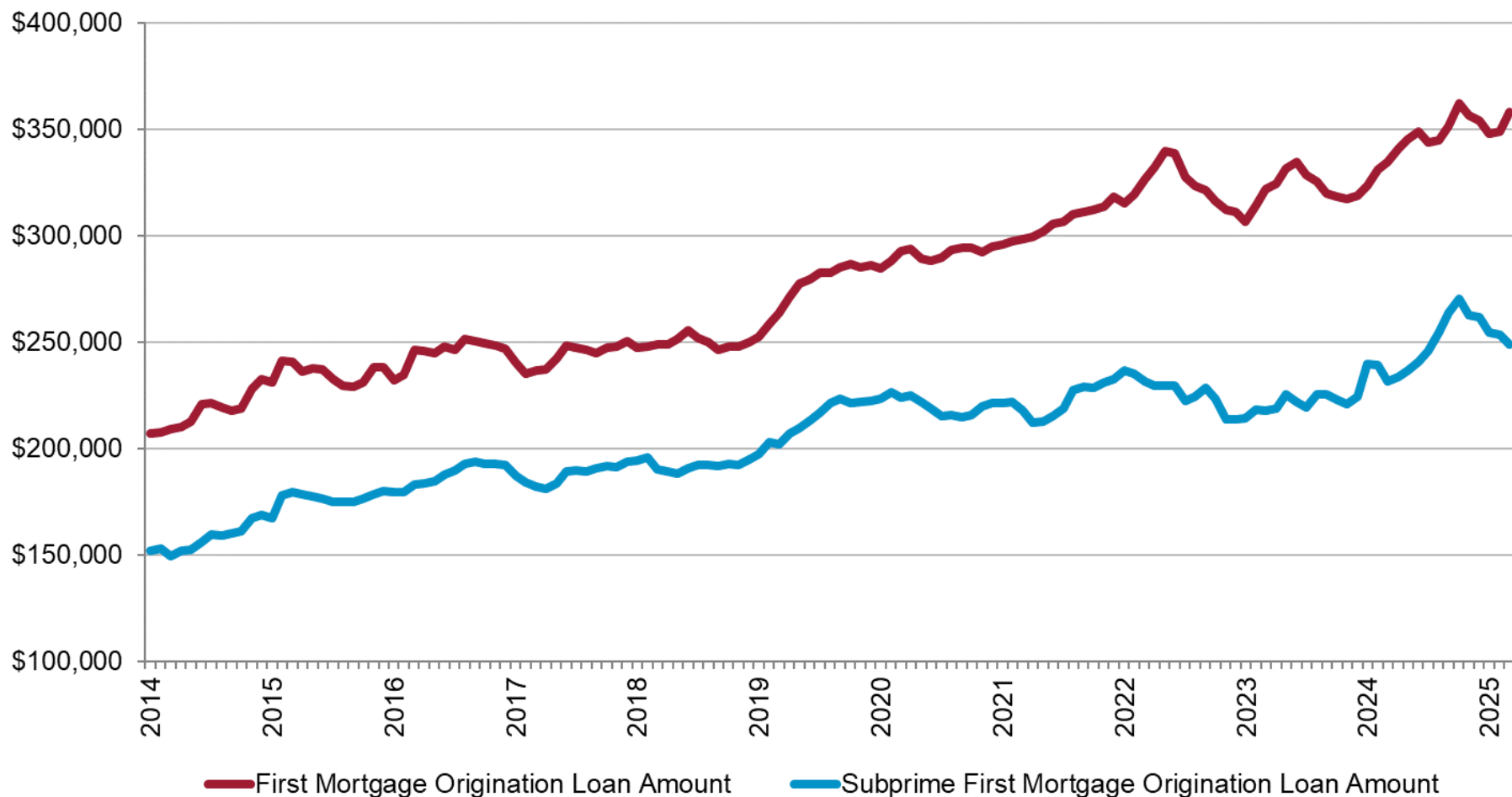
Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

# First Mortgage Average Origination Balance

Average Origination Balance Over Time; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 less than 620

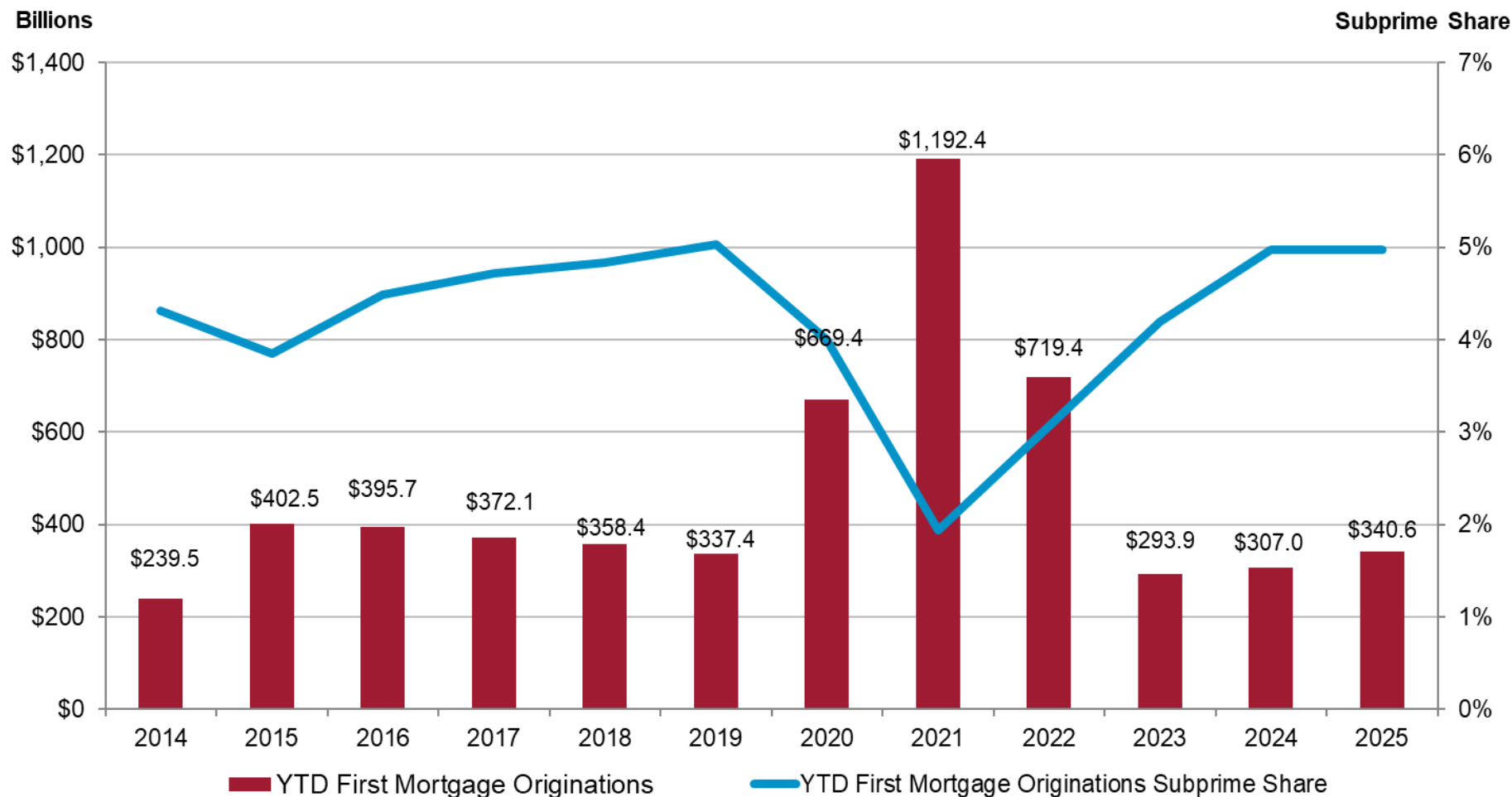


Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

# YTD First Mortgage Origination Balances

Year to date Total Origination Balances in \$Billions; Subprime Share of Total Origination Balances (%); Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 less than 620

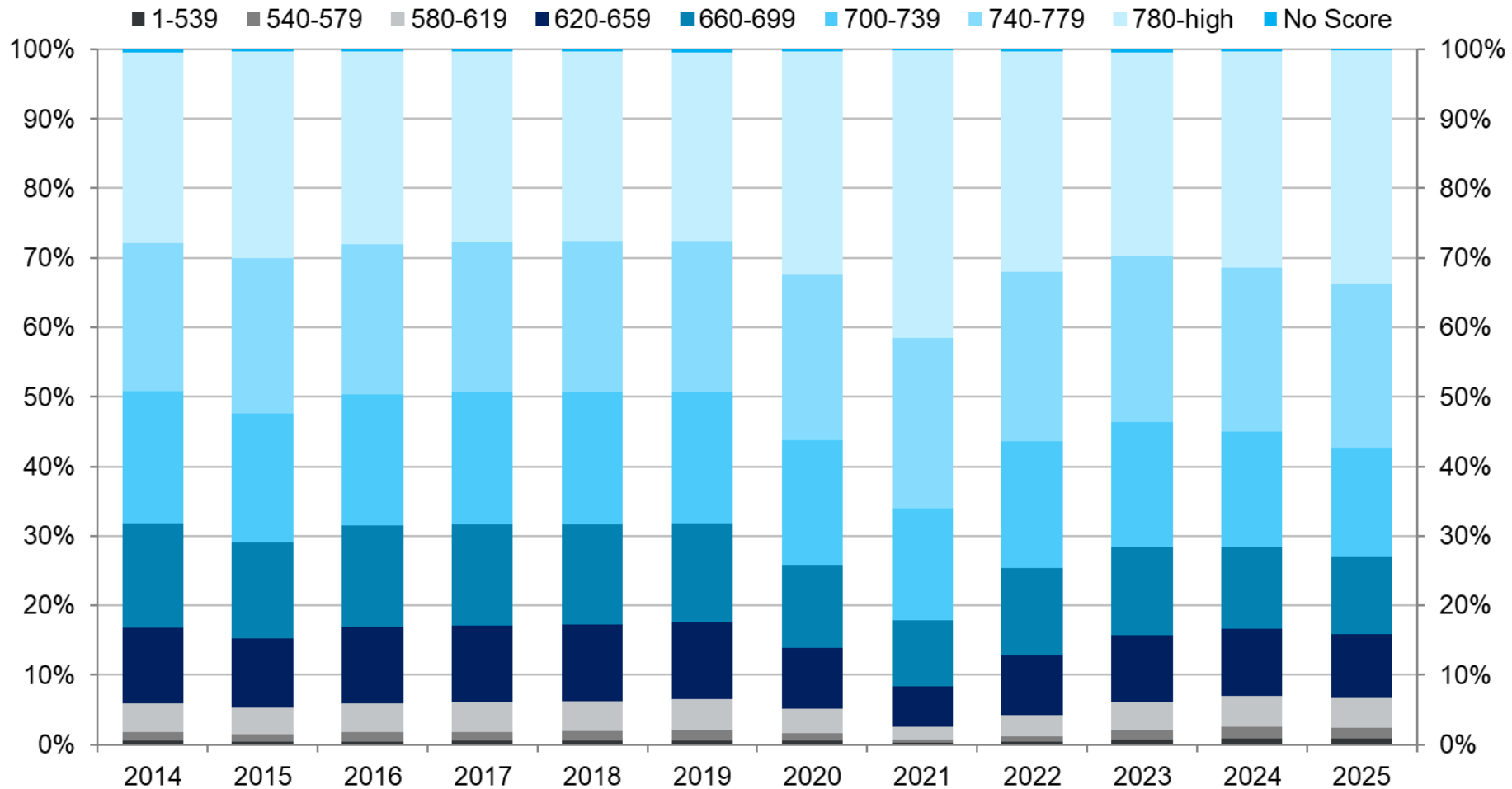


Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

# First Mortgage Origination Risk

Year to date VantageScore® 3.0 Distribution for First Mortgage Loan Originations by Year (Percent of Accounts)



Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025





# Credit Trends Originations: Home Equity Revolving Lines of Credit

**Market Pulse**  
powered by Credit Trends

# HELOC Originations Observations

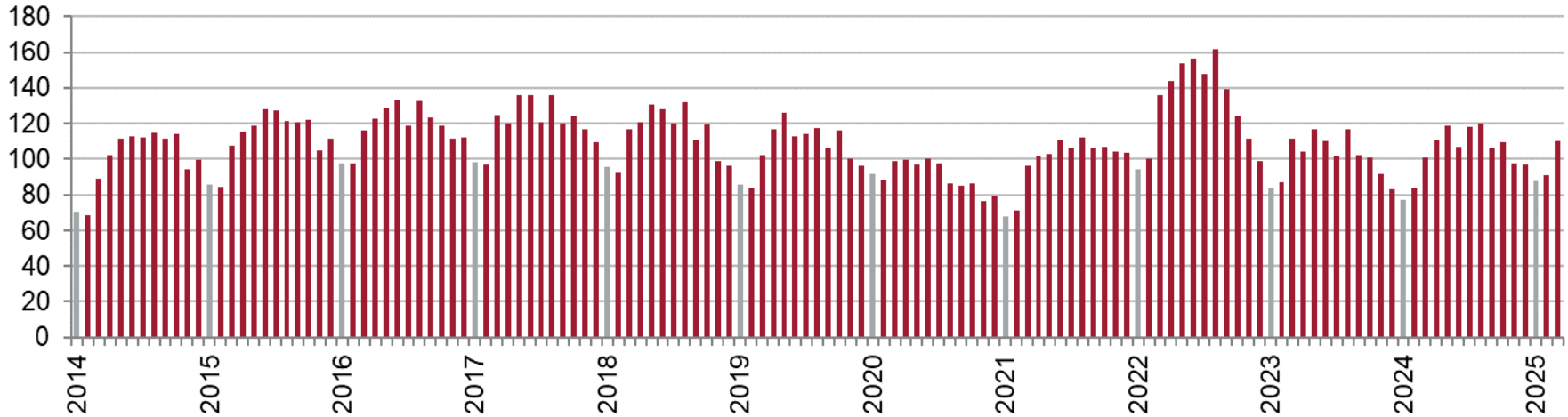
Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

- › Around 292,200 HELOCs have been originated year to date. This is an 11.7% increase from 2024.
- › The total credit limit on HELOCs originated YTD is \$41.1 billion, a 24.1% increase from the previous year.
- › Over 13,490 HELOCs have been issued YTD to consumers with a VantageScore® 3.0 credit score below 620. These are generally considered subprime accounts. This is a 4.2% increase from the same period in 2024. These newly issued HELOCs have a corresponding total credit limit of \$817.9 million, a 0.9% increase over the same period a year ago.
- › Through March, 4.6% of HELOCs were issued to consumers with a subprime credit score and aggregated credit limits on new subprime HELOCs are 2.0% of total HELOC credit limits originated YTD. A year ago, the subprime shares were 4.9% of accounts and 2.5% of credit limits.
- › The average loan amount for all HELOCs originated in March 2025 was \$140,709. This is an 11.9% increase compared to March 2024. The average credit limit on subprime HELOCs was \$61,752. This is a 2.7% decrease compared to March 2024.

# HELOC Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Thousands; NSA

Thousands



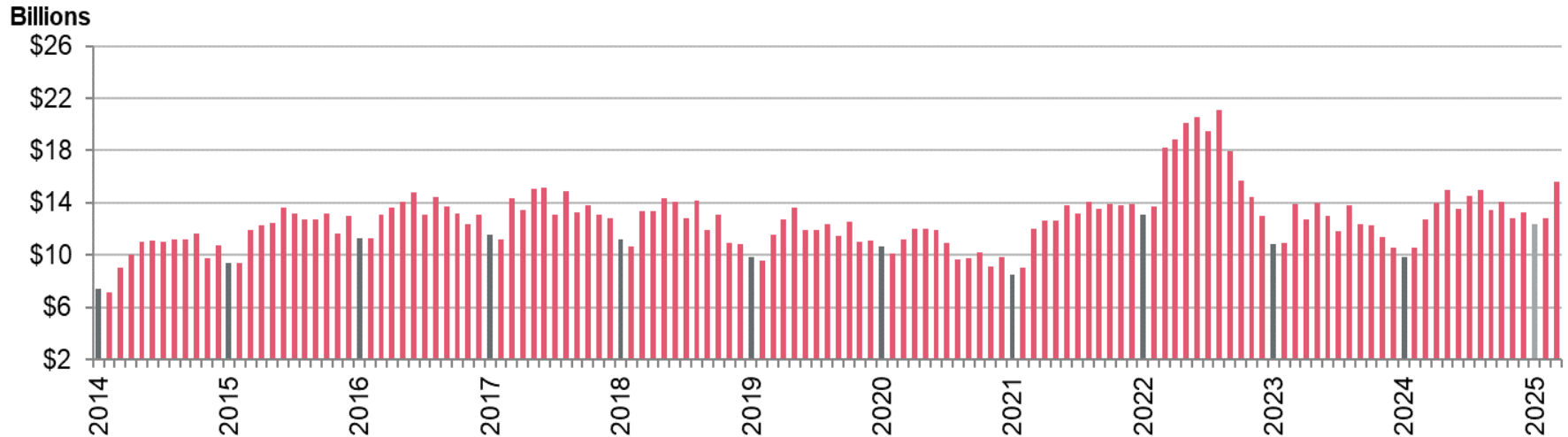
NUMBER OF HELOC ACCOUNTS ORIGINATED IN THOUSANDS						
YEAR	ANNUAL	%YOY	YTD	%YOY	CURRENT MO	%YOY
2014	1,201.3	15.8%	228.3	8.8%	89.1	10.3%
2015	1,347.0	12.1%	277.6	21.6%	107.6	20.8%
2016	1,413.8	5.0%	311.2	12.1%	116.0	7.7%
2017	1,439.7	1.8%	320.4	2.9%	124.8	7.6%
2018	1,361.2	-5.5%	304.6	-4.9%	116.9	-6.4%
2019	1,278.9	-6.0%	272.2	-10.6%	102.5	-12.3%
2020	1,087.6	-15.0%	278.6	2.4%	98.7	-3.7%
2021	1,190.8	9.5%	235.3	-15.5%	96.1	-2.6%
2022	1,568.0	31.7%	330.6	40.5%	135.8	41.4%
2023	1,211.4	-22.7%	282.3	-14.6%	111.5	-17.9%
2024	1,246.8	2.9%	261.7	-7.3%	100.9	-9.5%
2025	--	--	292.2	11.7%	110.3	9.2%

Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

# HELOC Originations: Total Credit Limits

Total Credit Limits in \$Billions; NSA



TOTAL HELOC CREDIT LIMITS ORIGINATED IN \$ BILLIONS						
YEAR	ANNUAL	%YOY	YTD	%YOY	CURRENT MO	%YOY
2014	\$121.4	21.5%	\$23.7	15.9%	\$9.1	15.2%
2015	\$145.7	20.0%	\$30.7	30.0%	\$11.9	31.5%
2016	\$158.1	8.6%	\$35.7	16.2%	\$13.1	9.7%
2017	\$161.6	2.2%	\$37.0	3.7%	\$14.3	9.6%
2018	\$150.8	-6.7%	\$35.2	-4.8%	\$13.4	-6.9%
2019	\$139.5	-7.5%	\$30.9	-12.2%	\$11.6	-13.5%
2020	\$127.3	-8.8%	\$31.9	3.1%	\$11.2	-3.4%
2021	\$151.1	18.7%	\$29.5	-7.5%	\$12.0	7.2%
2022	\$206.4	36.6%	\$45.1	53.0%	\$18.3	52.6%
2023	\$147.6	-28.5%	\$35.6	-21.0%	\$13.9	-23.9%
2024	\$158.8	7.6%	\$33.1	-7.2%	\$12.7	-8.6%
2025	--	--	\$41.1	24.1%	\$15.6	22.8%

Source: Equifax Inc.

