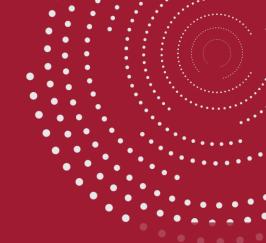


## US National Consumer Credit Trends Report: Originations

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# Credit Trends Originations: Total Auto Loans & Leases

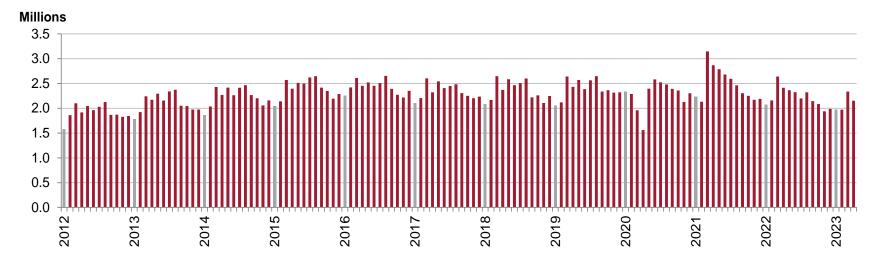


#### **Auto Originations Observations**

- 8.4 million auto loans and leases, totaling \$244.6 billion, have been originated year-to-date. This is a 9.1% decrease in accounts and a 10.8% decrease in balances over this time last year.
- 1.41 million auto loans and leases have been originated YTD to consumers with a VantageScore® 3.0 credit score below 620. These are generally considered subprime accounts. This is an 11.1% decrease from April 2022. These newlyissued loans have a corresponding total balance of \$32.5 billion, a 14.8% decrease year-over-year.
- In April, 16.7% of auto loans and leases accounts were issued to consumers with a subprime credit score. This is the lowest April YTD subprime share since 2010. April 2023 saw 13.3% of YTD balance share, which is lower than the same time last year.
- The average origination balance for all auto loans and leases issued in April 2023 was \$29,453. This is a 1.2% decrease from April 2022. The average subprime loan amount was \$23,908. This is a 1.9% increase compared to April 2022.

## Auto Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Millions; NSA



	NUMBER (	OF AUTO ACC	OUNTS OR	IGINATED I	N MILLIONS	
YEAR	ANNUAL	%YOY	YTD	%YOY	CURRENT MO	%YOY
2012	23.0	11.5%	7.5	11.3%	1.92	9.6%
2013	25.3	10.0%	8.1	8.8%	2.17	13.3%
2014	26.8	6.0%	8.6	6.0%	2.27	4.4%
2015	28.7	6.9%	9.2	6.5%	2.40	5.7%
2016	29.1	1.5%	9.7	6.3%	2.45	2.4%
2017	28.1	-3.4%	9.2	-5.2%	2.32	-5.4%
2018	28.3	0.6%	9.3	0.5%	2.37	2.2%
2019	28.7	1.7%	9.2	-0.3%	2.43	2.5%
2020	27.3	-5.0%	8.1	-11.9%	1.56	-35.9%
2021	29.8	9.2%	10.4	27.5%	2.87	83.8%
2022	26.6	-10.7%	9.3	-10.6%	2.41	-15.8%
2023			8.4	-9.1%	2.15	-10.8%

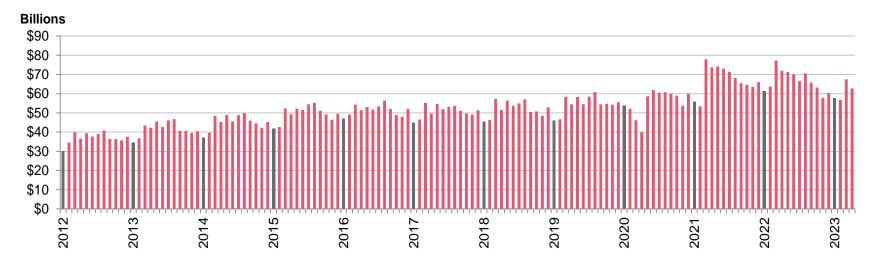
Source: Equifax Inc.

Originations through April 2023 reported as of June 2023

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## Auto Originations: Balances

Total Balances Originated in \$Billions; NSA



	TOTAL	AUTO BALANO	CES ORIGIN	IATED IN \$	BILLIONS	
YEAR	ANNUAL	%YOY	YTD	%YOY	CURRENT MO	%YOY
2012	\$444.0	13.5%	\$141.0	13.7%	\$36.6	12.5%
2013	\$499.5	12.5%	\$157.1	11.5%	\$42.3	15.6%
2014	\$541.6	8.4%	\$170.4	8.5%	\$45.4	7.2%
2015	\$596.0	10.0%	\$186.2	9.2%	\$49.3	8.6%
2016	\$617.8	3.7%	\$202.0	8.5%	\$51.4	4.4%
2017	\$611.3	-1.1%	\$196.4	-2.7%	\$49.6	-3.6%
2018	\$625.7	2.4%	\$200.7	2.2%	\$51.5	3.9%
2019	\$656.5	4.9%	\$205.5	2.4%	\$54.5	5.7%
2020	\$666.3	1.5%	\$191.9	-6.6%	\$39.9	-26.7%
2021	\$807.3	21.2%	\$260.9	36.0%	\$73.7	84.6%
2022	\$800.0	-0.9%	\$274.4	5.2%	\$71.9	-2.4%
2023		-	\$244.6	-10.8%	\$62.8	-12.7%

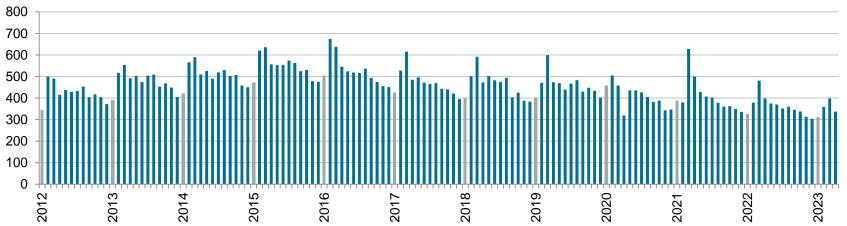
Source: Equifax Inc.

## Subprime Auto Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Thousands; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 credit score less than 620

#### **Thousands**



		NUMBER O	F SUBPRIN	IE AUTO A	CCOUNTS ORIG	INATED IN	THOUSANDS		
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2012	5,100.4	22.2%	20.8%	1,749.4	23.5%	23.5%	415.5	21.7%	20.6%
2013	5,721.2	22.6%	12.2%	1,955.9	24.1%	11.8%	491.9	22.7%	18.4%
2014	6,068.5	22.6%	6.1%	2,085.1	24.3%	6.6%	509.5	22.5%	3.6%
2015	6,540.1	22.8%	7.8%	2,285.5	25.0%	9.6%	556.8	23.2%	9.3%
2016	6,332.7	21.8%	-3.2%	2,362.8	24.3%	3.4%	545.2	22.2%	-2.1%
2017	5,657.9	20.1%	-10.7%	2,055.2	22.3%	-13.0%	485.2	20.9%	-11.0%
2018	5,518.1	19.5%	-2.5%	1,965.2	21.2%	-4.4%	473.1	19.9%	-2.5%
2019	5,517.0	19.2%	0.0%	1,945.1	21.0%	-1.0%	473.4	19.5%	0.1%
2020	4,906.8	18.0%	-11.1%	1,742.4	21.4%	-10.4%	319.7	20.5%	-32.5%
2021	4,919.3	16.5%	0.3%	1,894.7	18.3%	8.7%	499.4	17.4%	56.2%
2022	4,339.4	16.3%	-11.8%	1,583.0	17.1%	-16.5%	398.5	16.5%	-20.2%
2023				1,407.3	16.7%	-11.1%	337.3	15.7%	-15.4%

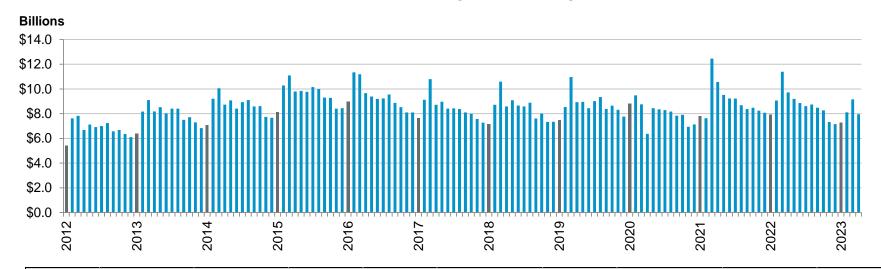
7

Source: Equifax Inc.

## Subprime Auto Originations: Balances

Total Balances Originated in \$Billions; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 credit score less than 620

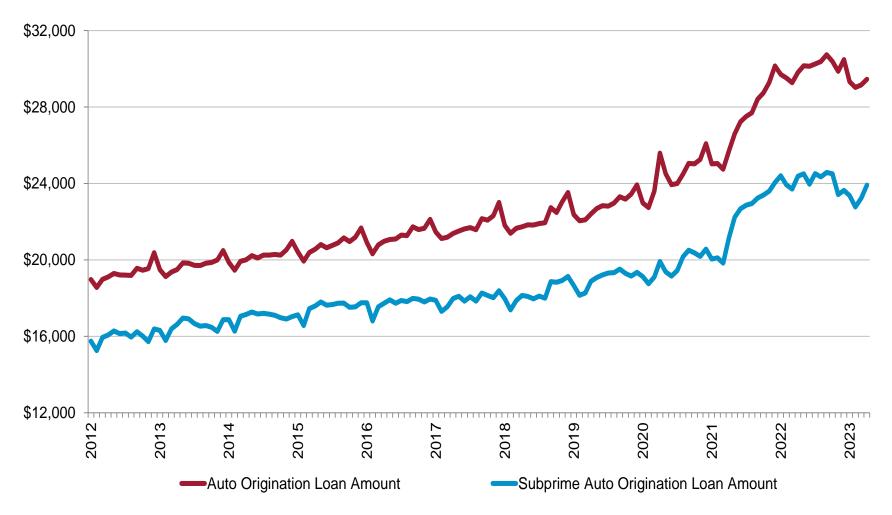


		TOTAL	<b>SUBPRIME</b>	<b>AUTO BAL</b>	<b>LANCES ORIGIN</b>	ATED IN \$	BILLIONS		
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2012	\$81.5	18.4%	25.3%	\$27.5	19.5%	28.8%	\$6.7	18.2%	26.3%
2013	\$94.5	18.9%	16.0%	\$31.8	20.3%	15.6%	\$8.2	19.3%	22.5%
2014	\$103.2	19.1%	9.2%	\$35.1	20.6%	10.2%	\$8.7	19.3%	6.8%
2015	\$114.4	19.2%	10.9%	\$39.3	21.1%	11.9%	\$9.8	19.9%	12.1%
2016	\$112.1	18.1%	-2.0%	\$41.2	20.4%	4.9%	\$9.7	18.8%	-1.3%
2017	\$101.4	16.6%	-9.6%	\$36.3	18.5%	-11.8%	\$8.7	17.6%	-9.8%
2018	\$100.6	16.1%	-0.8%	\$35.0	17.5%	-3.4%	\$8.6	16.7%	-1.6%
2019	\$104.8	16.0%	4.2%	\$35.9	17.5%	2.5%	\$8.9	16.4%	4.2%
2020	\$96.4	14.5%	-8.0%	\$33.4	17.4%	-7.1%	\$6.4	16.0%	-28.8%
2021	\$108.2	13.4%	12.2%	\$38.4	14.7%	15.1%	\$10.6	14.3%	65.9%
2022	\$104.7	13.1%	-3.2%	\$38.1	13.9%	-0.8%	\$9.7	13.5%	-8.0%
2023				\$32.5	13.3%	-14.8%	\$8.0	12.7%	-18.1%

Source: Equifax Inc.

## Auto Average Origination Balance

Average Origination Balance Over Time; NSA Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 credit score less than 620



Source: Equifax Inc.

## **Auto Originations YTD**

Total Originations in \$Billions; NSA

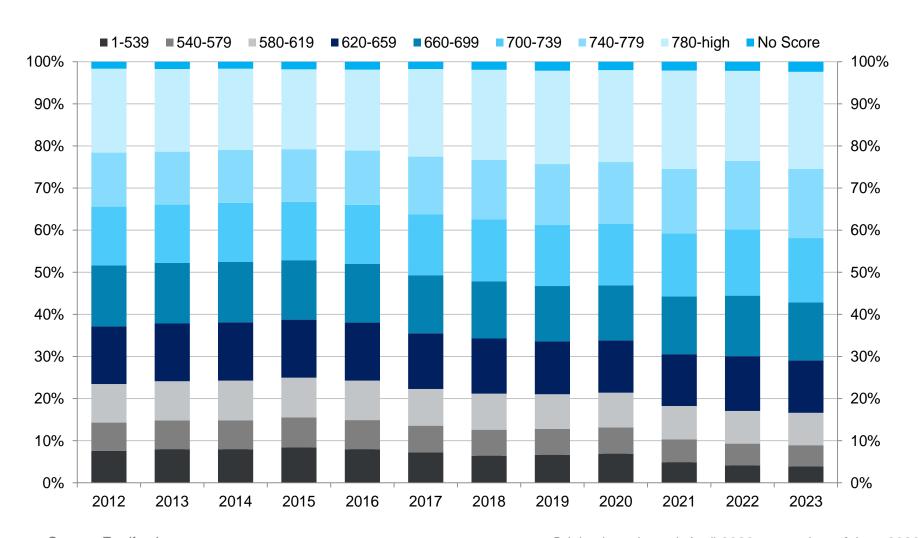
Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 credit score less than 620



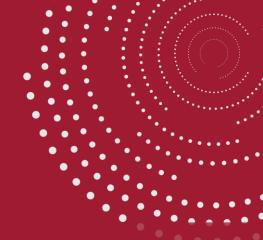
Source: Equifax Inc.

## **Auto Origination Risk**

Year-to-date VantageScore® 3.0 Distribution for Auto Originations by Year (% of Accounts)



Source: Equifax Inc.



## Credit Trends Originations: Auto Leases

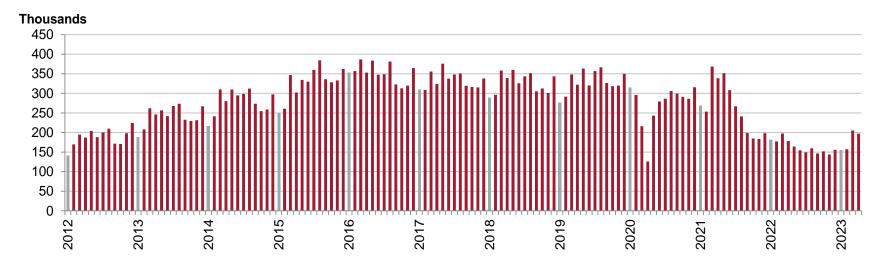


#### Auto Lease Originations Observations

- 714,500 auto leases, totaling \$16.2 billion, have been originated year-to-date. This is a 2.8% decrease in accounts and a 4.7% increase in balances from this time last year. Auto leases accounted for 8.5% of all auto accounts originated through April and 6.6% of balances.
- Around 48,300 auto leases have been originated YTD to consumers with a VantageScore® 3.0 credit score below 620. These are generally considered subprime accounts. This is a 1.6% increase from April 2022. These newly-issued leases have a corresponding total balance of \$1.12 billion, a 7.8% increase year-over-year.
- Through April, 6.8% of auto lease accounts and 6.9% of total balances were issued to consumers with a subprime credit score.
- The average origination balance for all auto leases is issued in April 2023 was \$22,644. This is a 5.1% increase from April 2022. The average subprime lease amount was \$23,651, a 5.5% increase over a year ago.
- Note that lease origination values reflect the contract amounts only and exclude expected vehicle residual values.

## Auto Lease Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Thousands; NSA

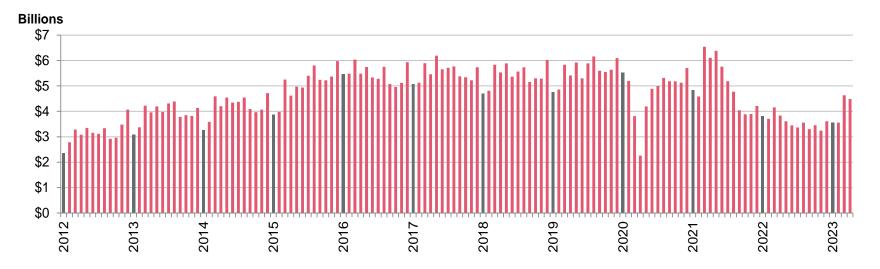


		NUMBER	OF AUTO L	EASE ACC	OUNTS ORIGIN	ATED IN T	HOUSANDS		
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2012	2,260.2	9.8%	15.2%	693.3	9.3%	0.8%	186.9	9.8%	13.2%
2013	2,904.6	11.5%	28.5%	904.8	11.2%	30.5%	246.1	11.3%	31.7%
2014	3,347.6	12.5%	15.3%	1,048.7	12.2%	15.9%	279.9	12.3%	13.7%
2015	3,927.6	13.7%	17.3%	1,159.6	12.7%	10.6%	301.9	12.6%	7.8%
2016	4,231.9	14.5%	7.7%	1,450.3	14.9%	25.1%	353.1	14.4%	16.9%
2017	3,998.6	14.2%	-5.5%	1,297.6	14.1%	-10.5%	324.1	14.0%	-8.2%
2018	3,925.8	13.9%	-1.8%	1,283.2	13.8%	-1.1%	339.2	14.3%	4.7%
2019	3,960.3	13.8%	0.9%	1,238.7	13.4%	-3.5%	322.1	13.2%	-5.0%
2020	3,260.1	11.9%	-17.7%	953.0	11.7%	-23.1%	125.9	8.1%	-60.9%
2021	3,161.7	10.6%	-3.0%	1,229.2	11.8%	29.0%	338.6	11.8%	168.9%
2022	1,960.7	7.4%	-38.0%	735.1	7.9%	-40.2%	178.1	7.4%	-47.4%
2023				714.5	8.5%	-2.8%	197.1	9.2%	10.6%

Source: Equifax Inc.

## Auto Lease Originations: Balances

Total Balances Originated in \$Billions; NSA



		TOTA	L AUTO LE	ASE BALA	NCES ORIGINAT	TED IN \$ BI	LLIONS		
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2012	\$37.9	8.5%	10.2%	\$11.5	8.2%	-0.7%	\$3.08	8.4%	8.0%
2013	\$47.1	9.4%	24.3%	\$14.6	9.3%	27.3%	\$3.96	9.4%	28.6%
2014	\$50.3	9.3%	6.8%	\$15.6	9.2%	6.8%	\$4.20	9.3%	6.0%
2015	\$60.6	10.2%	20.6%	\$17.7	9.5%	13.3%	\$4.62	9.4%	9.9%
2016	\$65.7	10.6%	8.3%	\$22.5	11.1%	26.8%	\$5.48	10.7%	18.7%
2017	\$66.6	10.9%	1.4%	\$21.6	11.0%	-4.0%	\$5.46	11.0%	-0.5%
2018	\$65.2	10.4%	-2.1%	\$20.9	10.4%	-3.2%	\$5.53	10.7%	1.3%
2019	\$67.0	10.2%	2.8%	\$20.9	10.1%	-0.1%	\$5.41	9.9%	-2.1%
2020	\$57.4	8.6%	-14.4%	\$16.8	8.7%	-19.5%	\$2.26	5.7%	-58.2%
2021	\$60.2	7.5%	4.9%	\$22.1	8.5%	31.5%	\$6.11	8.3%	170.0%
2022	\$43.1	5.4%	-28.5%	\$15.5	5.6%	-29.8%	\$3.84	5.3%	-37.2%
2023				\$16.2	6.6%	4.7%	\$4.48	7.1%	16.9%

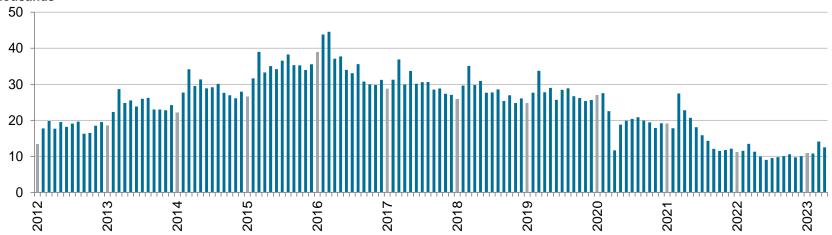
Source: Equifax Inc.