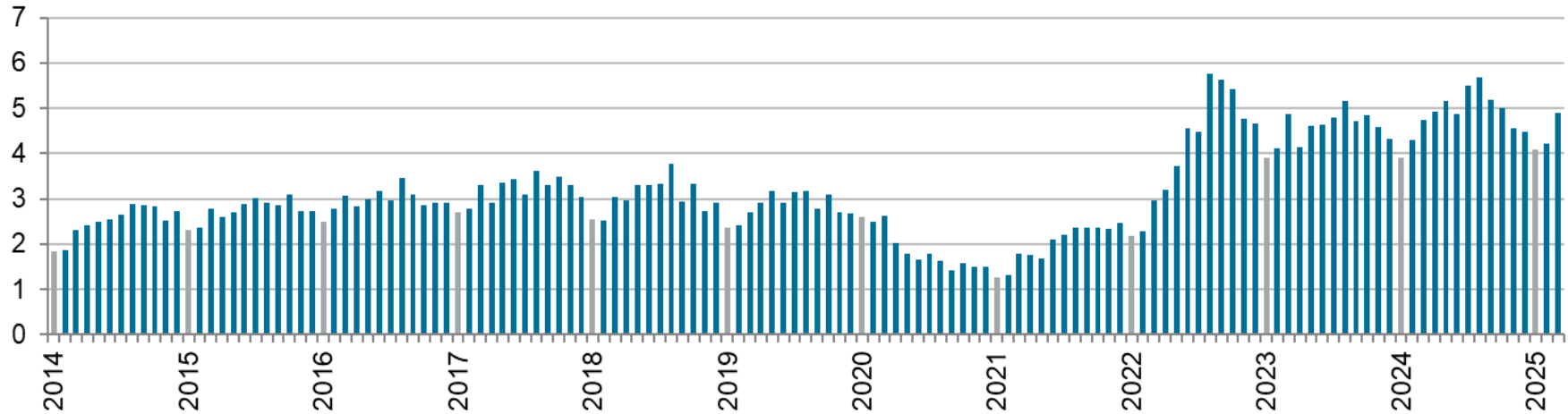
Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

# Subprime HELOC Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Thousands; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 less than 620

Thousands



NUMBER OF SUBPRIME HELOC ACCOUNTS ORIGINATED IN THOUSANDS

YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2014	29.9	2.5%	30.3%	6.0	2.6%	34.3%	2.32	2.6%	45.8%
2015	33.0	2.4%	10.1%	7.5	2.7%	23.7%	2.78	2.6%	19.7%
2016	35.6	2.5%	7.9%	8.4	2.7%	11.9%	3.08	2.7%	10.8%
2017	38.3	2.7%	7.7%	8.8	2.7%	5.0%	3.29	2.6%	7.0%
2018	36.7	2.7%	-4.3%	8.1	2.7%	-7.6%	3.04	2.6%	-7.7%
2019	34.0	2.7%	-7.2%	7.5	2.7%	-7.9%	2.70	2.6%	-11.1%
2020	22.6	2.1%	-33.5%	7.7	2.8%	3.1%	2.62	2.7%	-3.0%
2021	24.0	2.0%	6.1%	4.4	1.9%	-43.1%	1.79	1.9%	-31.7%
2022	49.6	3.2%	106.7%	7.4	2.2%	69.3%	2.97	2.2%	65.8%
2023	54.7	4.5%	10.2%	12.9	4.6%	73.7%	4.88	4.4%	64.4%
2024	58.3	4.7%	6.7%	12.9	4.9%	0.5%	4.73	4.7%	-3.0%
2025	--	--	--	13.5	4.6%	4.2%	4.91	4.5%	3.8%

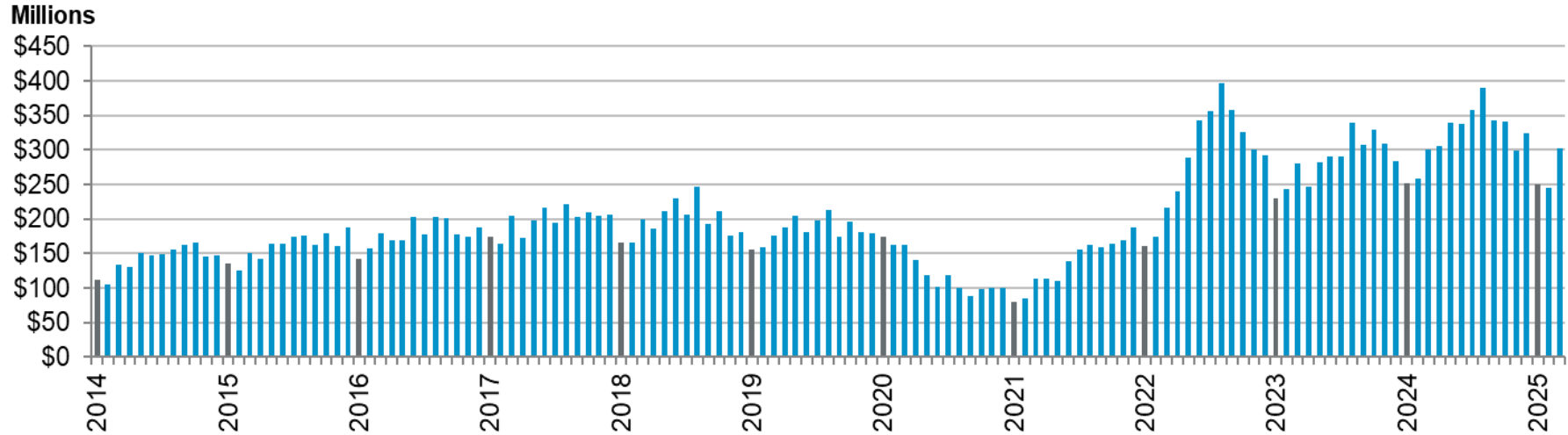
Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

# Subprime HELOC Originations: Total Limits

Total Credit Limits in \$Millions; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 less than 620



TOTAL SUBPRIME HELOC CREDIT LIMITS ORIGINATED IN \$ MILLIONS									
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2014	\$1,707.9	1.4%	33.3%	\$351.7	1.5%	40.4%	\$134.3	1.5%	57.3%
2015	\$1,919.0	1.3%	12.4%	\$410.5	1.3%	16.7%	\$150.4	1.3%	12.0%
2016	\$2,142.4	1.4%	11.6%	\$478.0	1.3%	16.4%	\$179.1	1.4%	19.1%
2017	\$2,370.0	1.5%	10.6%	\$542.7	1.5%	13.5%	\$204.2	1.4%	14.1%
2018	\$2,373.5	1.6%	0.1%	\$531.8	1.5%	-2.0%	\$199.9	1.5%	-2.1%
2019	\$2,203.8	1.6%	-7.1%	\$490.8	1.6%	-7.7%	\$176.2	1.5%	-11.9%
2020	\$1,468.0	1.2%	-33.4%	\$498.8	1.6%	1.6%	\$161.8	1.4%	-8.2%
2021	\$1,640.9	1.1%	11.8%	\$279.8	0.9%	-43.9%	\$113.7	0.9%	-29.8%
2022	\$3,452.4	1.7%	110.4%	\$551.5	1.2%	97.1%	\$216.4	1.2%	90.4%
2023	\$3,433.6	2.3%	-0.5%	\$753.5	2.1%	36.6%	\$281.2	2.0%	30.0%
2024	\$3,850.0	2.4%	12.1%	\$810.4	2.5%	7.5%	\$300.3	2.4%	6.8%
2025	--	--	--	\$817.9	2.0%	0.9%	\$301.6	1.9%	0.4%

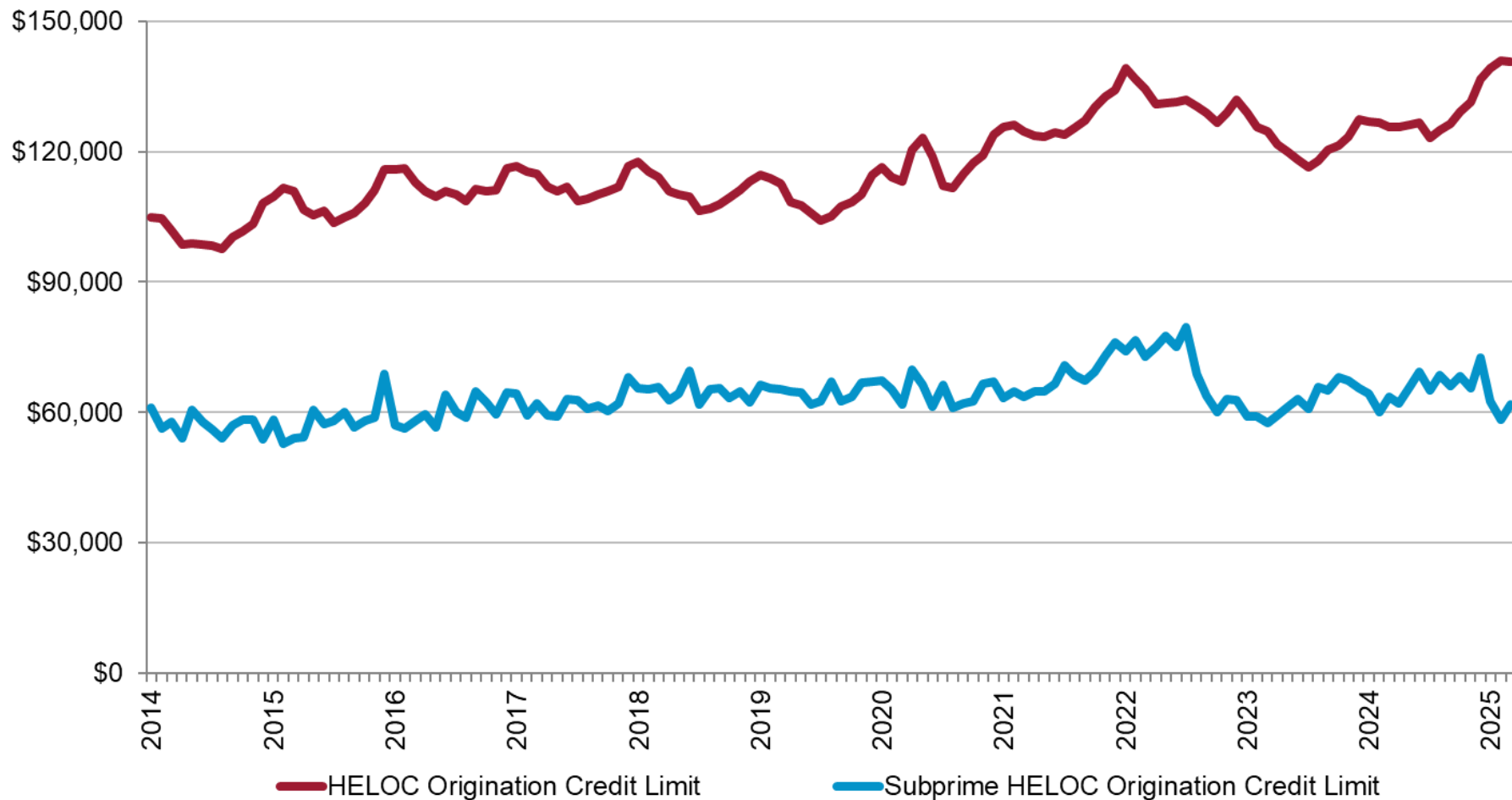
Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

# HELOC Average Origination Credit Limit

Average Origination Credit Limit over time; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 less than 620

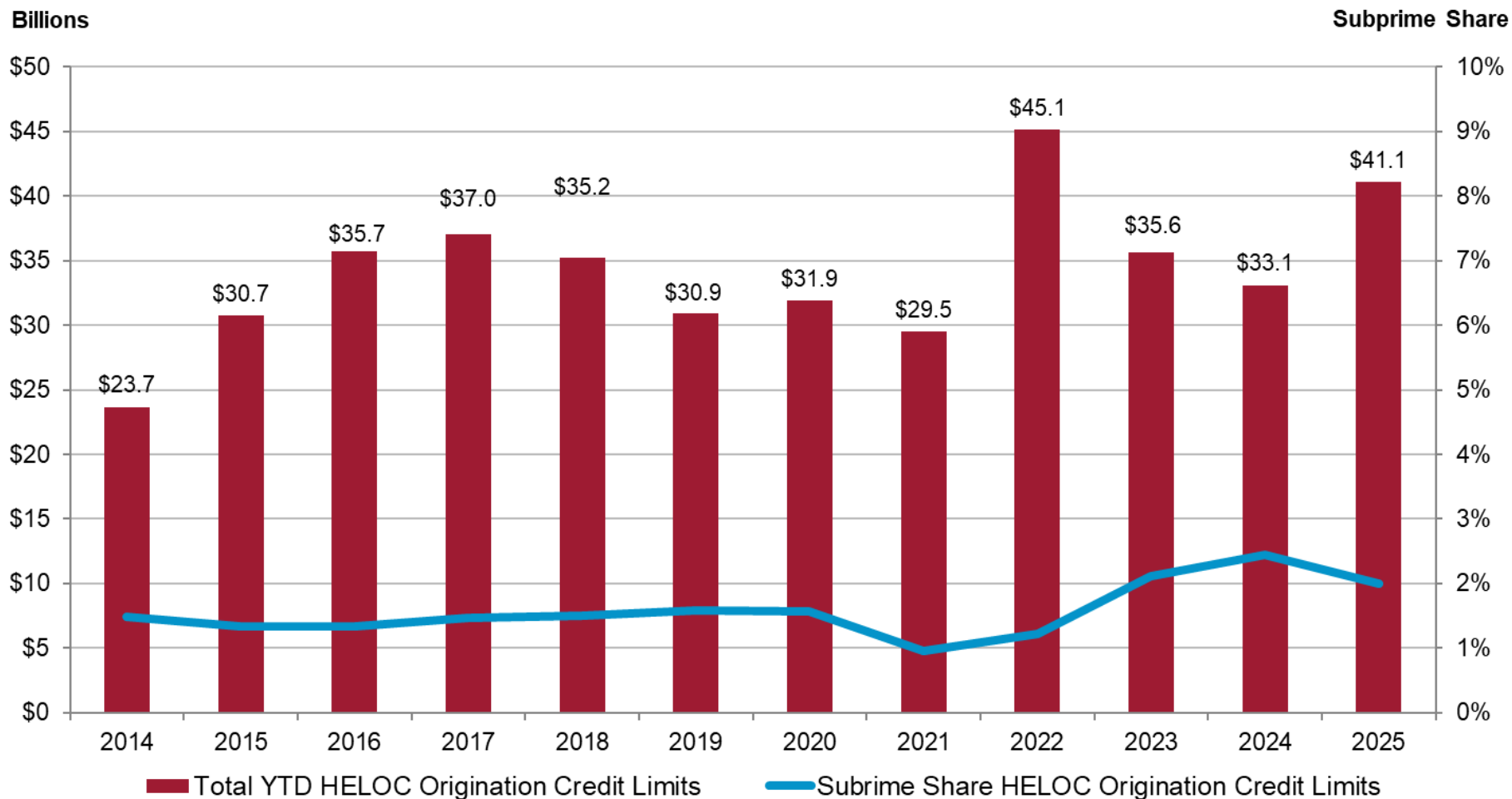


Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

# HELOC Origination Risk

Year to date VantageScore® 3.0 Distribution for HELOC Originations by Year (Percent of Accounts)



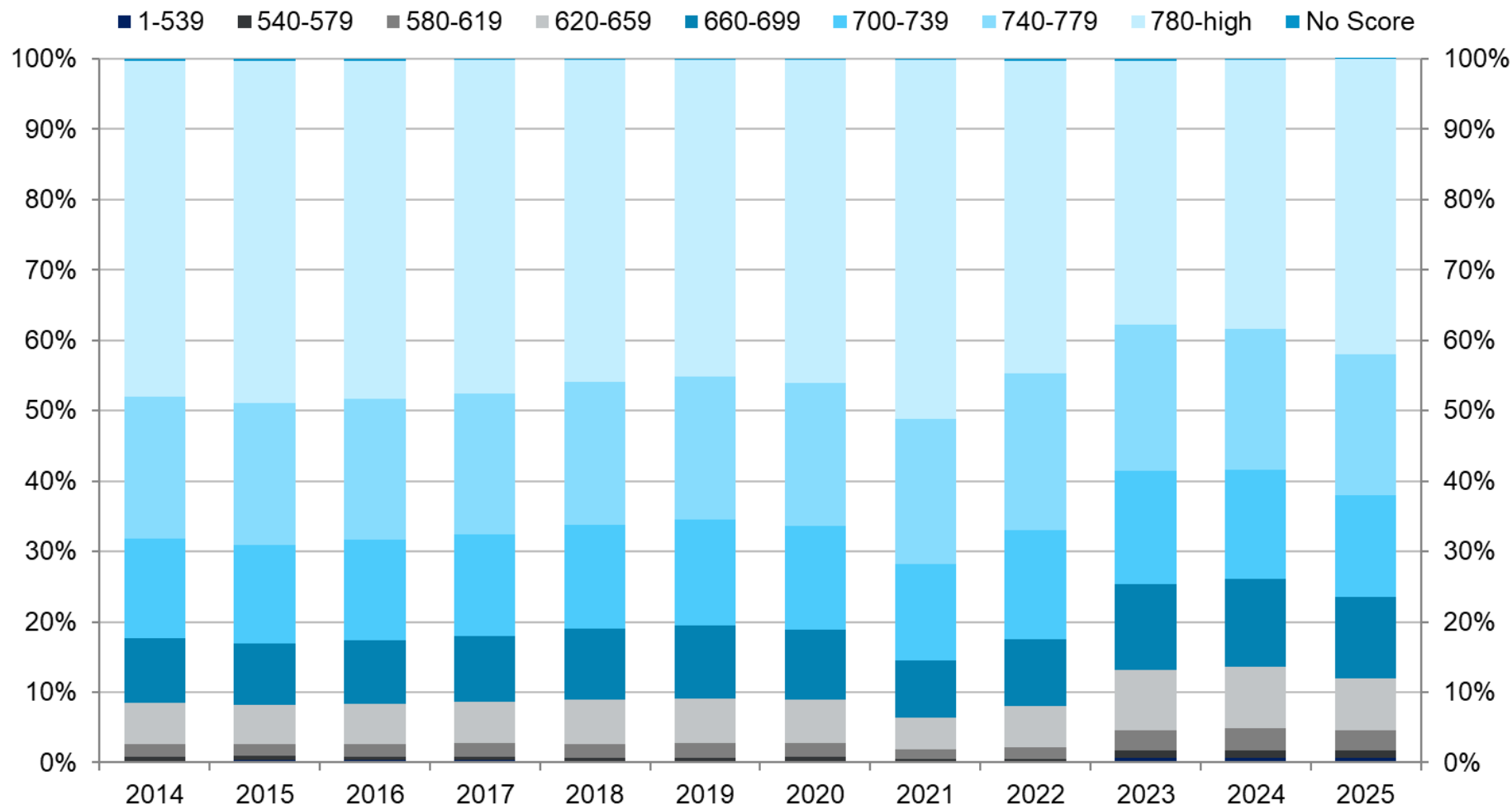
Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025