## Subprime Auto Lease Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Thousands; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 credit score less than 620

#### **Thousands**

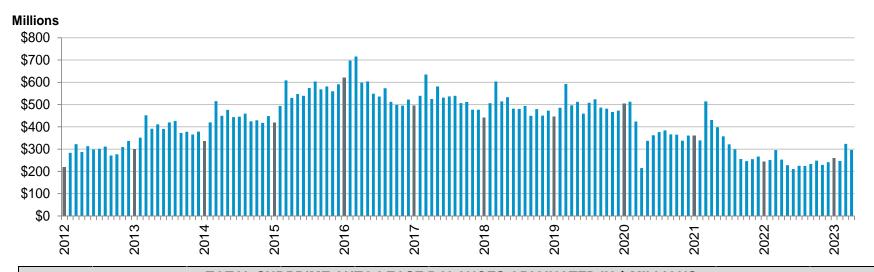


	N	NUMBER OF SI	JBPRIME A	UTO LEAS	E ACCOUNTS O	RIGINATED	IN THOUSAND	S	
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2012	216.0	9.6%	32.8%	68.7	9.9%	17.3%	17.7	9.5%	33.3%
2013	289.1	10.0%	33.8%	94.4	10.4%	37.5%	24.8	10.1%	40.5%
2014	341.7	10.2%	18.2%	113.5	10.8%	20.2%	29.5	10.5%	18.9%
2015	414.7	10.6%	21.4%	130.5	11.3%	15.0%	33.3	11.0%	12.9%
2016	426.7	10.1%	2.9%	164.4	11.3%	26.0%	37.1	10.5%	11.4%
2017	364.0	9.1%	-14.7%	126.9	9.8%	-22.8%	29.9	9.2%	-19.4%
2018	338.5	8.6%	-7.0%	120.4	9.4%	-5.2%	29.8	8.8%	-0.4%
2019	330.0	8.3%	-2.5%	114.0	9.2%	-5.3%	27.8	8.6%	-6.6%
2020	245.3	7.5%	-25.7%	88.8	9.3%	-22.1%	11.7	9.3%	-58.0%
2021	203.7	6.4%	-16.9%	87.2	7.1%	-1.8%	22.8	6.7%	95.1%
2022	126.3	6.4%	-38.0%	47.5	6.5%	-45.5%	11.3	6.3%	-50.5%
2023				48.3	6.8%	1.6%	12.5	6.4%	10.9%

Source: Equifax Inc.

## Subprime Auto Lease Originations: Balances

Total Balances Originated in \$Millions; NSA Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 credit score less than 620

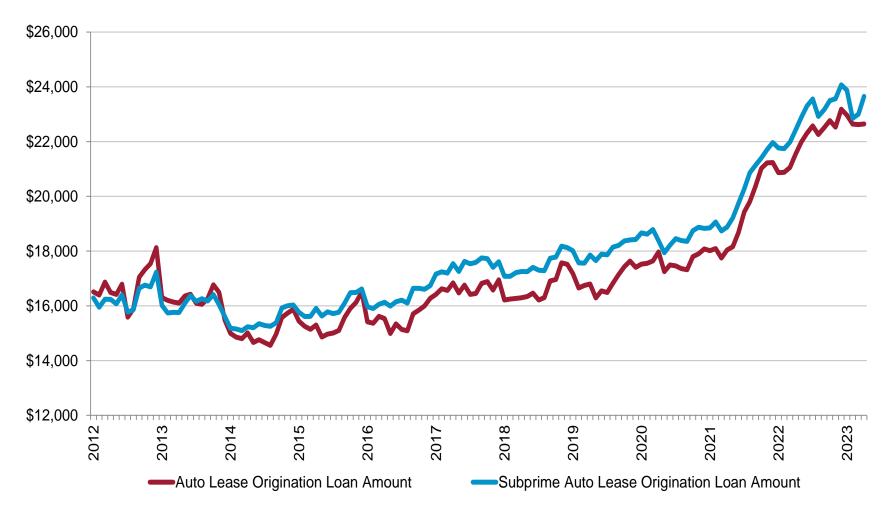


	TOTAL SUBPRIME AUTO LEASE BALANCES ORIGINATED IN \$ MILLIONS												
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY				
2012	\$3,529.2	9.3%	29.2%	\$1,110.5	9.7%	17.7%	\$286.9	9.3%	30.6%				
2013	\$4,634.7	9.8%	31.3%	\$1,492.6	10.2%	34.4%	\$391.2	9.9%	36.4%				
2014	\$5,266.4	10.5%	13.6%	\$1,720.8	11.0%	15.3%	\$449.8	10.7%	15.0%				
2015	\$6,617.6	10.9%	25.7%	\$2,051.3	11.6%	19.2%	\$529.9	11.5%	17.8%				
2016	\$6,923.2	10.5%	4.6%	\$2,632.8	11.7%	28.4%	\$598.5	10.9%	13.0%				
2017	\$6,354.8	9.5%	-8.2%	\$2,193.4	10.2%	-16.7%	\$525.0	9.6%	-12.3%				
2018	\$5,908.1	9.1%	-7.0%	\$2,065.5	9.9%	-5.8%	\$514.0	9.3%	-2.1%				
2019	\$5,932.5	8.9%	0.4%	\$2,021.7	9.7%	-2.1%	\$496.7	9.2%	-3.4%				
2020	\$4,545.7	7.9%	-23.4%	\$1,655.8	9.9%	-18.1%	\$214.8	9.5%	-56.8%				
2021	\$4,044.6	6.7%	-11.0%	\$1,645.2	7.5%	-0.6%	\$430.5	7.0%	100.4%				
2022	\$2,883.5	6.7%	-28.7%	\$1,043.6	6.7%	-36.6%	\$253.0	6.6%	-41.2%				
2023				\$1,124.7	6.9%	7.8%	\$296.6	6.6%	17.2%				

Source: Equifax Inc.

## Auto Lease Average Origination Balance

Average Origination Lease Balance Over Time; NSA Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 credit score less than 620

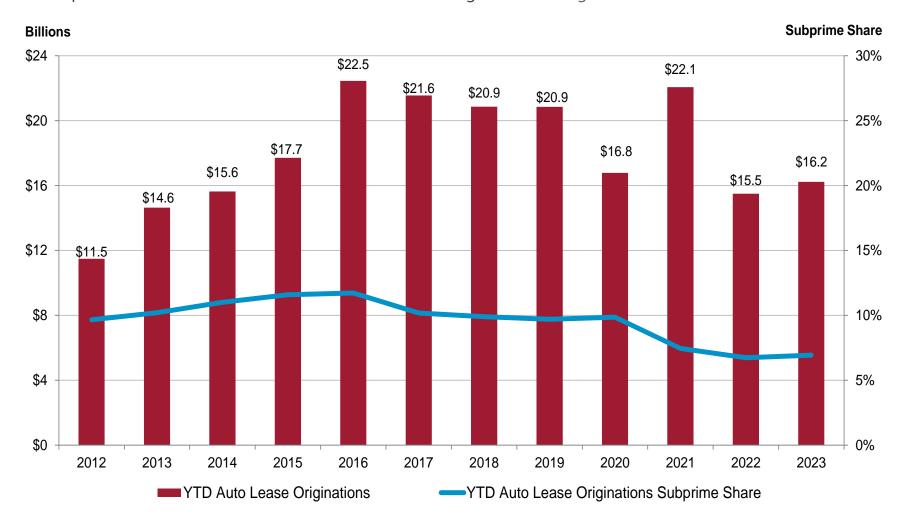


Source: Equifax Inc.

## Auto Lease Originations YTD

Total Originations in \$Billions; NSA

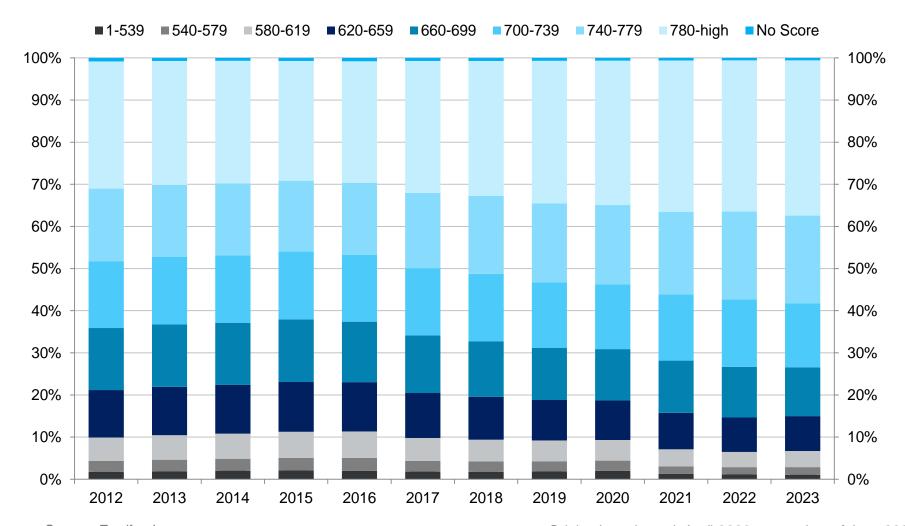
Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 credit score less than 620



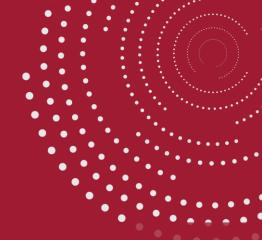
Source: Equifax Inc.

## Auto Lease Origination Risk

Year-to-date VantageScore® 3.0 Distribution for Auto Lease Originations by Year (Percent of Accounts)



Source: Equifax Inc.



# Credit Trends Originations: Auto Loans

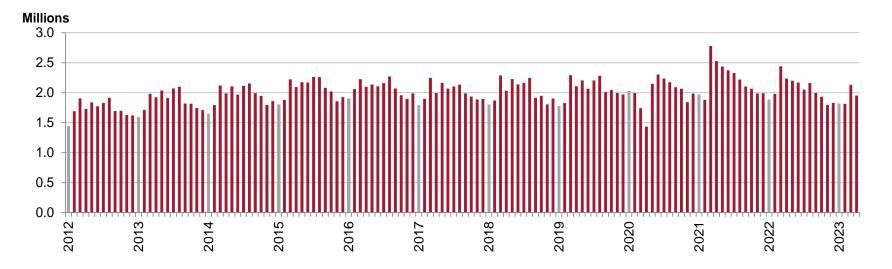


### Auto Loan Originations Observations

- 7.72 million auto loans, totaling \$228.4 billion, have been originated year-to-date. This is a 9.7% decrease in accounts and an 11.8% decrease in balances over this time last year.
- Auto loans represent 91.5% of all auto account originations and 93.4% of all auto origination balances YTD.
- 1.36 million auto loans have been originated YTD to consumers with a VantageScore® 3.0 credit score below 620. These are generally considered subprime accounts. This is an 11.5% decrease from April 2022. These newlyissued loans have a corresponding total balance of \$31.4 billion, a 15.4% decrease year-over-year.
- Through April, 17.6% of auto loans were issued to consumers with a subprime credit score, accounting for 13.7% of origination balances. In 2022 YTD the account share was 18.0% and balance share was 14.3%.
- The average origination loan amount for all auto loans issued in April 2023 was \$30,165. This is a 1.0% decrease over April 2022. The average subprime loan amount was \$23,918. This is a 2.1% decrease compared to April 2022.

### Auto Loan Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Millions; NSA

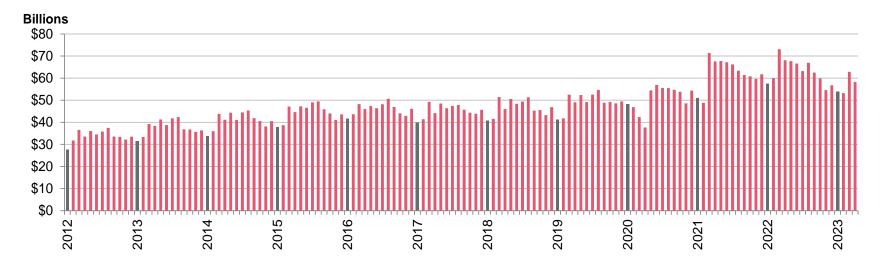


		NUMBE	R OF AUT	D LOAN AC	COUNTS ORIGI	NATED IN N	MILLIONS		
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2012	20.8	90.2%	11.1%	6.8	90.7%	12.5%	1.73	90.2%	9.3%
2013	22.4	88.5%	8.0%	7.2	88.8%	6.6%	1.93	88.7%	11.3%
2014	23.5	87.5%	4.8%	7.5	87.8%	4.7%	1.99	87.7%	3.2%
2015	24.7	86.3%	5.4%	8.0	87.3%	5.9%	2.09	87.4%	5.4%
2016	24.9	85.5%	0.5%	8.3	85.1%	3.6%	2.10	85.6%	0.3%
2017	24.1	85.8%	-3.1%	7.9	85.9%	-4.3%	2.00	86.0%	-4.9%
2018	24.3	86.1%	1.0%	8.0	86.2%	0.7%	2.03	85.7%	1.8%
2019	24.8	86.2%	1.8%	8.0	86.6%	0.2%	2.11	86.8%	3.8%
2020	24.0	88.1%	-3.0%	7.2	88.3%	-10.2%	1.43	91.9%	-32.0%
2021	26.7	89.4%	10.9%	9.2	88.2%	27.2%	2.53	88.2%	76.3%
2022	24.7	92.6%	-7.4%	8.5	92.1%	-6.6%	2.23	92.6%	-11.6%
2023				7.7	91.5%	-9.7%	1.95	90.8%	-12.6%

Source: Equifax Inc.

### Auto Loan Originations: Balances

Total Balances Originated in \$Billions; NSA



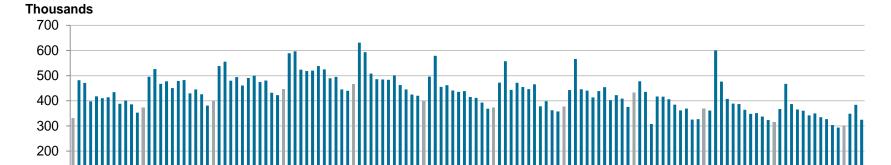
		TOTA	AL AUTO LO	DAN BALAN	NCES ORIGINAT	ED IN \$ BIL	LIONS		
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2012	\$406.1	91.5%	13.8%	\$129.5	91.8%	15.2%	\$33.5	91.6%	12.9%
2013	\$452.5	90.6%	11.4%	\$142.5	90.7%	10.0%	\$38.4	90.6%	14.4%
2014	\$491.3	90.7%	8.6%	\$154.8	90.8%	8.6%	\$41.2	90.7%	7.3%
2015	\$535.3	89.8%	9.0%	\$168.5	90.5%	8.8%	\$44.6	90.6%	8.5%
2016	\$552.1	89.4%	3.1%	\$179.5	88.9%	6.6%	\$46.0	89.3%	3.0%
2017	\$544.7	89.1%	-1.3%	\$174.9	89.0%	-2.6%	\$44.2	89.0%	-3.9%
2018	\$560.5	89.6%	2.9%	\$179.9	89.6%	2.8%	\$46.0	89.3%	4.2%
2019	\$589.5	89.8%	5.2%	\$184.6	89.9%	2.6%	\$49.1	90.1%	6.7%
2020	\$609.0	91.4%	3.3%	\$175.1	91.3%	-5.2%	\$37.7	94.3%	-23.3%
2021	\$747.1	92.5%	22.7%	\$238.8	91.5%	36.4%	\$67.6	91.7%	79.4%
2022	\$757.0	94.6%	1.3%	\$258.9	94.4%	8.4%	\$68.1	94.7%	0.8%
2023	-		-	\$228.4	93.4%	-11.8%	\$58.3	92.9%	-14.4%

Source: Equifax Inc.

## Subprime Auto Loan Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Thousands; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 credit score less than 620



2017

2016

	NUMBER OF SUBPRIME AUTO LOAN ACCOUNTS ORIGINATED IN THOUSANDS												
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY				
2012	4,884.4	23.5%	20.3%	1,680.8	24.9%	23.8%	397.8	23.0%	20.1%				
2013	5,432.1	24.2%	11.2%	1,861.4	25.8%	10.7%	467.1	24.3%	17.4%				
2014	5,726.8	24.4%	5.4%	1,971.6	26.1%	5.9%	480.0	24.1%	2.8%				
2015	6,125.4	24.8%	7.0%	2,155.0	27.0%	9.3%	523.5	25.0%	9.1%				
2016	5,906.0	23.7%	-3.6%	2,198.4	26.5%	2.0%	508.1	24.2%	-2.9%				
2017	5,293.9	22.0%	-10.4%	1,928.3	24.3%	-12.3%	455.2	22.8%	-10.4%				
2018	5,179.6	21.3%	-2.2%	1,844.9	23.1%	-4.3%	443.3	21.8%	-2.6%				
2019	5,187.0	20.9%	0.1%	1,831.1	22.9%	-0.7%	445.6	21.1%	0.5%				
2020	4,661.5	19.4%	-10.1%	1,653.6	23.0%	-9.7%	308.0	21.5%	-30.9%				
2021	4,715.6	17.7%	1.2%	1,807.5	19.8%	9.3%	476.5	18.9%	54.7%				
2022	4,213.1	17.1%	-10.7%	1,535.5	18.0%	-15.0%	387.2	17.3%	-18.8%				
2023				1,359.0	17.6%	-11.5%	324.7	16.6%	-16.1%				

2018

2019

2020

2021

Source: Equifax Inc.