# HELOC Origination Risk

Year to date VantageScore® 3.0 Distribution for HELOC Originations by Year (Percent of Accounts)



Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025



# Credit Trends Originations: Consumer Finance

**Market Pulse**  
powered by Credit Trends

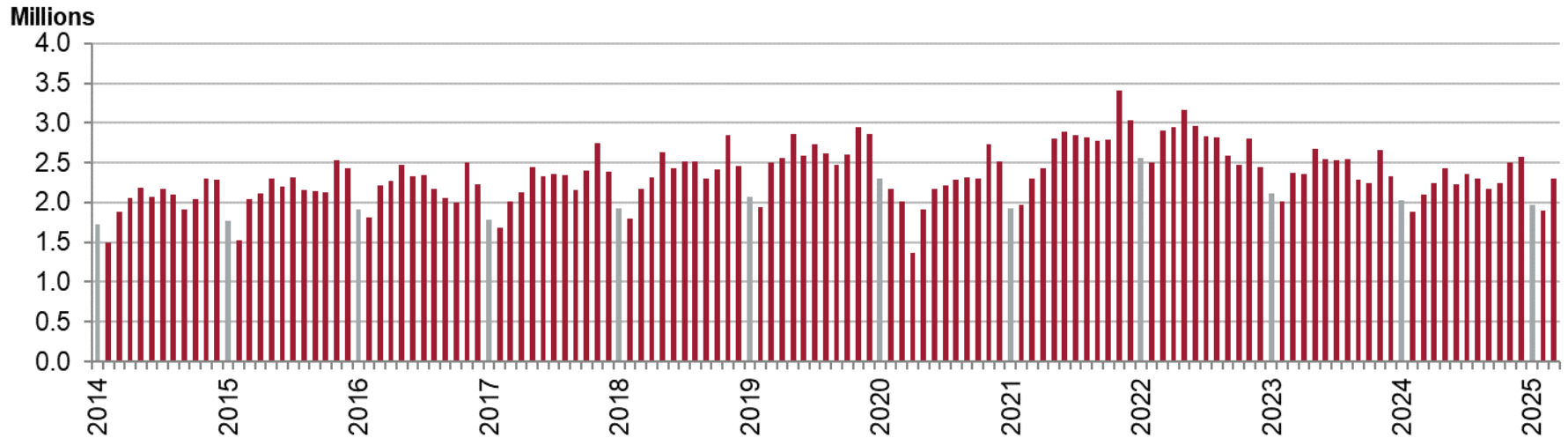
# Consumer Finance Originations Observations

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

- › 6.2 million consumer finance loans have been originated year to date. This is a 3.5% increase from 2024.
- › The total dollar amount of consumer finance loans originated YTD is \$26.4 billion, a 1.2% increase from the previous year.
- › Over 2.18 million consumer finance loans have been issued YTD to consumers with a VantageScore® 3.0 credit score below 620. These are generally considered subprime accounts. This is an 11.0% increase from 2024. These newly issued loans have a corresponding total origination amount of \$5.6 billion, an 8.3% increase from 2024.
- › Through March, 35.0% of all consumer finance loans were issued to consumers with a subprime credit score. Origination credit limits on subprime consumer finance loans represent 21.0% of the total.
- › The average loan amount for all consumer finance loans originated in March 2025 was \$4,295. This is a 3.2% decrease compared to March 2024. The average loan amount on new subprime consumer finance loans was \$2,536. This is a 4.4% decrease compared to March 2024.

# Consumer Finance Loan Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Millions; NSA



NUMBER OF CONSUMER FINANCE ACCOUNTS ORIGINATED IN MILLIONS						
YEAR	ANNUAL	%YOY	YTD	%YOY	CURRENT MO	%YOY
2014	24.2	2.8%	5.1	4.4%	1.88	4.3%
2015	25.7	6.1%	5.3	4.6%	2.04	8.2%
2016	26.3	2.6%	5.9	11.6%	2.22	8.9%
2017	26.8	1.7%	5.5	-7.7%	2.02	-8.9%
2018	28.3	5.8%	5.9	7.5%	2.18	7.9%
2019	30.8	8.6%	6.5	10.3%	2.50	14.6%
2020	26.3	-14.5%	6.5	-0.4%	2.02	-19.1%
2021	32.0	21.7%	6.2	-4.3%	2.31	14.1%
2022	33.0	3.1%	8.0	28.5%	2.91	26.3%
2023	28.7	-13.1%	6.5	-18.7%	2.37	-18.6%
2024	27.1	-5.6%	6.0	-7.3%	2.10	-11.4%
2025	--	--	6.2	3.5%	2.31	9.9%

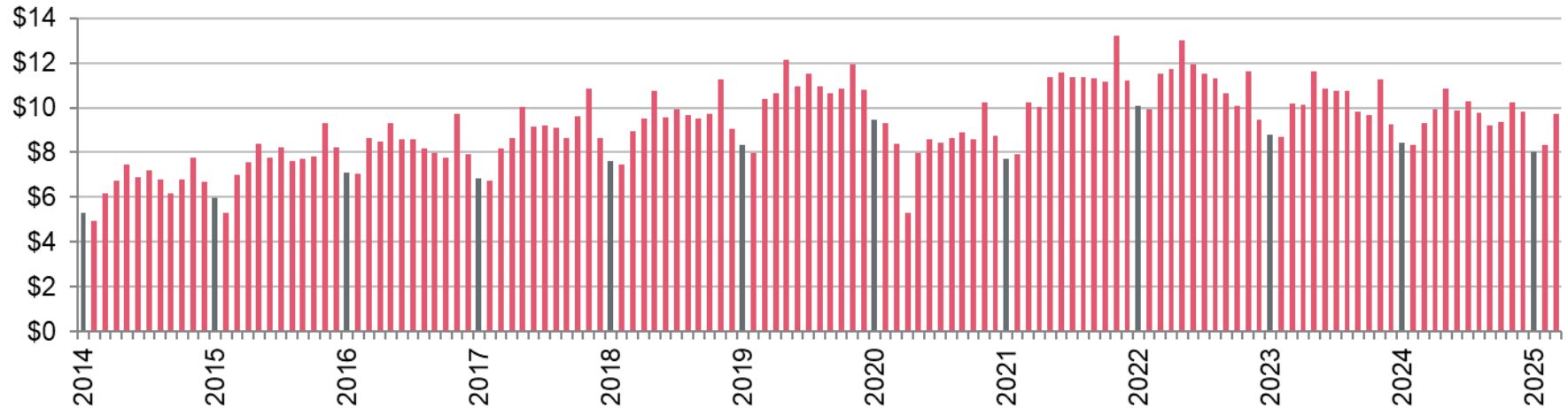
Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

# Consumer Finance Loan Originations: Credit Limits

Total Origination Balances in \$Billions; NSA

Billions



TOTAL CONSUMER FINANCE BALANCES ORIGINATED IN \$ BILLIONS						
YEAR	ANNUAL	%YOY	YTD	%YOY	CURRENT MO	%YOY
2014	\$78.9	10.1%	\$16.4	11.7%	\$6.2	12.2%
2015	\$90.9	15.2%	\$18.3	11.4%	\$7.0	13.6%
2016	\$99.3	9.3%	\$22.8	24.8%	\$8.7	23.5%
2017	\$105.7	6.4%	\$21.8	-4.5%	\$8.2	-5.7%
2018	\$112.9	6.9%	\$24.0	10.3%	\$8.9	9.3%
2019	\$127.2	12.6%	\$26.7	11.3%	\$10.4	16.3%
2020	\$102.5	-19.4%	\$27.2	1.7%	\$8.4	-19.1%
2021	\$128.4	25.2%	\$25.9	-4.8%	\$10.2	22.0%
2022	\$132.8	3.4%	\$31.5	21.8%	\$11.5	12.5%
2023	\$121.9	-8.2%	\$27.7	-12.2%	\$10.2	-11.6%
2024	\$115.5	-5.3%	\$26.1	-5.7%	\$9.3	-8.6%
2025	--	--	\$26.4	1.2%	\$9.7	4.5%

Source: Equifax Inc.

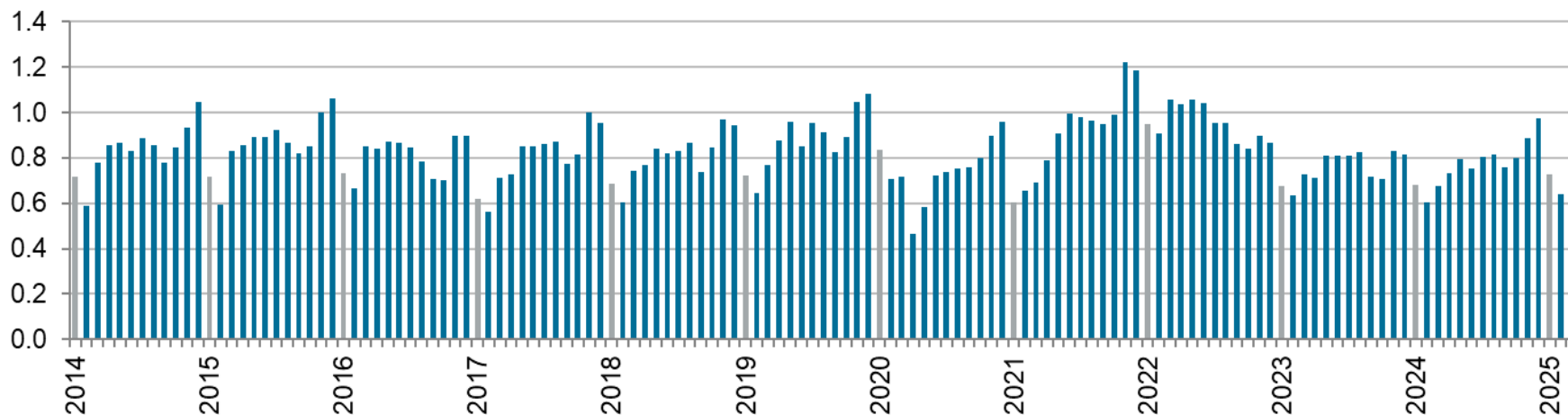
Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

# Subprime Consumer Finance Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Millions; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 less than 620

Millions



NUMBER OF SUBPRIME CONSUMER FINANCE ACCOUNTS ORIGINATED IN MILLIONS

YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2014	10.0	41.2%	0.6%	2.08	40.9%	1.7%	0.78	41.3%	0.4%
2015	10.3	40.1%	3.3%	2.14	40.1%	2.6%	0.83	40.7%	6.5%
2016	9.7	36.7%	-6.2%	2.25	37.8%	5.2%	0.85	38.4%	2.7%
2017	9.6	35.8%	-0.7%	1.90	34.5%	-15.7%	0.71	35.2%	-16.4%
2018	9.6	34.0%	0.6%	2.04	34.5%	7.4%	0.75	34.2%	4.8%
2019	10.5	34.2%	9.2%	2.14	32.8%	5.0%	0.77	30.8%	3.0%
2020	8.9	34.0%	-15.2%	2.26	34.9%	5.8%	0.72	35.6%	-6.3%
2021	10.9	34.1%	22.3%	1.95	31.4%	-14.0%	0.69	29.9%	-4.0%
2022	11.4	34.6%	4.4%	2.91	36.5%	49.4%	1.06	36.3%	52.9%
2023	9.1	31.6%	-20.5%	2.03	31.4%	-30.0%	0.73	30.6%	-31.3%
2024	9.3	34.3%	2.2%	1.96	32.6%	-3.5%	0.68	32.3%	-6.6%
2025	--	--	--	2.18	35.0%	11.0%	0.81	35.3%	20.1%

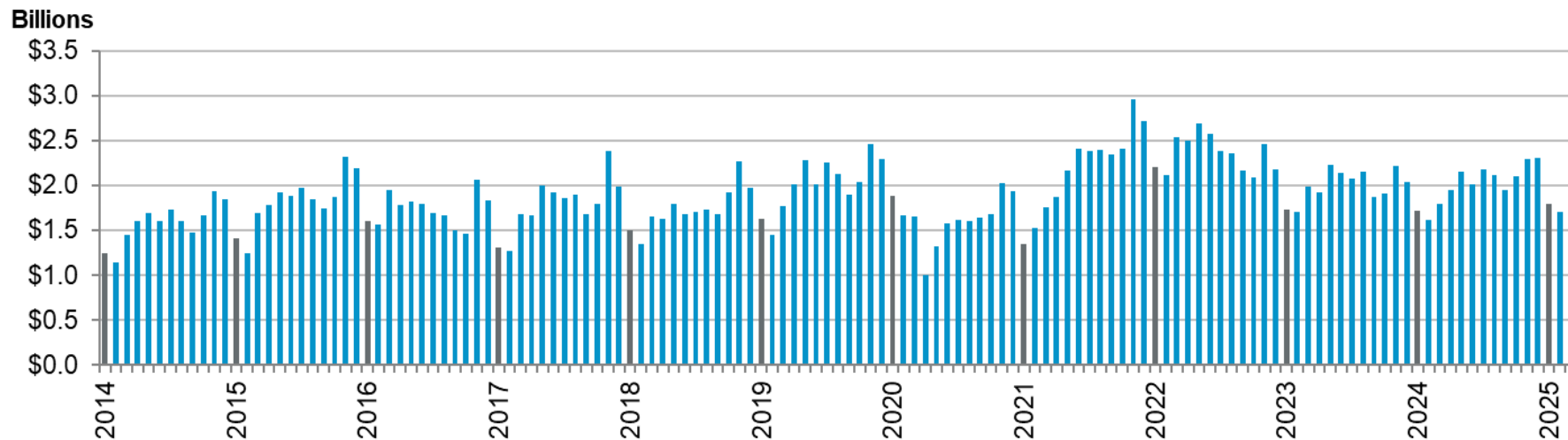
Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

# Subprime Consumer Fin. Originations: Credit Limits

Total Balances in \$Billions; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 less than 620



TOTAL SUBPRIME CONSUMER FINANCE BALANCES ORIGINATED IN \$ BILLIONS									
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2014	\$19.0	24.1%	11.8%	\$3.8	23.4%	13.6%	\$1.45	23.5%	11.8%
2015	\$21.9	24.1%	15.3%	\$4.4	23.8%	13.6%	\$1.69	24.2%	16.6%
2016	\$20.7	20.9%	-5.2%	\$5.1	22.4%	17.6%	\$1.95	22.5%	14.9%
2017	\$21.4	20.3%	3.3%	\$4.2	19.5%	-17.1%	\$1.67	20.5%	-14.1%
2018	\$20.9	18.5%	-2.7%	\$4.5	18.7%	6.0%	\$1.65	18.5%	-1.5%
2019	\$24.2	19.0%	16.1%	\$4.8	18.2%	7.8%	\$1.77	17.1%	7.7%
2020	\$19.6	19.1%	-19.0%	\$5.2	19.1%	7.3%	\$1.65	19.7%	-6.9%
2021	\$26.3	20.5%	34.0%	\$4.6	17.9%	-10.9%	\$1.76	17.1%	6.3%
2022	\$28.2	21.3%	7.4%	\$6.9	21.7%	48.0%	\$2.54	22.0%	44.4%
2023	\$24.0	19.7%	-15.1%	\$5.4	19.6%	-20.9%	\$1.99	19.5%	-21.5%
2024	\$24.2	20.9%	0.8%	\$5.1	19.7%	-5.3%	\$1.80	19.3%	-9.7%
2025	--	--	--	\$5.6	21.0%	8.3%	\$2.03	20.9%	13.1%