2013

2014

2015

Originations through April 2023 reported as of June 2023

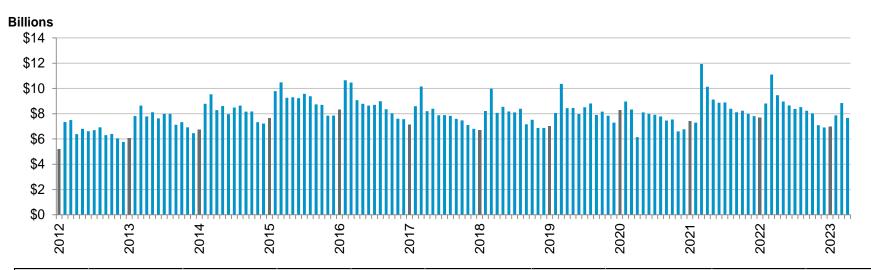
2022

100

2023

## Subprime Auto Loan Originations: Balances

Total Balances Originated in \$Billions; NSA Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 credit score less than 620

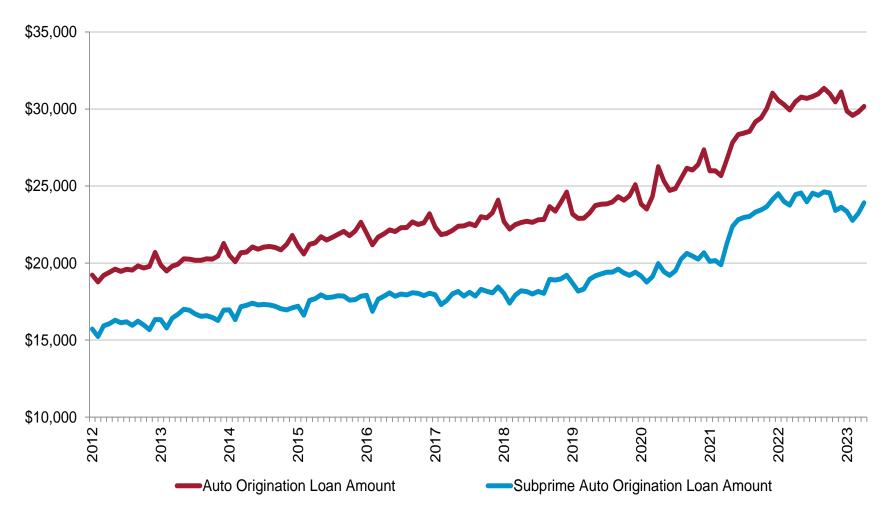


TOTAL SUBPRIME AUTO LOAN BALANCES ORIGINATED IN \$ BILLIONS										
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY	
2012	\$78.0	19.2%	25.1%	\$26.4	20.4%	29.3%	\$6.4	19.1%	26.1%	
2013	\$89.9	19.9%	15.3%	\$30.3	21.3%	14.8%	\$7.8	20.3%	21.9%	
2014	\$97.9	19.9%	8.9%	\$33.4	21.5%	10.0%	\$8.3	20.1%	6.4%	
2015	\$107.8	20.1%	10.1%	\$37.2	22.1%	11.5%	\$9.3	20.7%	11.8%	
2016	\$105.2	19.1%	-2.4%	\$38.5	21.5%	3.6%	\$9.1	19.7%	-2.1%	
2017	\$95.1	17.5%	-9.6%	\$34.1	19.5%	-11.5%	\$8.2	18.6%	-9.6%	
2018	\$94.7	16.9%	-0.4%	\$33.0	18.3%	-3.3%	\$8.1	17.5%	-1.6%	
2019	\$98.9	16.8%	4.4%	\$33.9	18.4%	2.8%	\$8.4	17.2%	4.6%	
2020	\$91.9	15.1%	-7.0%	\$31.7	18.1%	-6.4%	\$6.2	16.3%	-27.1%	
2021	\$104.2	13.9%	13.4%	\$36.8	15.4%	15.9%	\$10.1	15.0%	64.7%	
2022	\$101.8	13.5%	-2.3%	\$37.1	14.3%	0.8%	\$9.5	13.9%	-6.6%	
2023			-	\$31.4	13.7%	-15.4%	\$7.7	13.1%	-19.0%	

Source: Equifax Inc.

### Auto Loan Average Origination Balance

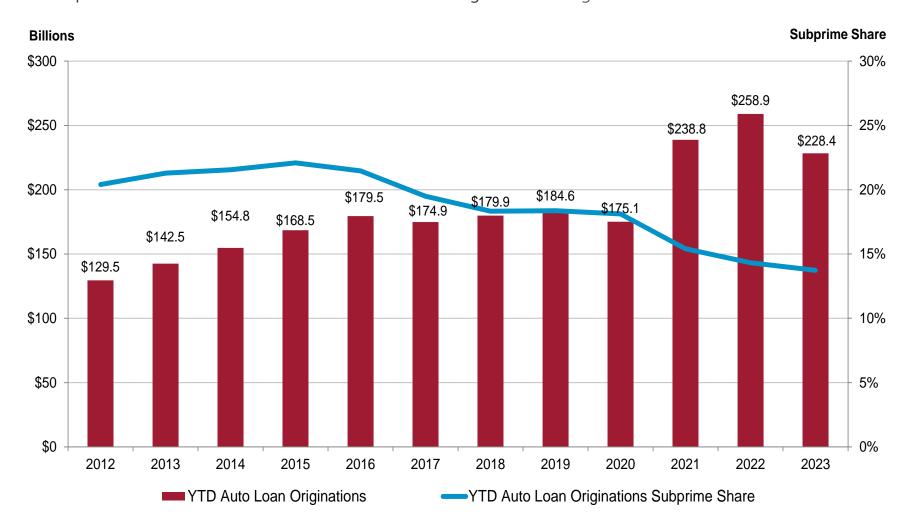
Average Origination Balance Over Time; NSA Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 credit score less than 620



Source: Equifax Inc.

#### Auto Loan Originations Year-to-date

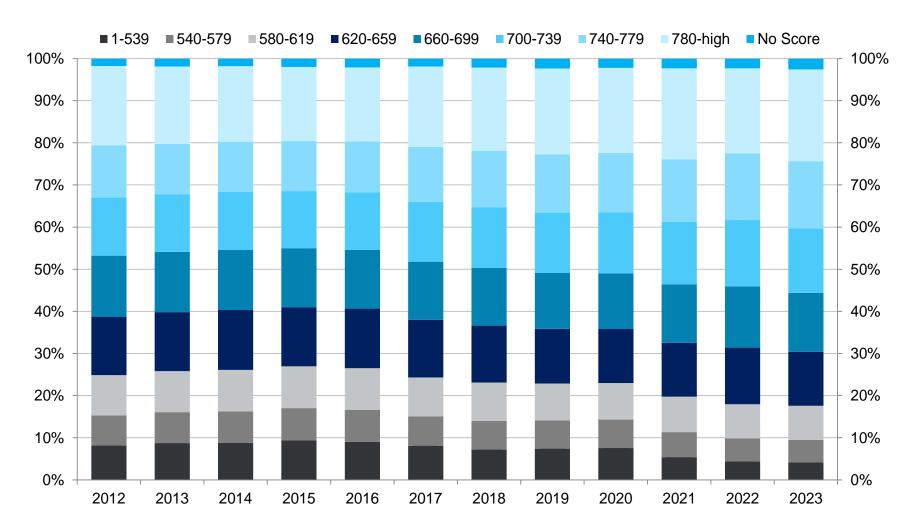
Total Originations in \$Billions; NSA Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 credit score less than 620



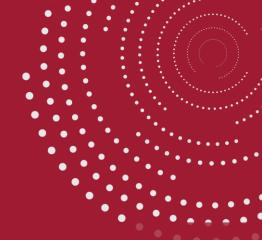
Source: Equifax Inc.

#### Auto Loan Origination Risk

Year-to-date VantageScore® 3.0 Distribution for Auto Loan Originations by Year (Percent of Accounts)



Source: Equifax Inc.



## Credit Trends Originations: Bankcard



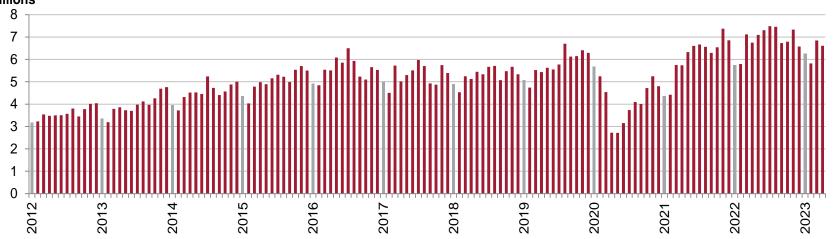
### **US Bankcard Originations Observations**

- 25.5 million bankcards have been originated year-to-date. This is a 0.6% increase in new accounts from the previous year.
- Total bankcard credit limits originated YTD are \$141.5 billion. This is a 12.6% increase from the previous year.
- Around 4.55 million bankcards have been issued YTD to consumers with a VantageScore® 3.0 credit score below 620. These are generally considered subprime accounts. This is a 14.0% decrease over the same period in 2022. These newly-issued cards have a corresponding total credit limit of \$4.19 billion, a 5.8% decrease from 2022 levels.
- In 2023 through April, 17.8% of new bankcards were issued to consumers with a subprime credit score, with their share of new total credit limits at 3.0%. For the same period last year, the subprime share of new accounts was 20.8% and 3.5% of new credit limits.
- The average credit limit for all bankcards issued in April 2023 was \$5,414. This is an 8.1% increase compared to April 2022. The average credit limit on new subprime cards was \$923. This is a 9.3% increase compared to April 2022.

## Bankcard Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Millions; NSA



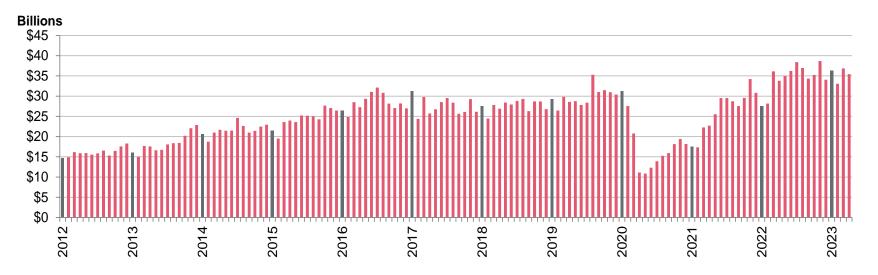


NUMBER OF BANKCARD ACCOUNTS ORIGINATED IN MILLIONS										
YEAR	ANNUAL	%YOY	YTD	%YOY	CURRENT MO	%YOY				
2012	43.1	-0.4%	13.4	5.6%	3.48	3.1%				
2013	47.4	10.0%	14.2	5.7%	3.86	10.9%				
2014	54.3	14.5%	16.5	16.3%	4.52	17.0%				
2015	60.5	11.4%	18.2	10.0%	4.98	10.2%				
2016	66.7	10.3%	20.8	14.6%	5.51	10.6%				
2017	63.7	-4.5%	20.2	-2.7%	5.01	-9.0%				
2018	63.5	-0.2%	19.8	-2.2%	5.13	2.2%				
2019	69.4	9.3%	20.8	4.9%	5.43	6.0%				
2020	50.6	-27.0%	18.2	-12.4%	2.72	-49.9%				
2021	73.5	45.1%	20.3	11.4%	5.74	110.6%				
2022	82.1	11.8%	25.4	25.4%	6.75	17.6%				
2023			25.5	0.6%	6.61	-2.0%				

Source: Equifax Inc.