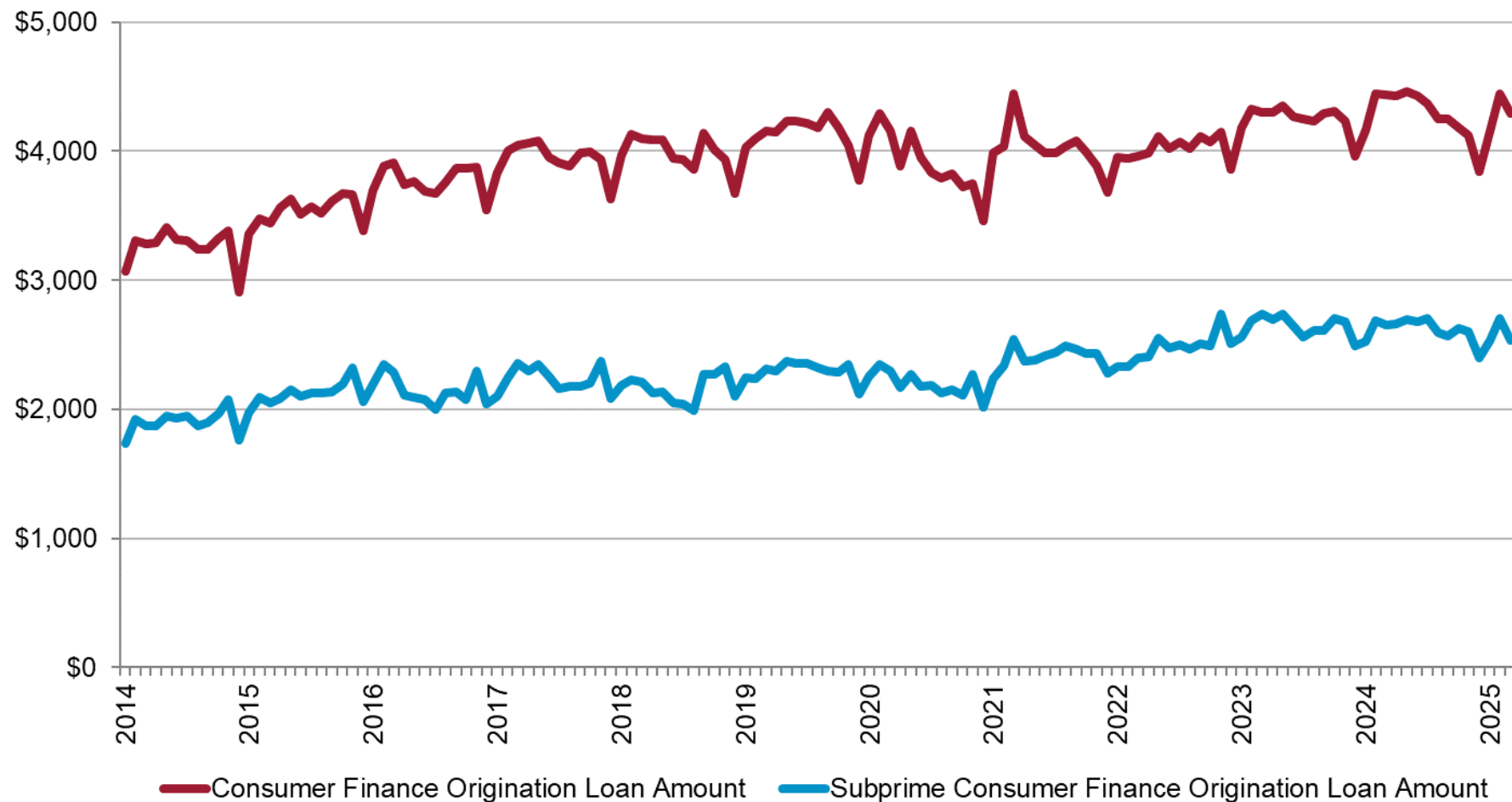
Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

# Consumer Finance Average Origination Credit Limit

Average Origination Loan Credit Limit Over Time; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 credit score less than 620



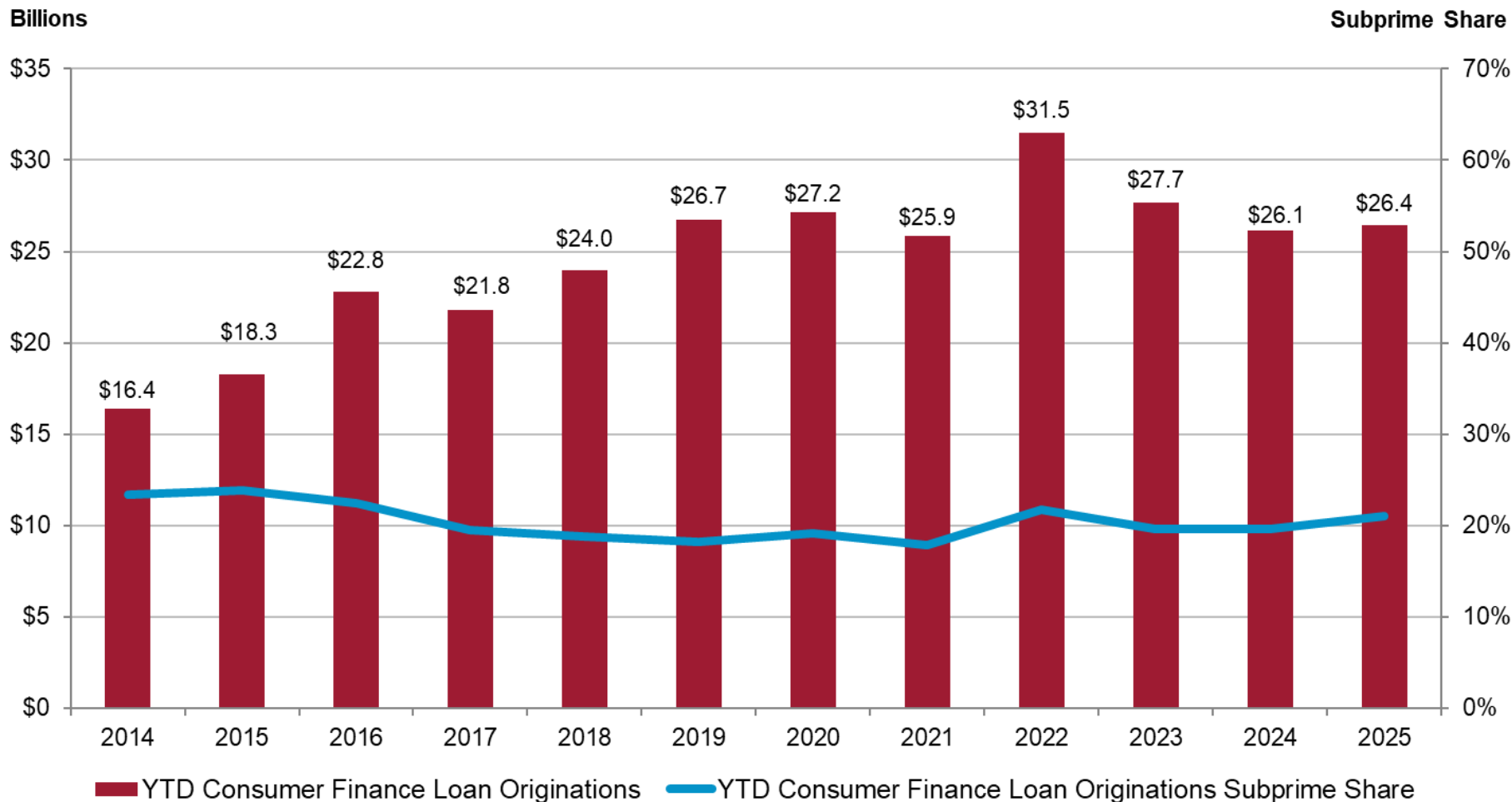
Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025



# YTD Consumer Finance Origination Credit Limits

Year to date Total Balances in \$Billions; Subprime Share of Total Origination Credit Limits (%); NSA  
Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 less than 620

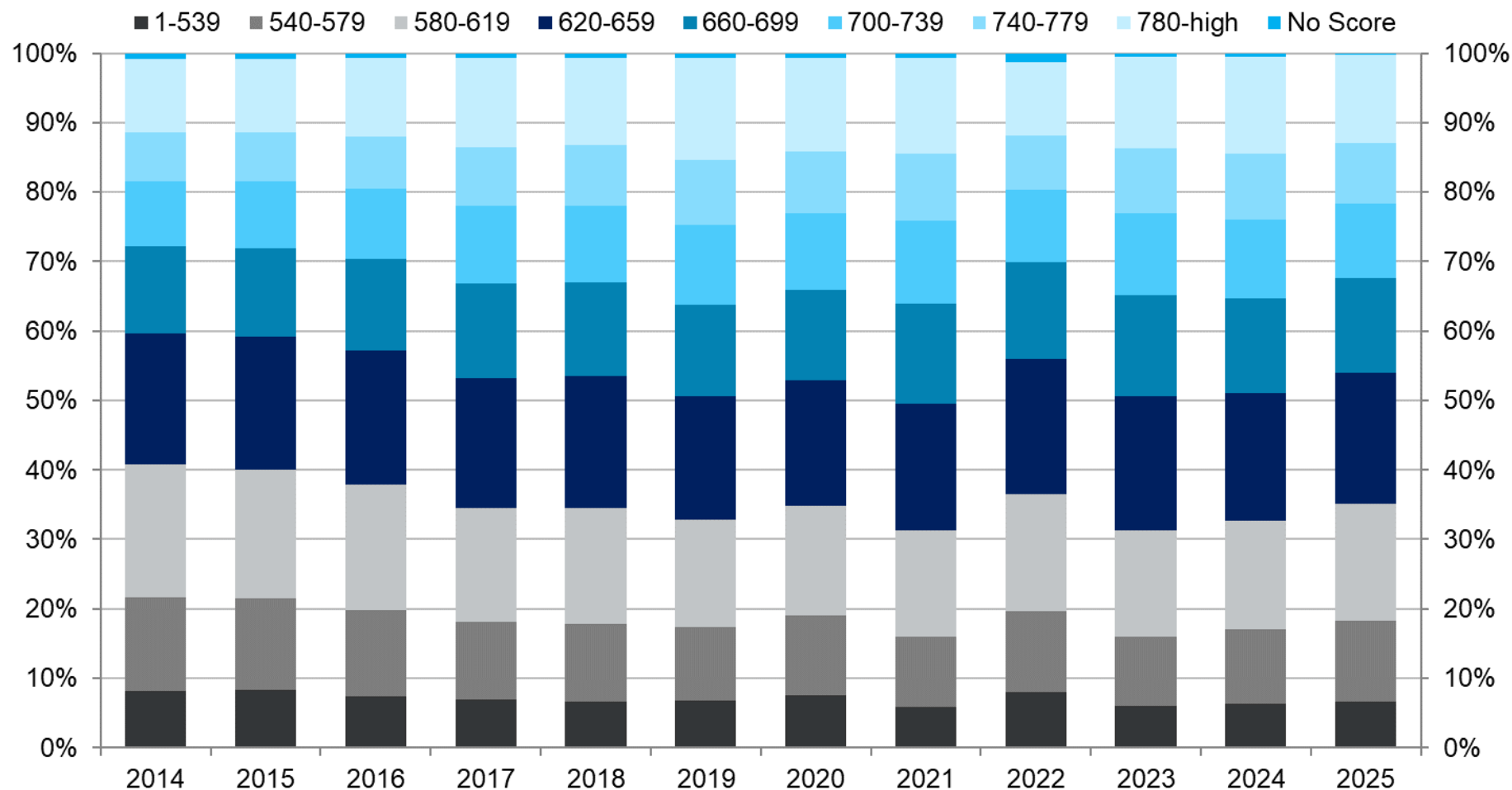


Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

# Consumer Finance Loan Origination Risk

Year to date VantageScore® 3.0 Distribution for Consumer Finance Loan Originations by Year  
(Percent of Accounts)



Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025



# Credit Trends Originations: Consumer Finance Installment Loans

**Market Pulse**  
powered by Credit Trends

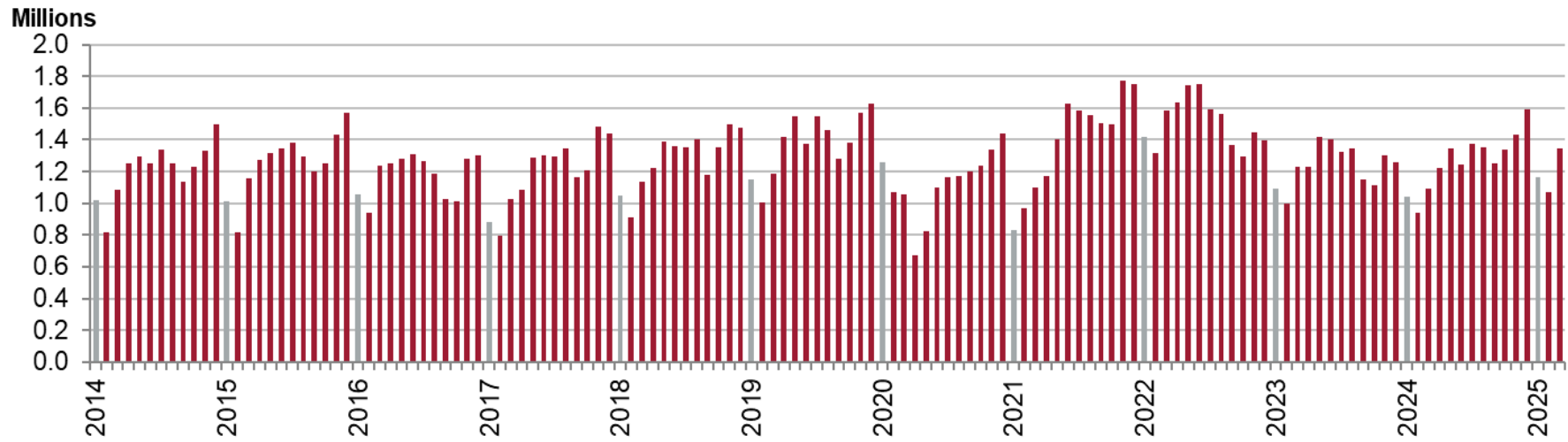
# Consumer Finance Installment Loan Originations Observations

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

- › 3.61 million consumer finance (CF) installment loans have been originated year to date. This is a 17.2% increase from 2024.
- › The total dollar amount of CF installment loans originated YTD is \$15.5 billion, a 19.2% increase from the previous year.
- › 1.58 million CF installment loans have been issued YTD to consumers with a VantageScore® 3.0 credit score below 620. These are generally considered subprime accounts. This is a 9.2% increase from 2024. These newly issued loans have a corresponding total origination amount of \$4.79 billion, a 9.8% increase from 2024.
- › Through March, 43.9% of all CF installment loans were issued to consumers with a subprime credit score. Origination credit limits on subprime CF installment loans represent 30.8% of the total.
- › The average loan amount for all CF installment loans originated in March 2025 was \$4,385. This is a 1.8% decrease from March 2024. The average loan amount on new subprime CF installment loans was \$3,008. This is a 1.6% decrease compared to March 2024.

# Consumer Finance Installment Loan Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Millions; NSA



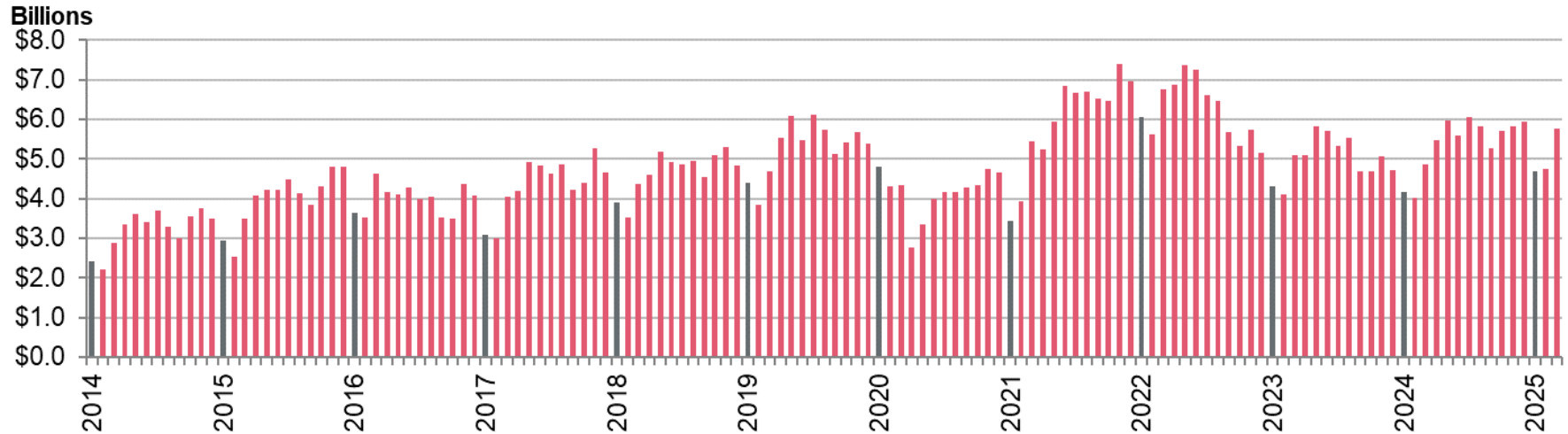
NUMBER OF CONSUMER FINANCE INSTALLMENT ACCOUNTS ORIGINATED IN MILLIONS									
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2014	14.5	59.9%	2.1%	2.92	57.3%	3.9%	1.08	57.5%	2.3%
2015	15.0	58.6%	3.8%	2.99	56.0%	2.3%	1.15	56.7%	6.7%
2016	14.1	53.7%	-6.1%	3.23	54.3%	8.2%	1.24	55.7%	7.0%
2017	14.3	53.4%	1.2%	2.70	49.1%	-16.6%	1.02	50.7%	-17.1%
2018	15.3	54.1%	7.1%	3.10	52.5%	14.9%	1.14	52.2%	11.0%
2019	16.6	53.8%	8.0%	3.34	51.3%	7.8%	1.19	47.6%	4.4%
2020	13.5	51.4%	-18.3%	3.38	52.2%	1.3%	1.06	52.3%	-11.0%
2021	16.8	52.4%	24.0%	2.90	46.8%	-14.2%	1.10	47.8%	4.3%
2022	18.1	54.9%	7.8%	4.32	54.2%	48.7%	1.59	54.5%	43.9%
2023	14.9	51.9%	-17.8%	3.31	51.1%	-23.2%	1.23	51.9%	-22.5%
2024	15.2	56.3%	2.3%	3.08	51.2%	-7.1%	1.09	52.0%	-11.2%
2025	--	--	--	3.61	58.0%	17.2%	1.34	58.3%	23.2%

Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

# Consumer Finance Installment Loan Originations: Balances

Total Origination Balances in \$Billions; NSA



TOTAL CONSUMER FINANCE INSTALLMENT BALANCES ORIGINATED IN \$ BILLIONS									
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2014	\$38.6	49.0%	18.5%	\$7.5	45.6%	23.7%	\$2.87	46.4%	20.2%
2015	\$47.9	52.7%	23.9%	\$9.0	49.1%	20.1%	\$3.49	49.8%	21.8%
2016	\$47.8	48.2%	-0.1%	\$11.8	51.7%	31.3%	\$4.62	53.3%	32.3%
2017	\$52.1	49.3%	8.9%	\$10.1	46.5%	-14.2%	\$4.04	49.5%	-12.5%
2018	\$56.0	49.6%	7.6%	\$11.8	49.0%	16.3%	\$4.36	48.8%	7.8%
2019	\$63.5	49.9%	13.3%	\$12.9	48.4%	9.9%	\$4.68	45.1%	7.5%
2020	\$49.9	48.6%	-21.4%	\$13.4	49.4%	3.9%	\$4.33	51.5%	-7.6%
2021	\$71.5	55.7%	43.4%	\$12.8	49.5%	-4.5%	\$5.46	53.2%	26.1%
2022	\$74.9	56.4%	4.7%	\$18.4	58.4%	43.6%	\$6.75	58.5%	23.7%
2023	\$60.2	49.4%	-19.5%	\$13.5	48.7%	-26.8%	\$5.08	49.8%	-24.7%
2024	\$64.7	56.0%	7.4%	\$13.0	50.0%	-3.2%	\$4.87	52.3%	-4.0%
2025	--	--	--	\$15.5	58.8%	19.2%	\$5.78	59.3%	18.5%

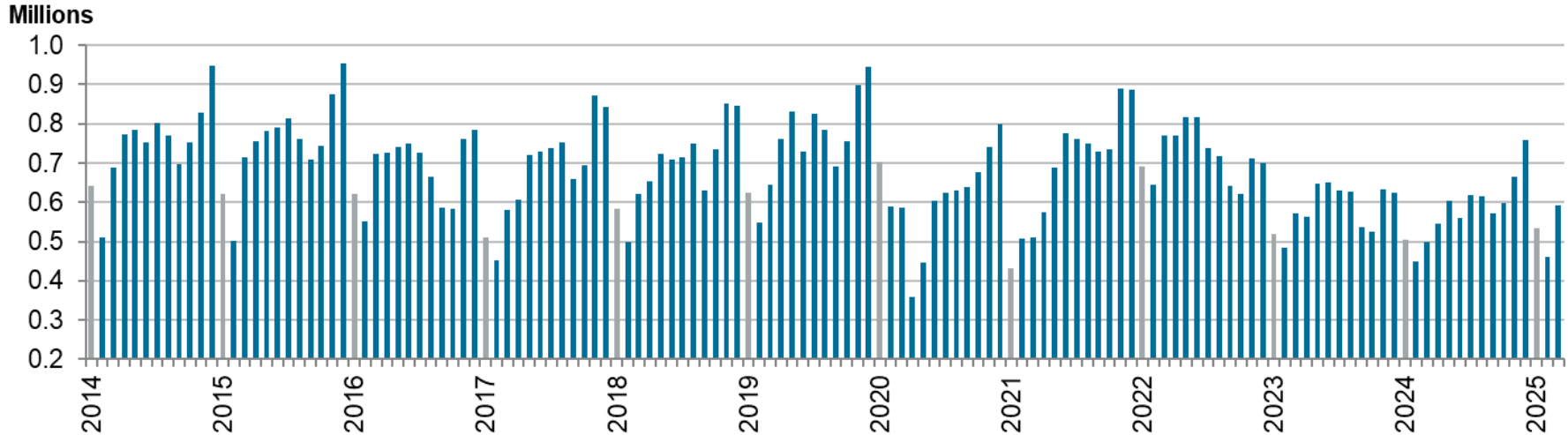
Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

# Subprime Consumer Fin. Installment Loan Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Millions; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 less than 620



NUMBER OF SUBPRIME CONSUMER FINANCE INSTALLMENT ACCOUNTS ORIGINATED IN MILLIONS									
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2014	8.94	61.7%	-0.7%	1.84	63.0%	0.2%	0.69	63.5%	-1.4%
2015	9.02	59.9%	0.8%	1.83	61.4%	-0.3%	0.71	61.8%	3.8%
2016	8.22	58.1%	-8.8%	1.89	58.6%	3.3%	0.72	58.5%	1.3%
2017	8.15	57.0%	-0.8%	1.54	57.2%	-18.7%	0.58	56.6%	-19.8%
2018	8.32	54.3%	2.0%	1.70	55.0%	10.5%	0.62	54.6%	7.1%
2019	9.04	54.6%	8.7%	1.82	54.4%	6.7%	0.64	54.3%	3.9%
2020	7.39	54.6%	-18.2%	1.88	55.5%	3.4%	0.59	55.5%	-9.1%
2021	8.24	49.1%	11.4%	1.45	49.9%	-23.0%	0.51	46.3%	-12.9%
2022	8.64	47.7%	4.9%	2.10	48.7%	45.4%	0.77	48.5%	50.7%
2023	7.01	47.1%	-18.8%	1.57	47.5%	-25.3%	0.57	46.4%	-25.8%
2024	6.98	45.8%	-0.4%	1.45	47.1%	-7.8%	0.50	45.7%	-12.6%
2025	--	--	--	1.58	43.9%	9.2%	0.59	44.0%	18.6%

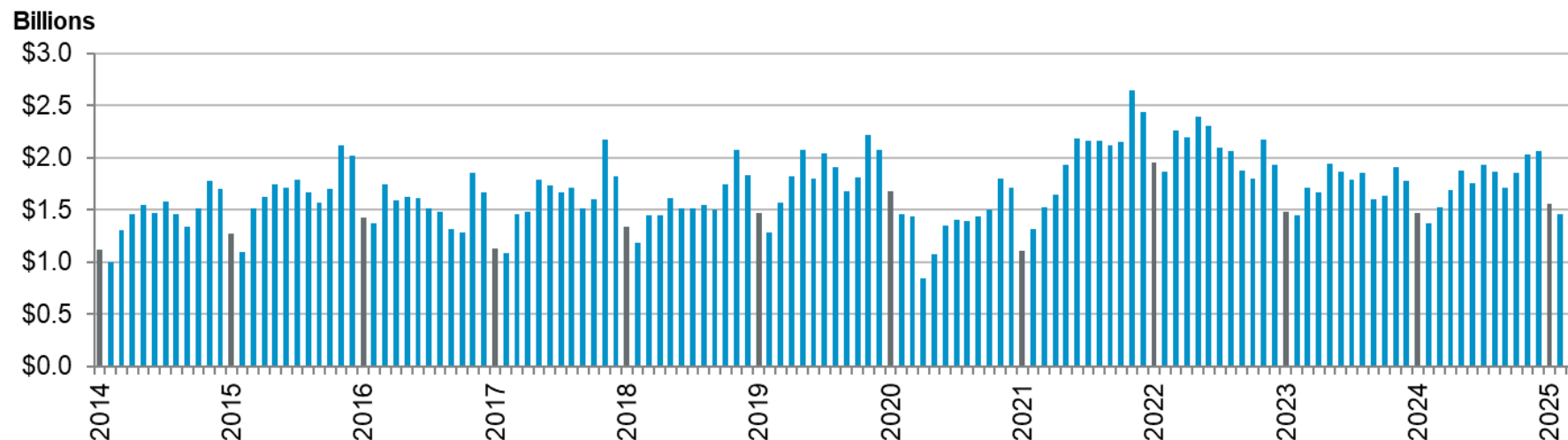
Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

# Subprime Consumer Fin. Installment Originations: Balances

Total Balances in \$Billions; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 less than 620



TOTAL SUBPRIME CONSUMER FINANCE INSTALLMENT BALANCES ORIGINATED IN \$ BILLIONS									
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2014	\$17.3	44.7%	12.0%	\$3.42	45.8%	13.6%	\$1.30	45.3%	11.3%
2015	\$19.8	41.4%	14.8%	\$3.88	43.2%	13.5%	\$1.52	43.4%	16.6%
2016	\$18.5	38.6%	-6.8%	\$4.54	38.5%	17.1%	\$1.74	37.7%	14.8%
2017	\$19.2	36.8%	3.7%	\$3.68	36.4%	-19.1%	\$1.46	36.2%	-15.9%
2018	\$18.7	33.4%	-2.3%	\$3.97	33.7%	7.9%	\$1.45	33.2%	-1.1%
2019	\$21.7	34.3%	16.1%	\$4.31	33.4%	8.7%	\$1.57	33.4%	8.3%
2020	\$17.1	34.3%	-21.4%	\$4.57	34.1%	6.0%	\$1.44	33.3%	-8.0%
2021	\$23.4	32.7%	36.7%	\$3.95	30.8%	-13.8%	\$1.53	28.0%	5.9%
2022	\$24.9	33.2%	6.5%	\$6.07	33.0%	53.9%	\$2.26	33.5%	47.9%
2023	\$20.7	34.3%	-16.9%	\$4.64	34.4%	-23.5%	\$1.72	33.8%	-24.0%
2024	\$21.1	32.7%	2.2%	\$4.36	33.4%	-6.1%	\$1.52	31.3%	-11.2%
2025	--	--	--	\$4.79	30.8%	9.8%	\$1.74	30.1%	13.9%

Source: Equifax Inc.

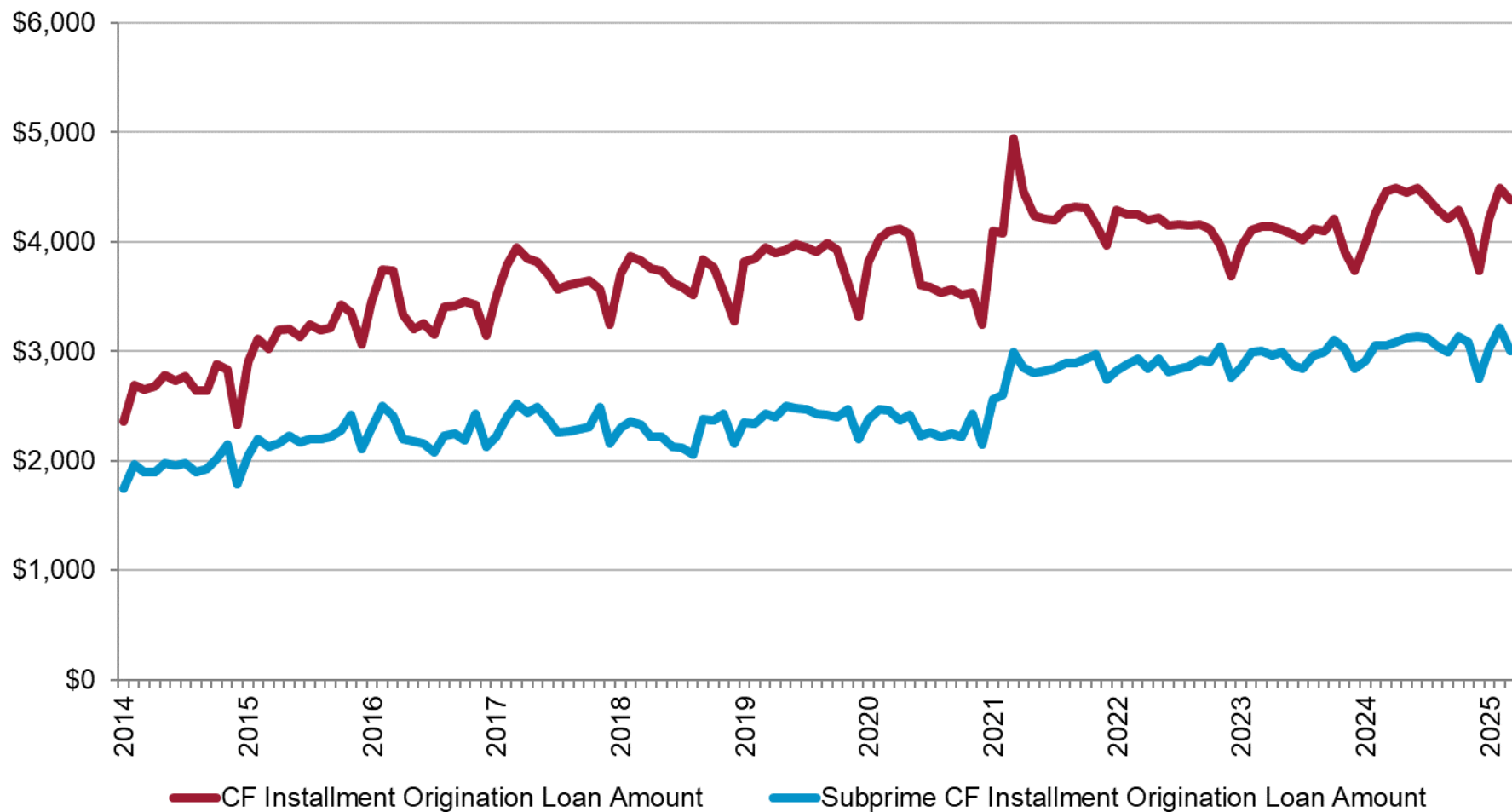
Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025



# CF Installment Loan Average Origination Balance

Average Origination Balance Over Time; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 credit score less than 620

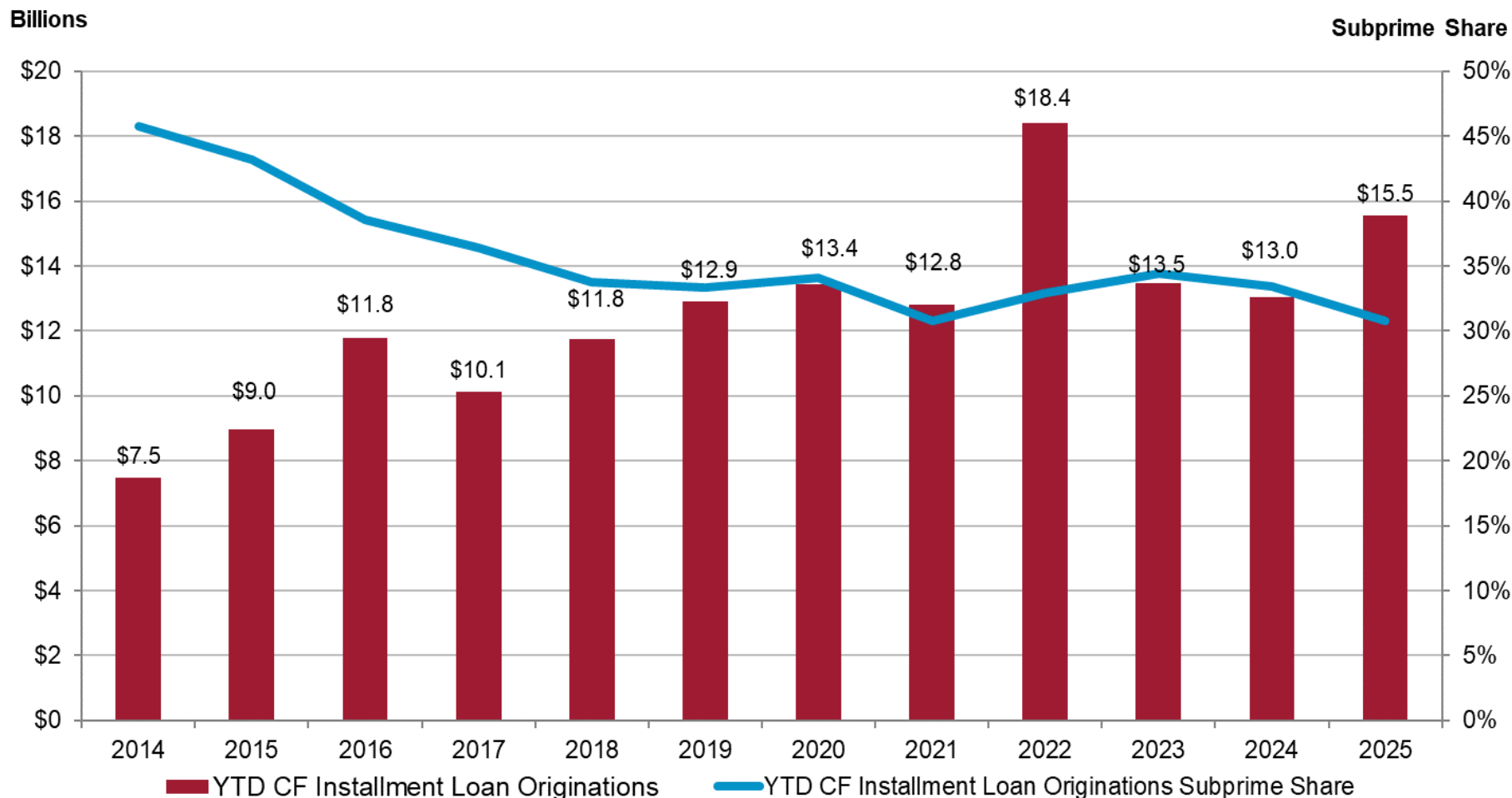


Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

# YTD Consumer Finance Installment Origination Balances

Year to date Total Balances in \$Billions; Subprime Share of Total Origination Balances (%); NSA  
Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 less than 620

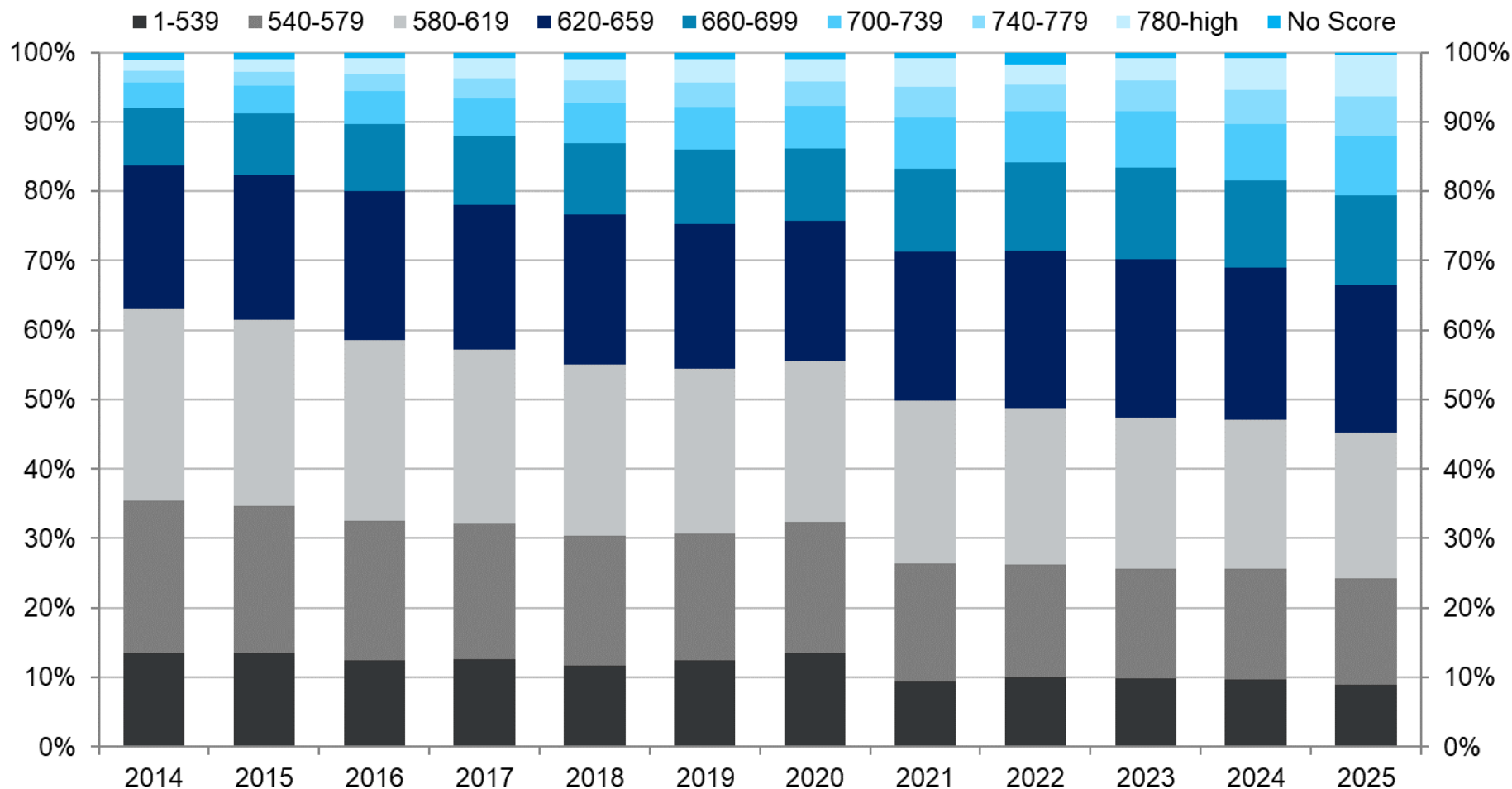


Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

## Consumer Finance Installment Loan Origination Risk

Year to date VantageScore® 3.0 Distribution for Consumer Finance Loan Originations by Year  
(Percent of Accounts)



Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025



# Credit Trends Originations: Consumer Finance Revolving Loans

**Market Pulse**  
powered by Credit Trends

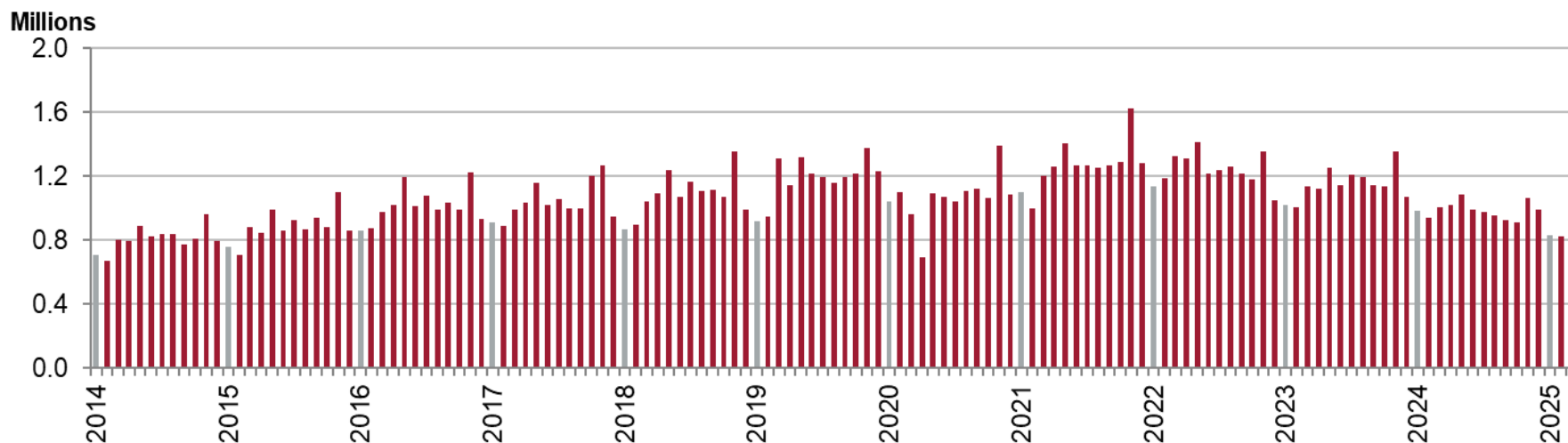
# Consumer Finance Revolving Loan Originations Observations

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

- › 2.62 million consumer finance (CF) revolving loans have been originated year to date. This is a 10.5% decrease from 2024.
- › The total dollar amount of CF revolving loans originated YTD is \$11.0 billion, a 16.1% decrease from the previous year.
- › Around 592,000 CF revolving loans have been issued YTD to consumers with a VantageScore® 3.0 credit score below 620. These are generally considered subprime accounts. This is a 15.8% increase from 2024. These newly issued loans have a corresponding total origination amount of \$769.8 million, a 0.4% decrease from 2024.
- › Through March, 22.6% of all CF revolving loans were issued to consumers with a subprime credit score. Origination balances on subprime CF revolving loans represent 7.0% of the total.
- › The average loan amount for all CF revolving loans originated in March 2025 was \$4,183. This is a 5.2% decrease from March 2024. The average loan amount on new subprime CF revolving loans was \$1,311. This is a 13.9% decrease compared to March 2024.

# Consumer Finance Revolving Loan Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Millions; NSA



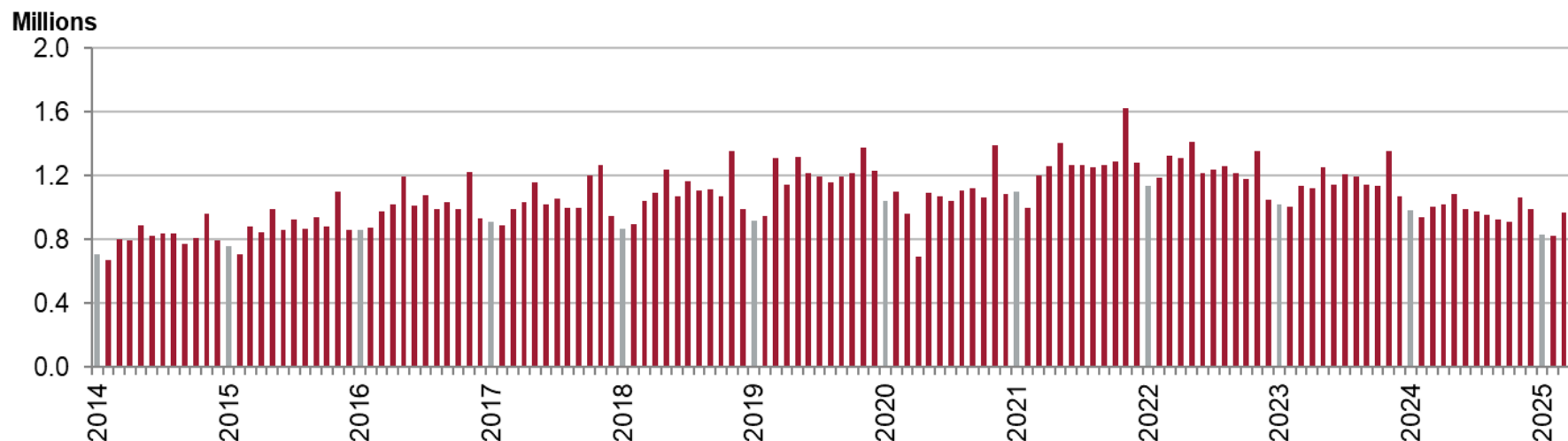
NUMBER OF CONSUMER FINANCE REVOLVING ACCOUNTS ORIGINATED IN MILLIONS									
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2014	9.7	40.1%	3.9%	2.18	42.7%	5.1%	0.80	42.5%	7.2%
2015	10.6	41.4%	9.4%	2.35	44.0%	7.7%	0.88	43.3%	10.1%
2016	12.2	46.3%	14.8%	2.72	45.7%	15.8%	0.98	44.3%	11.3%
2017	12.5	46.6%	2.4%	2.80	50.9%	2.9%	1.00	49.3%	1.5%
2018	13.0	45.9%	4.3%	2.81	47.5%	0.4%	1.04	47.8%	4.6%
2019	14.2	46.2%	9.3%	3.17	48.7%	13.0%	1.31	52.4%	25.7%
2020	12.8	48.6%	-10.2%	3.10	47.8%	-2.3%	0.96	47.7%	-26.4%
2021	15.2	47.6%	19.2%	3.30	53.2%	6.4%	1.20	52.2%	24.9%
2022	14.9	45.1%	-2.2%	3.66	45.8%	10.8%	1.33	45.5%	10.2%
2023	13.8	48.1%	-7.3%	3.17	48.9%	-13.3%	1.14	48.1%	-14.0%
2024	11.9	43.8%	-14.1%	2.93	48.8%	-7.6%	1.01	48.0%	-11.7%
2025	--	--	--	2.62	42.2%	-10.5%	0.97	41.9%	-4.0%

Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

# Consumer Finance Revolving Loan Originations: Limits

Total Origination Credit Limits in \$Billions; NSA



## TOTAL CONSUMER FINANCE REVOLVING CREDIT LIMITS ORIGINATED IN \$ BILLIONS

YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2014	\$40.2	51.0%	3.0%	\$8.9	54.4%	3.4%	\$3.31	53.6%	6.1%
2015	\$43.0	47.3%	6.9%	\$9.3	50.9%	4.2%	\$3.52	50.2%	6.5%
2016	\$51.5	51.8%	19.7%	\$11.0	48.3%	18.4%	\$4.04	46.7%	14.7%
2017	\$53.6	50.7%	4.0%	\$11.7	53.5%	5.8%	\$4.12	50.5%	2.0%
2018	\$56.9	50.4%	6.2%	\$12.2	51.0%	5.0%	\$4.57	51.2%	10.8%
2019	\$63.7	50.1%	12.0%	\$13.8	51.6%	12.6%	\$5.70	54.9%	24.7%
2020	\$52.7	51.4%	-17.3%	\$13.7	50.6%	-0.3%	\$4.08	48.5%	-28.4%
2021	\$56.9	44.3%	8.0%	\$13.1	50.5%	-5.0%	\$4.79	46.8%	17.6%
2022	\$57.9	43.6%	1.8%	\$13.1	41.6%	0.3%	\$4.78	41.5%	-0.2%
2023	\$61.6	50.6%	6.5%	\$14.2	51.3%	8.4%	\$5.11	50.2%	7.0%
2024	\$50.9	44.1%	-17.5%	\$13.1	50.0%	-8.0%	\$4.44	47.7%	-13.1%
2025	--	--	--	\$11.0	41.5%	-16.1%	\$4.01	41.2%	-9.7%

Source: Equifax Inc.

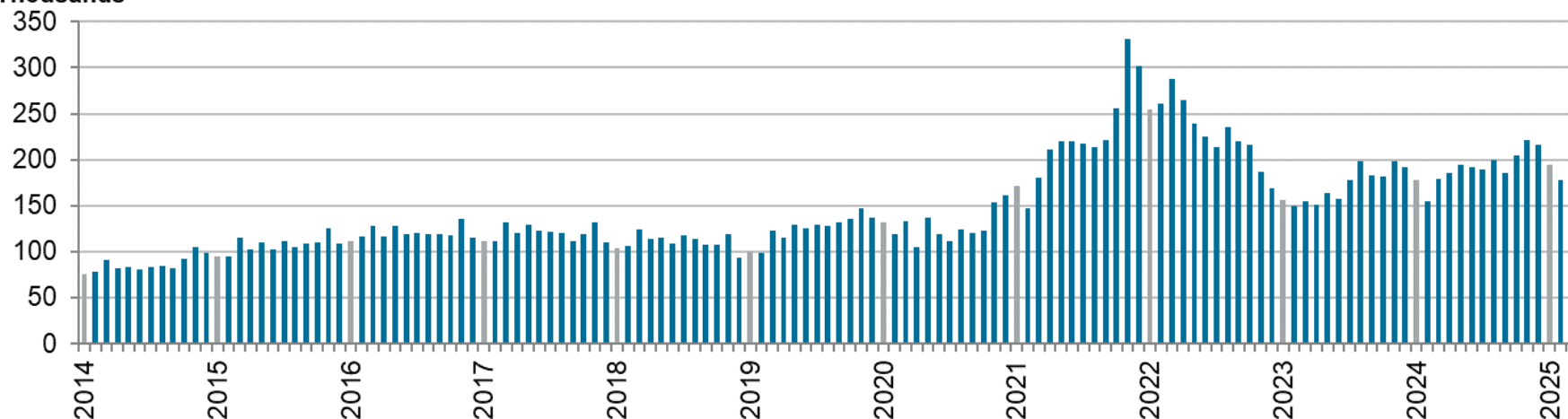
Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

# Subprime Consumer Finance Revolving Loan Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Thousands; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 less than 620

Thousands



NUMBER OF SUBPRIME CONSUMER FINANCE REVOLVING ACCOUNTS ORIGINATED IN THOUSANDS									
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2014	1,033.9	10.6%	12.6%	244.3	11.2%	15.1%	90.2	11.3%	16.4%
2015	1,287.8	12.1%	24.6%	304.4	13.0%	24.6%	114.5	13.0%	26.9%
2016	1,442.1	11.8%	12.0%	354.4	13.1%	16.4%	127.8	13.0%	11.6%
2017	1,440.6	11.5%	-0.1%	354.3	12.7%	0.0%	131.7	13.2%	3.1%
2018	1,330.8	10.2%	-7.6%	333.5	11.9%	-5.9%	124.4	11.9%	-5.5%
2019	1,499.6	10.5%	12.7%	321.8	10.1%	-3.5%	123.0	9.4%	-1.2%
2020	1,539.2	12.1%	2.6%	384.0	12.4%	19.3%	133.0	13.8%	8.1%
2021	2,690.6	17.7%	74.8%	498.5	15.1%	29.8%	180.1	15.0%	35.5%
2022	2,772.4	18.6%	3.0%	802.7	22.0%	61.0%	287.1	21.7%	59.4%
2023	2,064.0	15.0%	-25.6%	461.1	14.5%	-42.6%	154.8	13.6%	-46.1%
2024	2,297.4	19.4%	11.3%	511.4	17.4%	10.9%	179.0	17.8%	15.6%
2025	--	--	--	592.0	22.6%	15.8%	221.3	22.9%	23.6%

Source: Equifax Inc.

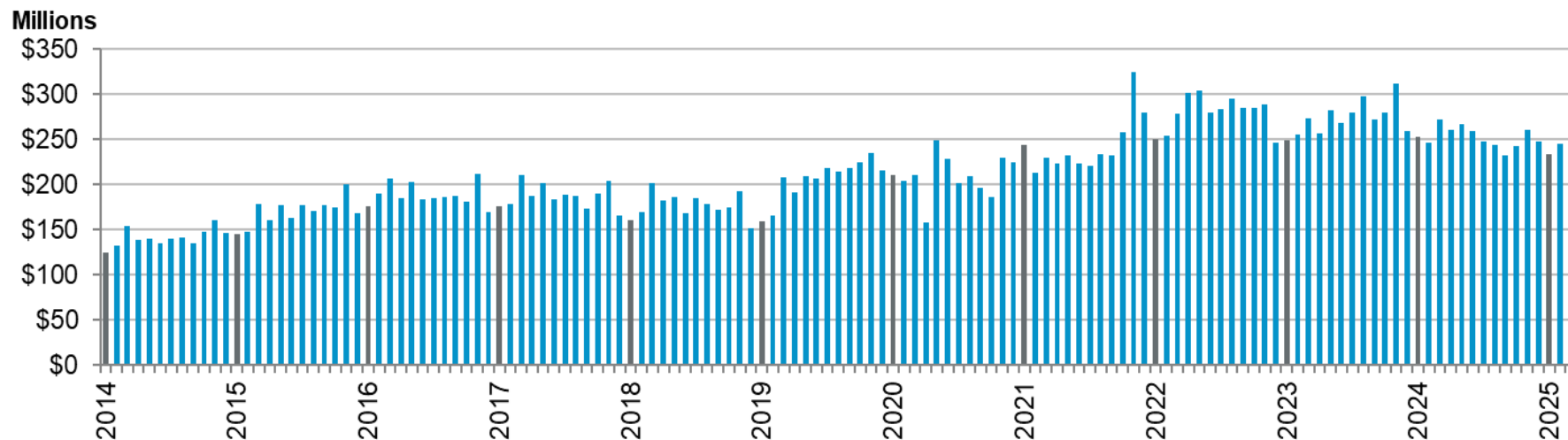
Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025



# Subprime Consumer Finance Revolving Originations: Limits

Total Credit Limits in \$Millions; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 less than 620



TOTAL SUBPRIME CONSUMER FINANCE REVOLVING CREDIT LIMITS ORIGINATED IN \$ MILLIONS									
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2014	\$1,694.8	4.2%	9.8%	\$410.9	4.6%	13.7%	\$153.7	4.6%	16.7%
2015	\$2,040.4	4.7%	20.4%	\$470.6	5.1%	14.5%	\$178.5	5.1%	16.2%
2016	\$2,263.3	4.4%	10.9%	\$572.7	5.2%	21.7%	\$206.8	5.1%	15.8%
2017	\$2,249.3	4.2%	-0.6%	\$565.1	4.8%	-1.3%	\$209.9	5.1%	1.5%
2018	\$2,120.3	3.7%	-5.7%	\$531.2	4.3%	-6.0%	\$201.0	4.4%	-4.2%
2019	\$2,462.9	3.9%	16.2%	\$533.2	3.9%	0.4%	\$207.8	3.6%	3.4%
2020	\$2,507.3	4.8%	1.8%	\$625.5	4.6%	17.3%	\$210.2	5.2%	1.1%
2021	\$2,913.9	5.1%	16.2%	\$685.6	5.3%	9.6%	\$229.3	4.8%	9.1%
2022	\$3,351.2	5.8%	15.0%	\$781.9	6.0%	14.0%	\$278.1	5.8%	21.3%
2023	\$3,283.7	5.3%	-2.0%	\$776.6	5.5%	-0.7%	\$273.3	5.3%	-1.7%
2024	\$3,033.8	6.0%	-7.6%	\$773.1	5.9%	-0.5%	\$272.6	6.1%	-0.3%
2025	--	--	--	\$769.8	7.0%	-0.4%	\$289.9	7.2%	6.3%