## Bankcard Originations: Credit Limits

Total Origination Credit Limits in \$Billions; NSA



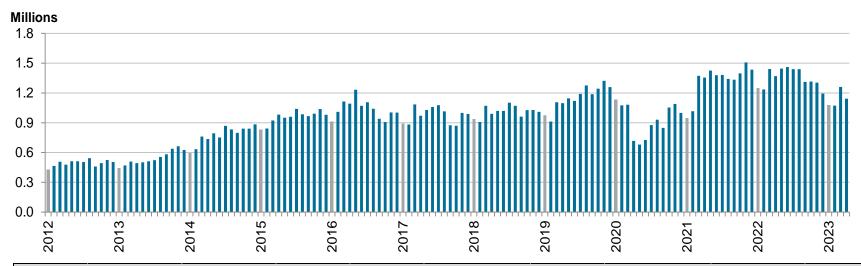
TOTAL BANKCARD CREDIT LIMITS ORIGINATED IN \$ BILLIONS										
YEAR	ANNUAL	%YOY	YTD	%YOY	CURRENT MO	%YOY				
2012	\$193.1	11.8%	\$61.7	27.5%	\$15.9	22.3%				
2013	\$219.5	13.7%	\$66.3	7.5%	\$17.6	10.6%				
2014	\$260.0	18.4%	\$82.0	23.7%	\$21.7	23.3%				
2015	\$292.9	12.7%	\$88.5	8.0%	\$24.0	10.6%				
2016	\$340.7	16.3%	\$107.0	20.9%	\$27.3	13.9%				
2017	\$331.4	-2.7%	\$111.0	3.8%	\$25.7	-5.8%				
2018	\$331.6	0.1%	\$106.7	-3.9%	\$26.9	4.7%				
2019	\$358.3	8.1%	\$114.2	7.0%	\$28.6	6.2%				
2020	\$214.6	-40.1%	\$90.6	-20.6%	\$11.1	-61.1%				
2021	\$315.3	46.9%	\$79.8	-11.9%	\$22.7	104.1%				
2022	\$414.6	31.5%	\$125.7	57.5%	\$33.8	48.8%				
2023			\$141.5	12.6%	\$35.4	4.9%				

Source: Equifax Inc.

## Subprime Bankcard Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Millions; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 credit score less than 620



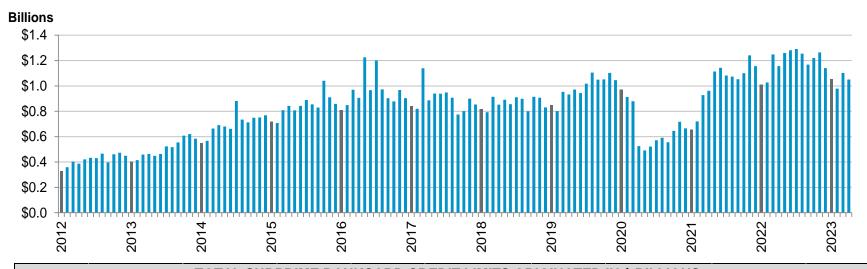
NUMBER OF SUBPRIME BANKCARD ACCOUNTS ORIGINATED IN MILLIONS										
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY	
2012	5.9	13.8%	-2.5%	1.88	14.0%	0.6%	0.48	13.7%	0.7%	
2013	6.5	13.7%	9.8%	1.91	13.5%	1.9%	0.49	12.8%	3.3%	
2014	9.3	17.2%	43.3%	2.73	16.5%	42.5%	0.74	16.3%	49.0%	
2015	11.5	19.0%	23.1%	3.58	19.7%	31.1%	0.98	19.7%	33.6%	
2016	12.4	18.6%	8.2%	4.13	19.8%	15.5%	1.09	19.8%	11.2%	
2017	11.7	18.4%	-5.6%	3.83	18.9%	-7.3%	0.97	19.4%	-11.1%	
2018	12.1	19.1%	3.4%	3.90	19.7%	1.9%	0.99	19.3%	1.8%	
2019	13.8	19.9%	14.0%	4.09	19.7%	4.9%	1.10	20.2%	10.9%	
2020	11.2	22.1%	-19.0%	4.00	22.0%	-2.1%	0.72	26.3%	-34.6%	
2021	15.9	21.6%	41.7%	4.69	23.2%	17.1%	1.35	23.6%	88.7%	
2022	16.2	19.7%	2.0%	5.29	20.8%	12.8%	1.37	20.3%	1.1%	
2023			-	4.55	17.8%	-14.0%	1.14	17.3%	-16.6%	

Source: Equifax Inc.

## Subprime Bankcard Originations: Credit Limits

Total Origination Credit Limits in \$Billions; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 credit score less than 620

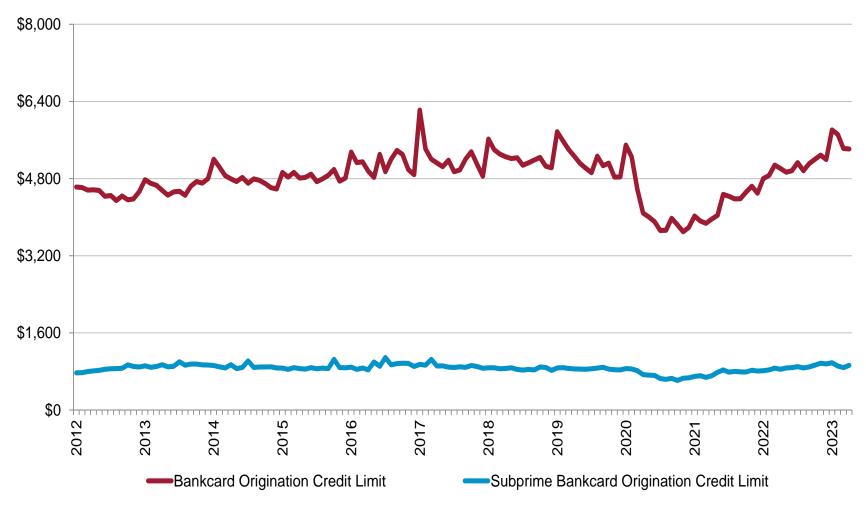


TOTAL SUBPRIME BANKCARD CREDIT LIMITS ORIGINATED IN \$ BILLIONS											
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY		
2012	\$5.0	2.6%	14.0%	\$1.48	2.4%	15.9%	\$0.39	2.4%	17.1%		
2013	\$6.1	2.8%	21.0%	\$1.74	2.6%	17.8%	\$0.46	2.6%	19.9%		
2014	\$8.4	3.2%	38.8%	\$2.47	3.0%	42.0%	\$0.69	3.2%	49.0%		
2015	\$10.1	3.5%	20.2%	\$3.08	3.5%	24.5%	\$0.84	3.5%	22.0%		
2016	\$11.6	3.4%	14.3%	\$3.53	3.3%	14.8%	\$0.91	3.3%	7.5%		
2017	\$10.8	3.2%	-6.9%	\$3.69	3.3%	4.4%	\$0.89	3.4%	-2.1%		
2018	\$10.4	3.1%	-3.4%	\$3.38	3.2%	-8.5%	\$0.85	3.2%	-3.9%		
2019	\$11.8	3.3%	13.9%	\$3.54	3.1%	4.7%	\$0.93	3.3%	9.4%		
2020	\$8.0	3.8%	-31.9%	\$3.29	3.6%	-7.0%	\$0.53	4.7%	-43.6%		
2021	\$12.2	3.9%	52.0%	\$3.27	4.1%	-0.7%	\$0.96	4.2%	82.9%		
2022	\$14.3	3.5%	17.1%	\$4.44	3.5%	36.0%	\$1.16	3.4%	20.3%		
2023				\$4.19	3.0%	-5.8%	\$1.05	3.0%	-9.2%		

Source: Equifax Inc.

## Bankcard Average Origination Credit Limit

Average Origination Credit Limit Over Time; NSA Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 credit score less than 620

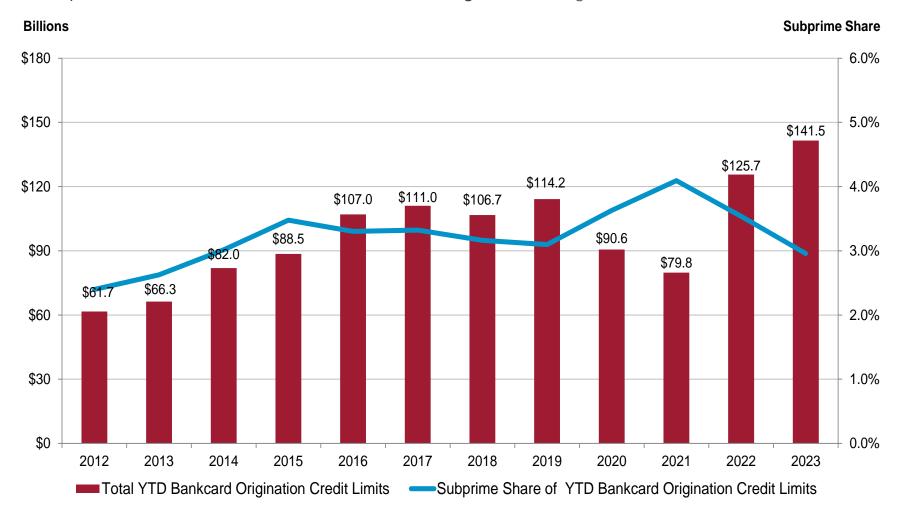


Source: Equifax Inc.