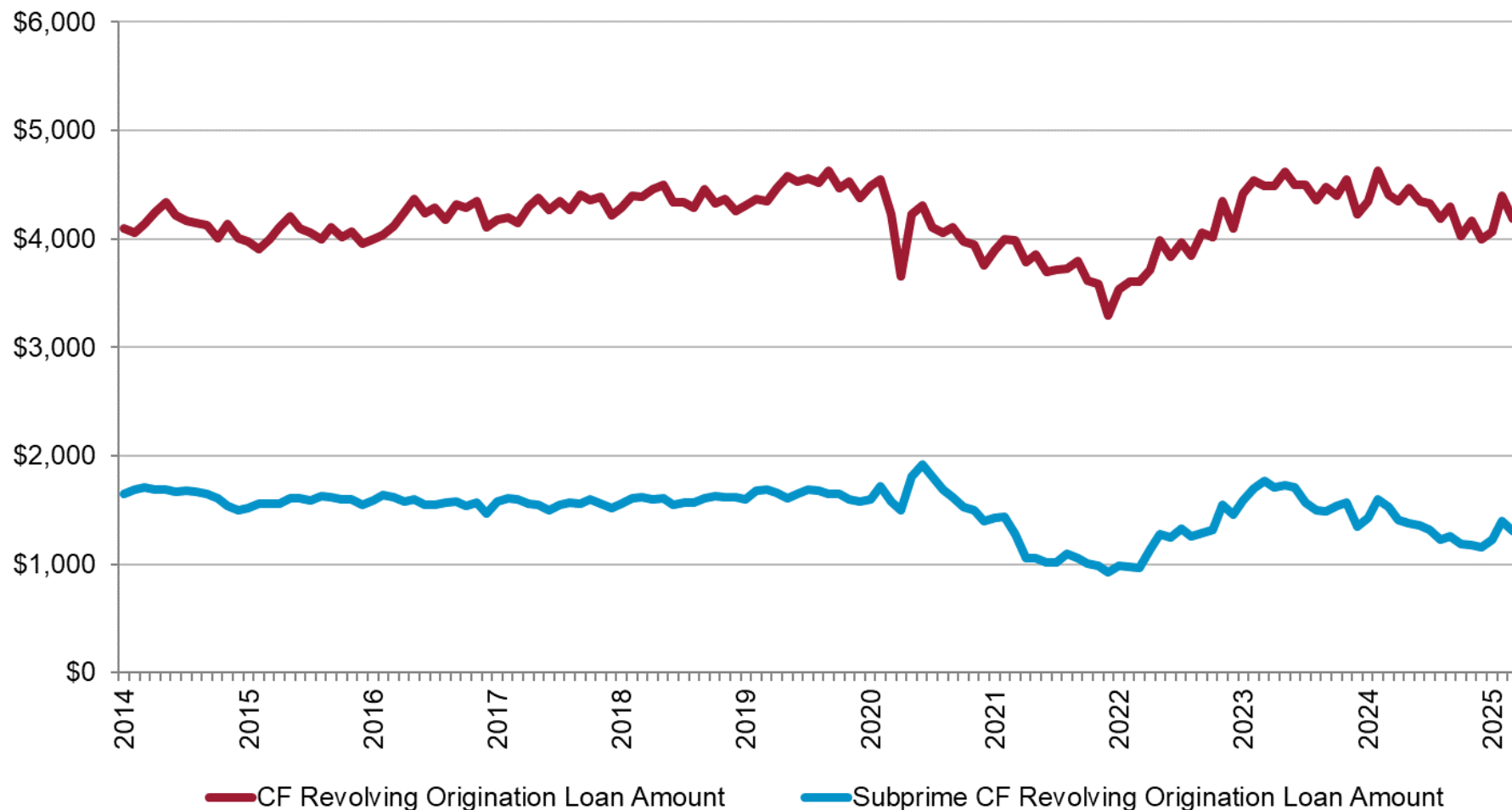
Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

# CF Revolving Average Origination Credit Limit

Average Origination Loan Credit Limit Over Time; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 credit score less than 620



Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

## YTD Consumer Finance Revolving Origination Credit Limits

Year to date Total Balances in \$Billions; Subprime Share of Total Origination Credit Limits (%); NSA  
Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 less than 620

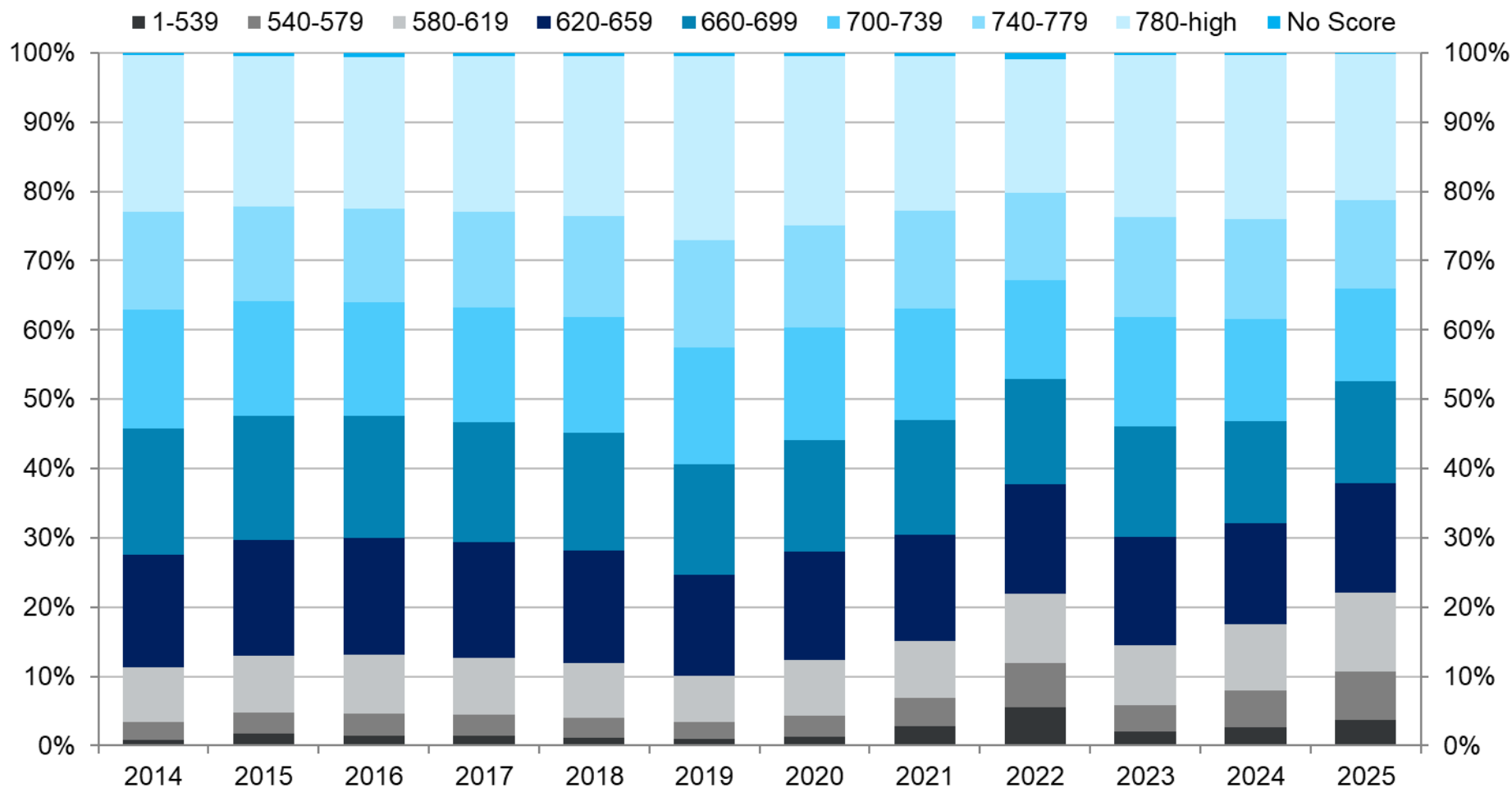


Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

## Consumer Finance Revolving Loan Origination Risk

Year to date VantageScore® 3.0 Distribution for Consumer Finance Loan Originations by Year  
(Percent of Accounts)



Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025



# Credit Trends Originations: Student Loans

**Market Pulse**  
powered by Credit Trends

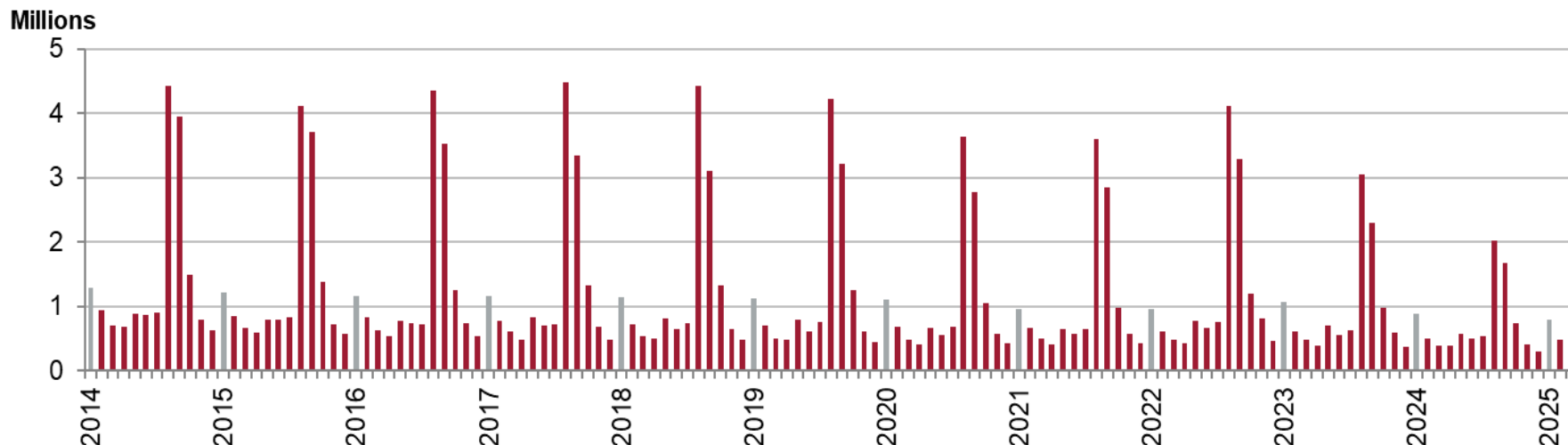
# Student Loan Originations Observations

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

- › 1.61 million student loans have been originated year to date. This is an 8.7% decrease from the same period a year ago.
- › The total dollar amount of student loans originated YTD is \$13.9 billion, a 37.6% decrease from the previous year.
- › Around 580,000 student loans have been issued YTD to consumers with a VantageScore® 3.0 credit score below 620. These are generally considered subprime accounts. This is a 3.2% decrease from 2024. These newly issued loans have a corresponding total origination amount of \$3.4 billion, a 42.9% decrease from 2024.
- › Through March, 36.4% of all student loans were issued to consumers with a subprime credit score. Origination balances on subprime student loans represent 24.2% of the total.
- › The average loan amount for all student loans originated in March 2025 was \$8,032. This is a 43.5% decrease compared to March 2024. The average loan amount on new subprime student loans was \$4,984. This is a 51.5% decrease compared to March 2024.

# Student Loan Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Millions; NSA



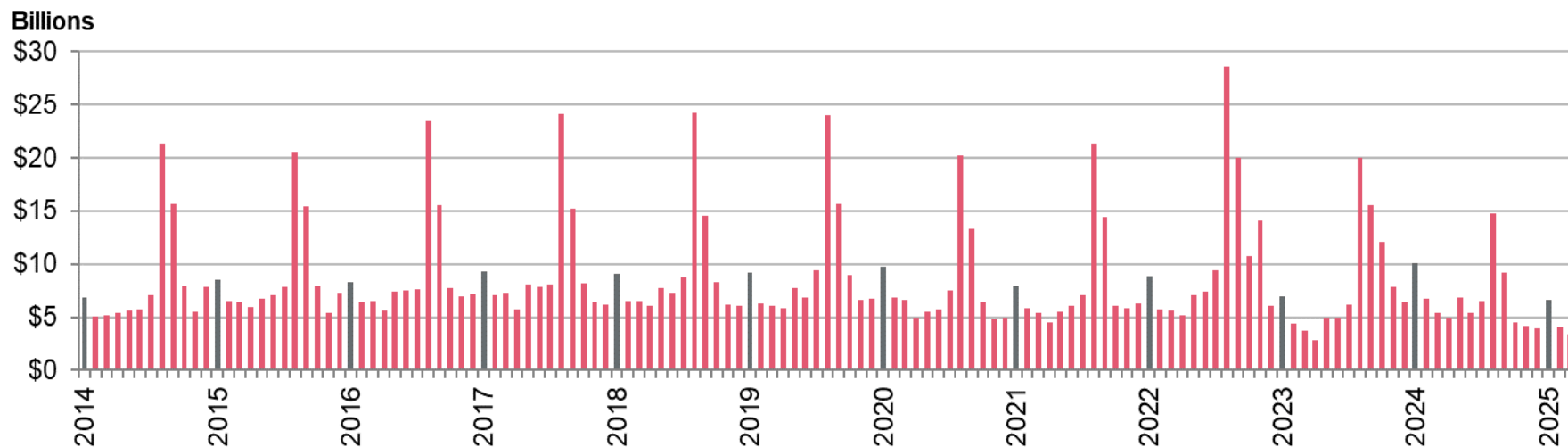
NUMBER OF STUDENT LOAN ACCOUNTS ORIGINATED IN MILLIONS						
YEAR	ANNUAL	%YOY	YTD	%YOY	CURRENT MO	%YOY
2014	17.5	-1.2%	2.91	-5.1%	0.69	-1.5%
2015	16.2	-7.2%	2.72	-6.2%	0.66	-3.9%
2016	15.8	-2.8%	2.60	-4.4%	0.62	-6.4%
2017	15.5	-1.5%	2.52	-3.1%	0.60	-3.6%
2018	15.0	-3.4%	2.37	-6.0%	0.53	-11.7%
2019	14.7	-2.1%	2.31	-2.5%	0.49	-7.2%
2020	13.0	-11.6%	2.25	-2.6%	0.48	-2.8%
2021	12.8	-1.5%	2.11	-6.3%	0.49	3.5%
2022	14.5	13.5%	2.06	-2.3%	0.48	-2.3%
2023	11.7	-19.7%	2.15	4.3%	0.48	0.3%
2024	8.9	-24.1%	1.76	-18.3%	0.38	-21.6%
2025	--	--	1.61	-8.7%	0.39	1.4%

Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

# Student Loan Originations: Balances

Total Origination Balances in \$Billions; NSA



TOTAL STUDENT LOAN BALANCES ORIGINATED IN \$ BILLIONS						
YEAR	ANNUAL	%YOY	YTD	%YOY	CURRENT MO	%YOY
2014	\$99.1	15.2%	\$17.0	1.6%	\$5.18	23.2%
2015	\$105.8	6.7%	\$21.4	25.9%	\$6.42	24.1%
2016	\$110.4	4.3%	\$21.3	-0.6%	\$6.53	1.6%
2017	\$113.5	2.8%	\$23.6	11.1%	\$7.25	11.2%
2018	\$111.2	-2.0%	\$22.1	-6.7%	\$6.50	-10.4%
2019	\$113.3	1.9%	\$21.6	-2.2%	\$6.08	-6.6%
2020	\$96.4	-14.9%	\$23.2	7.4%	\$6.67	9.8%
2021	\$96.4	0.0%	\$19.2	-17.1%	\$5.41	-18.9%
2022	\$128.9	33.7%	\$20.3	5.5%	\$5.59	3.3%
2023	\$95.9	-25.6%	\$15.1	-25.6%	\$3.75	-33.0%
2024	\$82.6	-13.8%	\$22.3	47.7%	\$5.40	44.1%
2025	--	--	\$13.9	-37.6%	\$3.38	-37.3%

Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

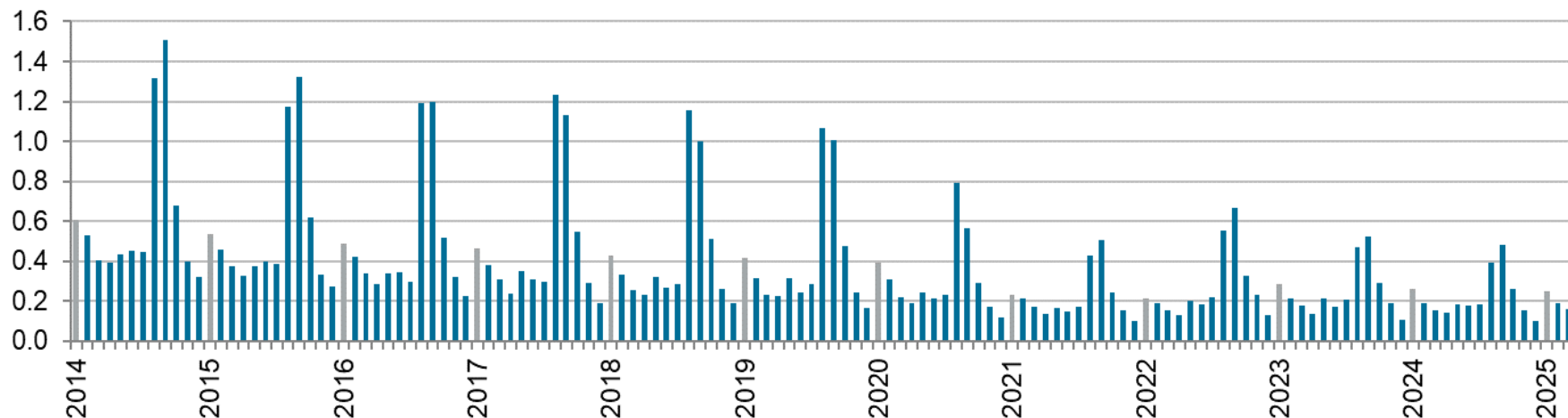


# Subprime Student Loan Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Millions; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 less than 620

Millions



**NUMBER OF SUBPRIME STUDENT LOAN ACCOUNTS ORIGINATED IN MILLIONS**

YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2014	7.49	42.8%	-4.3%	1.54	53.0%	-6.5%	0.40	58.4%	-3.8%
2015	6.58	40.5%	-12.1%	1.37	50.2%	-11.1%	0.37	56.1%	-7.6%
2016	5.97	37.9%	-9.2%	1.25	47.9%	-8.8%	0.34	54.4%	-9.2%
2017	5.74	36.9%	-4.0%	1.15	45.7%	-7.7%	0.31	51.2%	-9.3%
2018	5.24	34.9%	-8.6%	1.02	43.0%	-11.4%	0.26	48.6%	-16.3%
2019	5.00	34.0%	-4.7%	0.97	41.9%	-5.2%	0.23	47.3%	-9.7%
2020	3.74	28.8%	-25.2%	0.92	40.9%	-4.8%	0.22	46.1%	-5.1%
2021	2.68	20.9%	-28.3%	0.62	29.3%	-33.0%	0.17	34.5%	-22.5%
2022	3.21	22.1%	19.8%	0.56	27.2%	-9.0%	0.16	32.3%	-8.7%
2023	2.99	25.6%	-7.0%	0.68	31.5%	20.6%	0.18	36.9%	14.6%
2024	2.69	30.4%	-9.9%	0.60	34.3%	-11.0%	0.15	39.9%	-15.2%
2025	--	--	--	0.58	36.4%	-3.2%	0.16	41.0%	4.3%

Source: Equifax Inc.