### Credit Cards: Bankcard

# YTD Bankcard Origination Credit Limits

Year-to-Date Total Credit Limits in \$Billions; Subprime Share of Total Origination Credit Limits (%); NSA Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 credit score less than 620

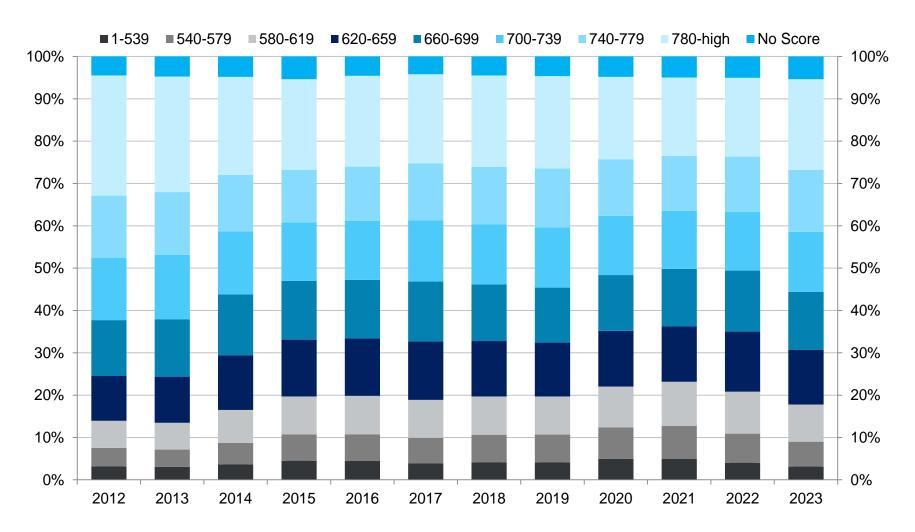


Source: Equifax Inc.

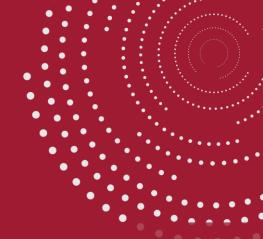
### Credit Cards: Bankcard

# Bankcard Origination Risk

Year-to-date VantageScore® 3.0 Distribution for Bankcard Originations by Year (Percent of Accounts)



Source: Equifax Inc.



# Credit Trends Originations: Private Label Credit Card

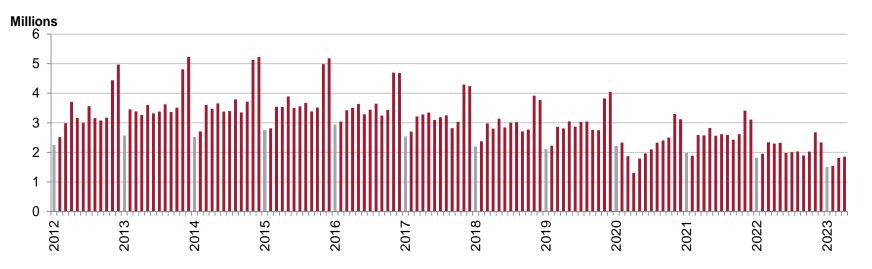


## Private Label Originations Observations

- 6.70 million private label cards have been originated year-to-date. This is a 20.2% decrease in new accounts from the previous year.
- The total credit limit originated YTD is \$17.7 billion, which is a 9.3% decrease from the previous year.
- YTD, 1.03 million private label cards have been issued to consumers with a VantageScore® 3.0 credit score below 620. These are generally considered subprime accounts. This is a 33.1% decrease from 2022. These newly issued cards have a corresponding credit limit of \$921 million, a decrease of 30.1% from the same time last year.
- Through April, 15.4% of private label cards were issued to consumers with a subprime credit score. Credit limits on new subprime cards represent 5.2% of total new limits. For the same period one year ago, the shares were 18.4% of accounts and 6.8% of limits.
- The average credit limit for all bankcards issued in April 2023 was \$2,714. This is a 12.6% increase compared to April 2022. The average credit limit on new subprime cards was \$897. This is a 2.2% increase compared to April 2022.

# Private Label Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Millions; NSA

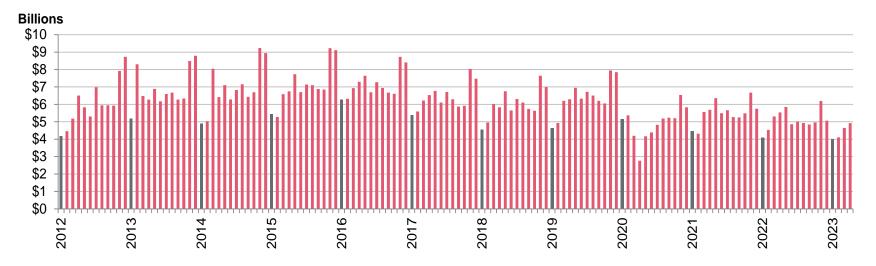


NUM	BER OF PRIVA	ATE LABEL CA	RD ACCOL	JNTS ORIG	INATED IN MILLI	ONS
YEAR	ANNUAL	%YOY	YTD	%YOY	CURRENT MO	%YOY
2012	42.2	15.0%	11.4	11.8%	3.71	27.5%
2013	43.5	3.2%	12.7	10.6%	3.26	-12.0%
2014	43.9	1.0%	12.3	-2.8%	3.47	6.5%
2015	44.3	0.9%	12.6	2.8%	3.54	1.8%
2016	43.0	-3.0%	12.9	2.1%	3.51	-0.9%
2017	39.0	-9.3%	11.7	-9.1%	3.28	-6.3%
2018	35.5	-8.9%	10.4	-11.7%	2.80	-14.7%
2019	35.4	-0.5%	10.0	-3.5%	2.81	0.2%
2020	27.2	-23.0%	7.7	-22.8%	1.30	-53.7%
2021	31.2	14.5%	9.0	17.0%	2.57	97.9%
2022	25.7	-17.7%	8.4	-7.0%	2.30	-10.7%
2023			6.7	-20.2%	1.85	-19.3%

Source: Equifax Inc.

# Private Label Originations: Credit Limits

Total Origination Credit Limits in \$Billions; NSA

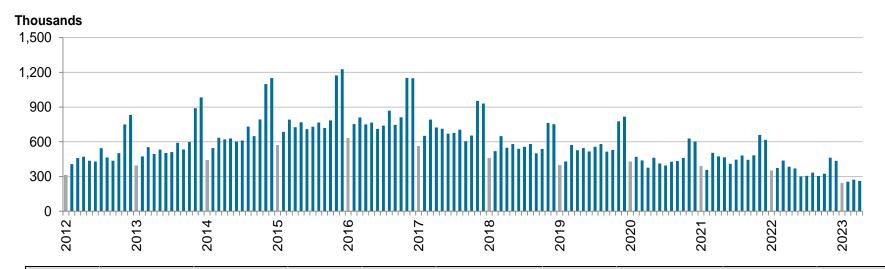


TOT	AL PRIVATE L	ABEL CARD C	REDIT LIM	TS ORIGIN	ATED IN \$ BILLI	ONS
YEAR	ANNUAL	%YOY	YTD	%YOY	CURRENT MO	%YOY
2012	\$77.5	24.0%	\$20.3	17.4%	\$6.50	32.2%
2013	\$82.5	6.4%	\$26.2	29.1%	\$6.28	-3.5%
2014	\$83.1	0.7%	\$24.4	-7.1%	\$6.42	2.3%
2015	\$84.8	2.1%	\$24.1	-1.3%	\$6.74	5.0%
2016	\$85.8	1.2%	\$26.8	11.5%	\$7.30	8.2%
2017	\$76.9	-10.4%	\$23.7	-11.5%	\$6.53	-10.4%
2018	\$72.2	-6.1%	\$21.4	-10.0%	\$5.83	-10.8%
2019	\$76.6	6.1%	\$22.1	3.4%	\$6.29	7.9%
2020	\$58.9	-23.2%	\$17.5	-20.9%	\$2.76	-56.1%
2021	\$66.0	12.1%	\$20.0	14.6%	\$5.68	106.0%
2022	\$61.2	-7.2%	\$19.5	-2.7%	\$5.54	-2.6%
2023			\$17.7	-9.3%	\$4.93	-11.0%

Source: Equifax Inc.

# Subprime Private Label Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts Originated in Thousands; NSA Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 less than 620

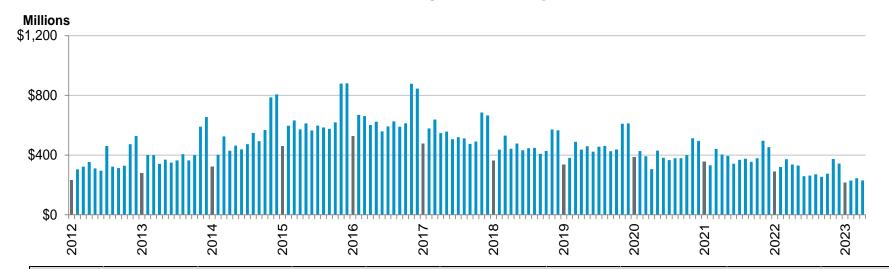


	NUME	BER OF SUBPR	IME PRIVA	TE LABEL	CARD ACCOUN	TS ORIGIN	ATED IN THOUS	ANDS	
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2012	6,046.8	14.3%	25.6%	1,651.6	14.4%	25.2%	471.0	12.7%	34.1%
2013	7,059.5	16.2%	16.7%	1,918.9	15.2%	16.2%	495.4	15.2%	5.2%
2014	8,506.7	19.4%	20.5%	2,243.6	18.2%	16.9%	620.1	17.9%	25.2%
2015	9,652.8	21.8%	13.5%	2,774.2	22.0%	23.7%	726.5	20.5%	17.2%
2016	9,888.3	23.0%	2.4%	2,944.4	22.8%	6.1%	750.4	21.4%	3.3%
2017	8,631.7	22.1%	-12.7%	2,727.6	23.3%	-7.4%	723.0	22.0%	-3.7%
2018	6,982.1	19.7%	-19.1%	2,174.5	21.0%	-20.3%	548.2	19.6%	-24.2%
2019	6,761.4	19.1%	-3.2%	1,924.9	19.3%	-11.5%	526.8	18.8%	-3.9%
2020	5,533.2	20.3%	-18.2%	1,715.7	22.3%	-10.9%	376.0	28.9%	-28.6%
2021	5,730.6	18.4%	3.6%	1,725.2	19.1%	0.6%	473.9	18.4%	26.1%
2022	4,380.9	17.1%	-23.6%	1,545.0	18.4%	-10.4%	384.1	16.7%	-19.0%
2023				1,033.2	15.4%	-33.1%	261.5	14.1%	-31.9%

Source: Equifax Inc.