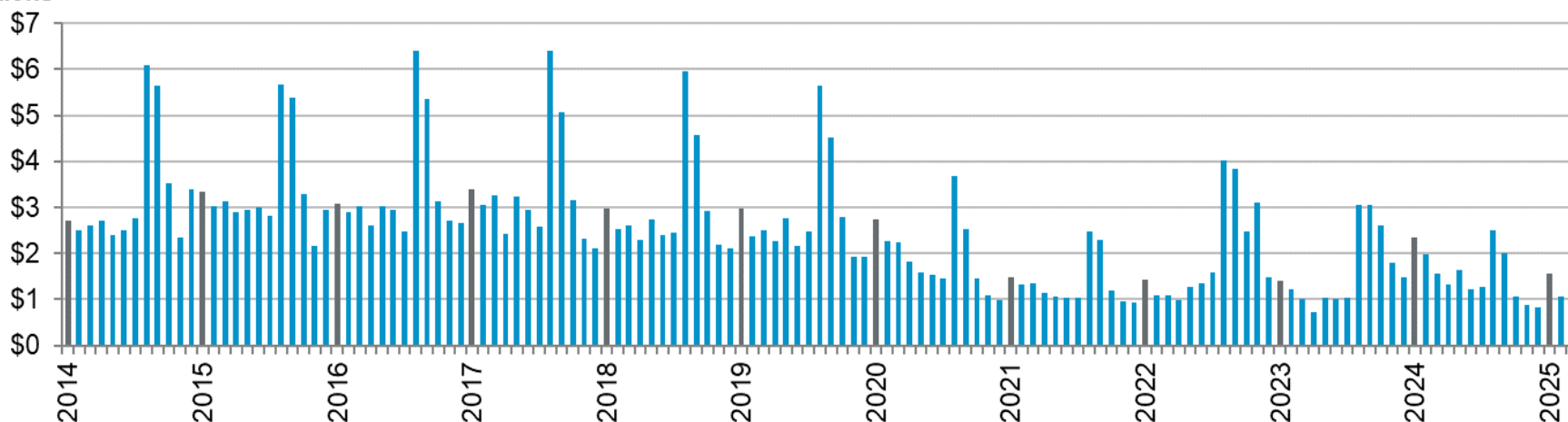
Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

# Subprime Student Loan Originations: Balances

Total Balances in \$Billions; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 less than 620

Billions



## TOTAL SUBPRIME STUDENT LOAN BALANCES ORIGINATED IN \$ BILLIONS

YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2014	\$39.2	39.5%	15.1%	\$7.8	46.0%	0.7%	\$2.61	50.4%	16.9%
2015	\$40.6	38.4%	3.6%	\$9.5	44.5%	21.6%	\$3.14	48.9%	20.2%
2016	\$40.3	36.6%	-0.7%	\$9.0	42.4%	-5.3%	\$3.03	46.5%	-3.4%
2017	\$40.0	35.2%	-0.9%	\$9.7	41.1%	7.6%	\$3.26	44.9%	7.4%
2018	\$35.7	32.1%	-10.7%	\$8.1	36.8%	-16.4%	\$2.61	40.1%	-20.0%
2019	\$34.3	30.3%	-3.9%	\$7.8	36.3%	-3.4%	\$2.49	41.0%	-4.4%
2020	\$23.4	24.3%	-31.7%	\$7.3	31.4%	-7.0%	\$2.25	33.8%	-9.6%
2021	\$16.3	16.9%	-30.5%	\$4.2	21.7%	-42.9%	\$1.36	25.1%	-39.8%
2022	\$23.7	18.4%	45.5%	\$3.6	17.8%	-13.2%	\$1.08	19.3%	-20.3%
2023	\$19.4	20.3%	-18.0%	\$3.6	24.2%	1.2%	\$1.02	27.2%	-5.7%
2024	\$18.7	22.6%	-3.9%	\$5.9	26.5%	61.3%	\$1.56	28.9%	52.8%
2025	--	--	--	\$3.4	24.2%	-42.9%	\$0.88	26.1%	-43.2%

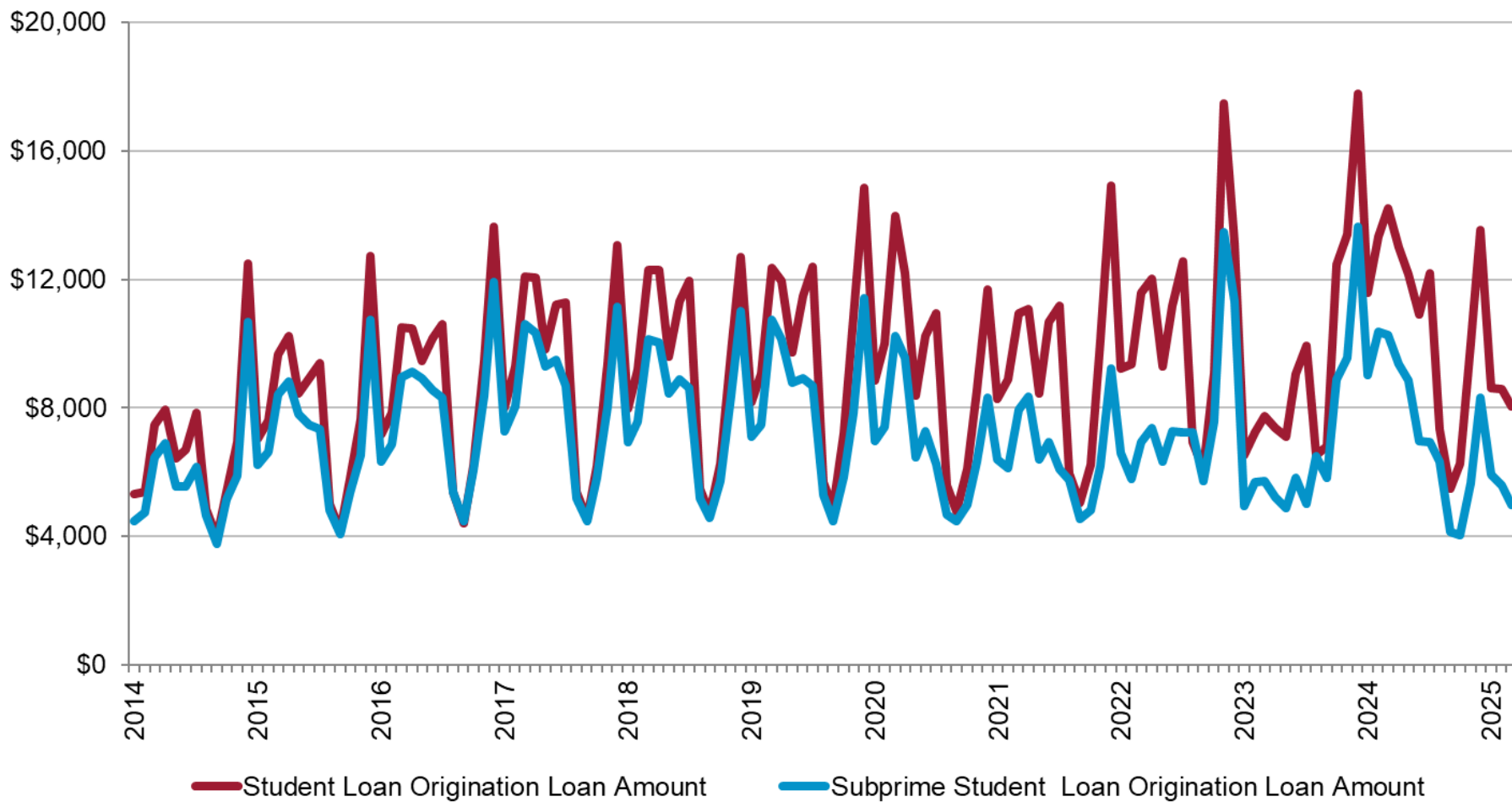
Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

# Student Loan Average Origination Balance

Average Origination Balance Over Time; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 credit score less than 620

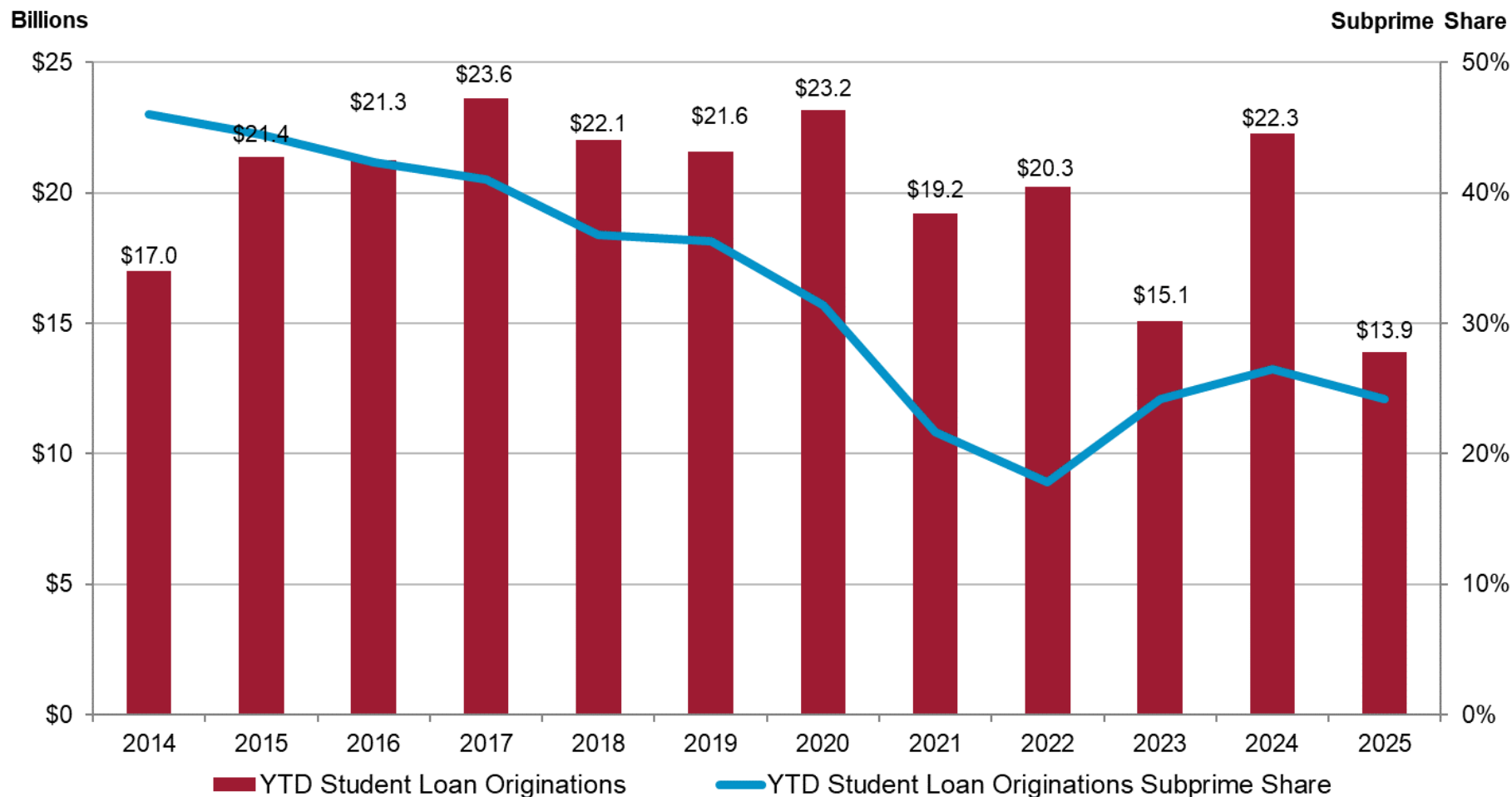


Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

# YTD Student Loan Origination Balances

Year to date Total Balances in \$Billions; Subprime Share of Total Origination Balances (%); NSA  
Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 less than 620

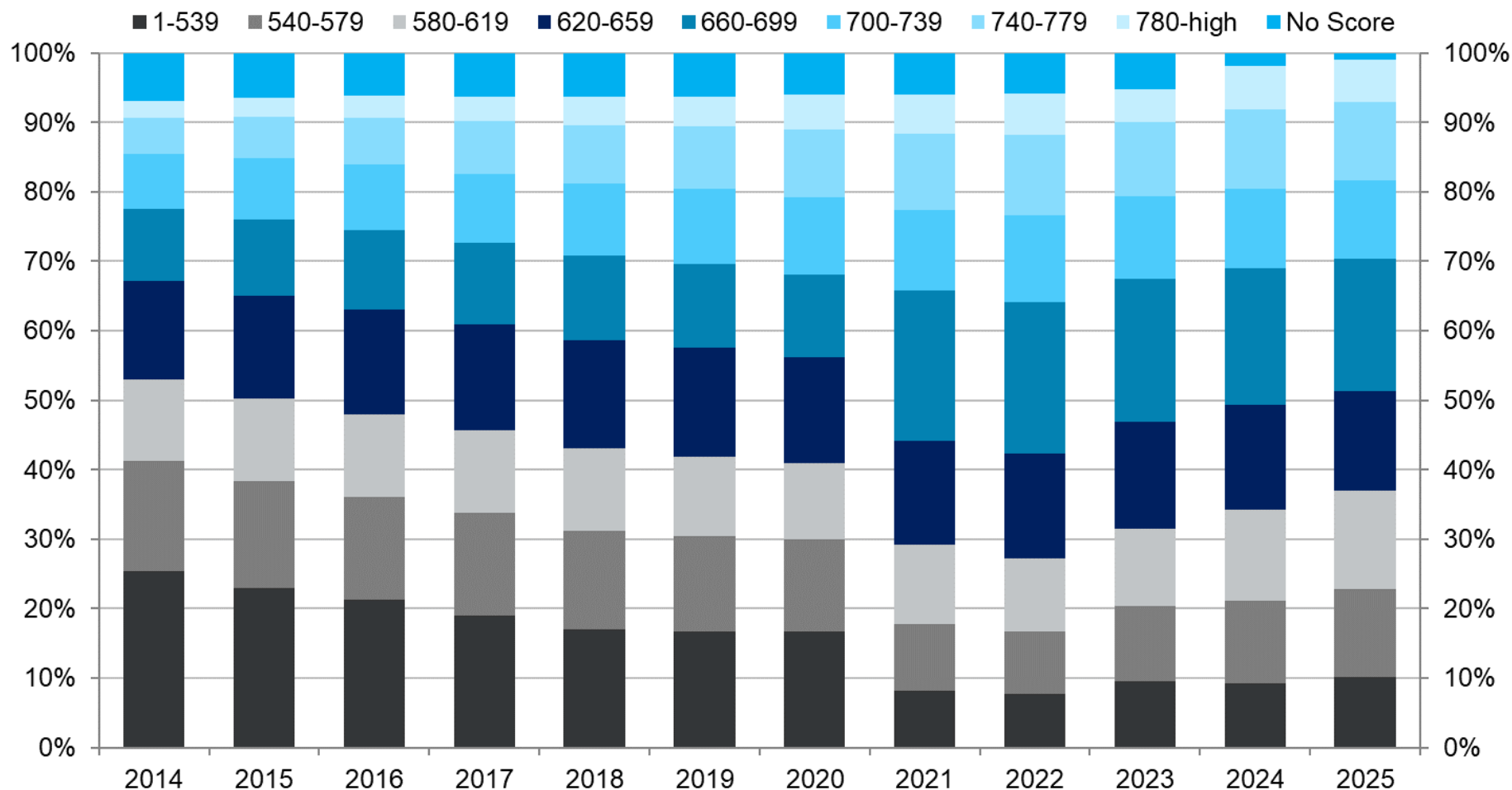


Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025

## Student Loan Origination Risk

Year to date VantageScore® 3.0 Distribution for Home Equity Installment Loan Originations by Year  
(Percent of Accounts)



Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through March 2025 reported as of May 2025



# Credit Trends Originations: Notes

**Market Pulse**  
powered by Credit Trends

# U.S. Consumer Credit Trends – Originations

- › Data are not seasonally adjusted.
- › Due to changes in data reported to Equifax, previously reported data may change.
- › Data are sourced from Equifax's U.S. Consumer Credit database of over 220 million consumers.
  - Equifax Credit Trends is the primary source for the data in this report; for more information on this database please visit [www.equifax.com/business/credit-trends](https://www.equifax.com/business/credit-trends)
  - These data are population level – not a sample.
  - Jointly held accounts are represented by a randomly selected borrower on the account. Tradelines are only counted once.
  - Exclusions for data quality are applied, such as timely reporting of the establishment of the trade ( $\leq 12$  months); completeness of the tradeline record including type, credit limit, balance outstanding and status; and other similar filters (e.g., exclude if borrower's death reported).
- › Definitions: Account Type
  - Auto – Total: all accounts from banks and finance companies for loans or leases on light vehicles.
  - Auto – Lease: a long-term contract lease of the light vehicle that terminates with the return of the car or a balloon payment of the rest of the balance due. Lease amounts reported to Equifax reflect the contract amount only, excluding the expected residual value of the vehicle at lease end.
  - Auto – Loan: traditional amortizing installment loans on a light vehicle.
  - Credit Cards – Bankcard: general purpose credit cards.

# U.S. Consumer Credit Trends – Originations

## › Definitions: Account Type, continued

- Credit Cards – Private Label: credit cards issued for use at particular retailers. Sometimes called retail cards or store cards.
- First Mortgage: loans with first lien position on a residential property.
- Home Equity Installment Loan: loans in second lien position on a residential property. These loans are amortizing for the full term of the loan and do not have a draw feature.
- Home Equity Revolving Lines of Credit: loans usually in second lien position on a residential property. These loans commonly require only interest payments during the draw period and then are recast into amortizing payments at the end of the draw. During the draw period the borrower can take advances from the line of credit.
- Total Consumer Finance: installment or revolving loans opened with a sales financing company or a personal finance company. These are typically unsecured finance trades.
- Consumer Finance Installment: consumer finance loans that are amortizing for the full term of the loan and do not have a draw feature.
- Consumer Finance Revolving: consumer finance loans with a line of credit from which the borrower can draw funds.
- Student Loan: loan funded for the purpose of financing post-secondary educational study



# U.S. Consumer Credit Trends – Originations

## › Definitions: Other

- Credit limit: the maximum amount the borrower can access on the account. On installment accounts this is the original loan amount. On revolving accounts this is also known as the credit line or high credit.
  - Subprime: a loan characterized by a combination of factors that make it not-prime-credit quality, meaning that these loans will typically have higher default rates and higher loss rates on average than prime-quality loans from the same vintage. Within this report these are defined as loans extended to borrowers who at the time the loan was originated had a VantageScore® 3.0 credit score below 620.
- ## › Data on new tradeline originations are subject to revision for up to 12 months due to lags in lenders and servicers reporting to Equifax.
- Data for the most recent 12 months are grossed up for expected but as yet unreported new loans.
  - First Mortgage trade lines may be most affected by delays as servicing rights as well as the loans themselves are frequently sold after origination.
  - With the exception of first mortgage and home equity installment loans, at least 90% of expected new tradelines will have been recorded for the most recent month included in this report (e.g., October 2017 origination data in the October 2018 report).
  - Note that in February 2017 we permanently moved accounts that were previously identified incorrectly as home equity installment loans to consumer finance installment loans, affecting values after April 2014.

# U.S. Consumer Credit Trends – Originations

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