# Subprime Private Label Originations: Credit Limits

Total Origination Credit Limits in \$Millions; NSA Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 less than 620

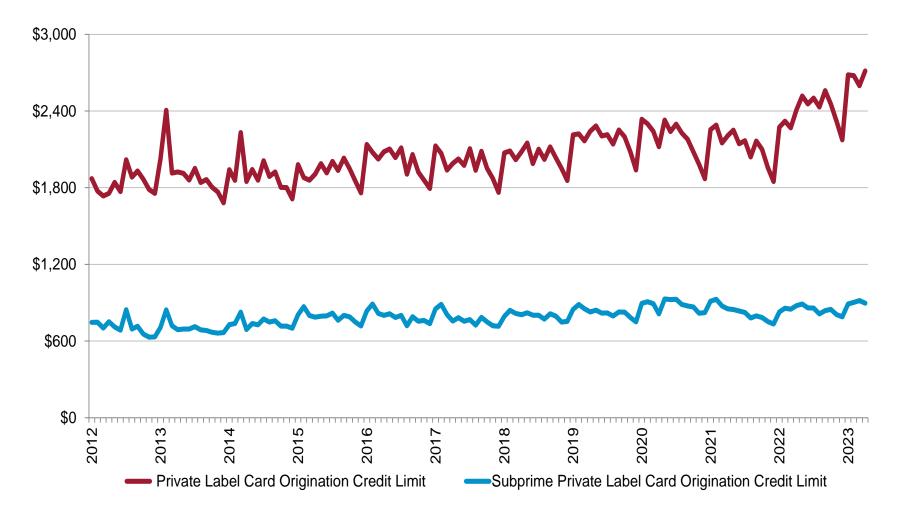


	T01	TAL SUBPRIME	PRIVATE	LABEL CAF	RD CREDIT LIMI	TS ORIGINA	ATED IN \$ MILLIO	ONS	
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2012	\$4,242.1	5.5%	24.4%	\$1,214.3	6.0%	22.6%	\$353.7	5.4%	38.6%
2013	\$4,916.2	6.0%	15.9%	\$1,419.7	5.4%	16.9%	\$341.1	5.4%	-3.6%
2014	\$6,253.6	7.5%	27.2%	\$1,677.8	6.9%	18.2%	\$428.3	6.7%	25.6%
2015	\$7,572.6	8.9%	21.1%	\$2,259.8	9.4%	34.7%	\$571.7	8.5%	33.5%
2016	\$7,783.5	9.1%	2.8%	\$2,459.1	9.2%	8.8%	\$601.4	8.2%	5.2%
2017	\$6,651.1	8.6%	-14.5%	\$2,242.2	9.5%	-8.8%	\$547.0	8.4%	-9.0%
2018	\$5,545.2	7.7%	-16.6%	\$1,771.1	8.3%	-21.0%	\$441.9	7.6%	-19.2%
2019	\$5,525.7	7.2%	-0.4%	\$1,641.0	7.4%	-7.3%	\$435.8	6.9%	-1.4%
2020	\$4,849.5	8.2%	-12.2%	\$1,509.5	8.6%	-8.0%	\$305.4	11.1%	-29.9%
2021	\$4,692.7	7.1%	-3.2%	\$1,531.4	7.7%	1.4%	\$403.8	7.1%	32.2%
2022	\$3,684.7	6.0%	-21.5%	\$1,318.2	6.8%	-13.9%	\$337.0	6.1%	-16.5%
2023	-		1	\$921.0	5.2%	-30.1%	\$230.3	4.7%	-31.7%

Source: Equifax Inc.

# Private Label Card Average Origination Credit Limit

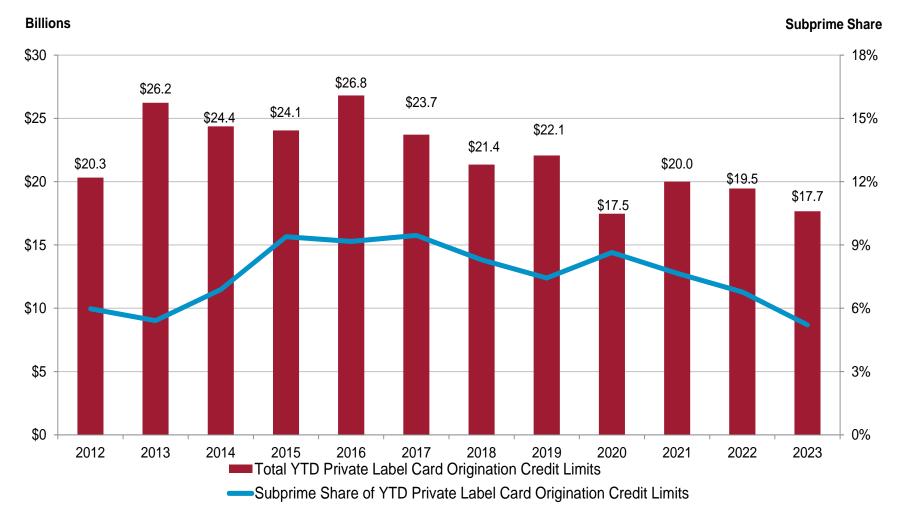
Average Origination Credit Limit over time; NSA Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 less than 620



Source: Equifax Inc.

# YTD Private Label Origination Credit Limits

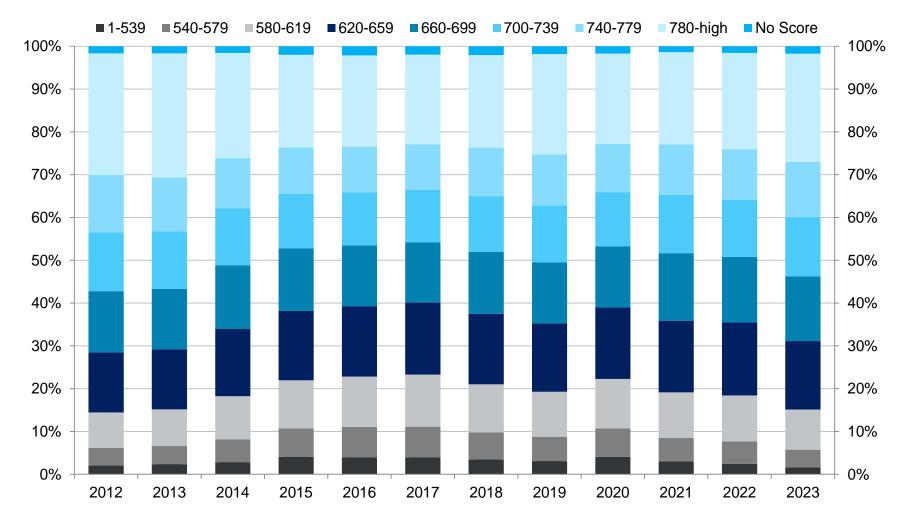
Year-to-Date Total Credit Limits in \$Billions; Subprime Share of Total Origination Credit Limits (%); NSA Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 less than 620



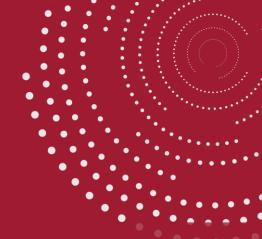
Source: Equifax Inc.

# Private Label Credit Cards Origination Risk

Year-to-date VantageScore® 3.0 Distribution for Private Label Card Originations by Year (Percent of Accounts)



Source: Equifax Inc.



# Credit Trends Originations: First Mortgage

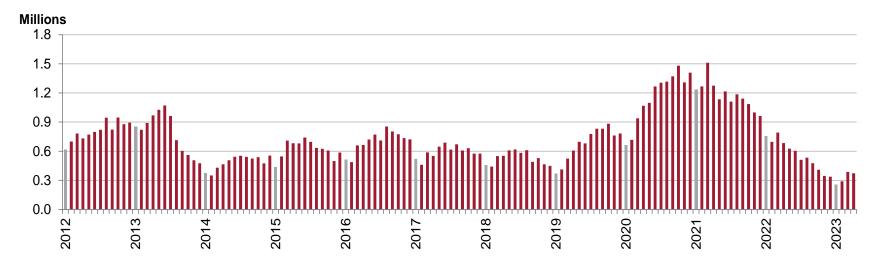


## First Mortgage Originations Observations

- Over 1.30 million first mortgages have been originated year-to-date through April. This is a 55.5% decrease from the same YTD period in 2022.
- The total dollar amount of first mortgages originated YTD is \$414.9 billion, which is a 56.2% decrease from the previous year.
- Approximately, 75,300 first mortgages have been issued YTD to consumers with a VantageScore® 3.0 credit score below 620. These are generally considered subprime accounts. This is a 39.2% decrease from 2022. These newly issued mortgages have corresponding total balances of \$16.2 billion, a 43.9% decrease from the same period a year ago.
- Through April, 5.8% of first mortgages were issued to consumers with subprime credit scores and subprime mortgages represent 3.9% of new mortgage origination balances. In April 2022, the YTD subprime shares were 4.2% of accounts and 3.1% of balances.
- The average loan amount for all first mortgages originated in April 2023 was \$322,408. This is a 2.8% decrease compared to April 2022. The average credit limit on new subprime first mortgage loans was \$207,163. This is a 9.7% decrease compared to April 2022.

# First Mortgage Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Millions; NSA

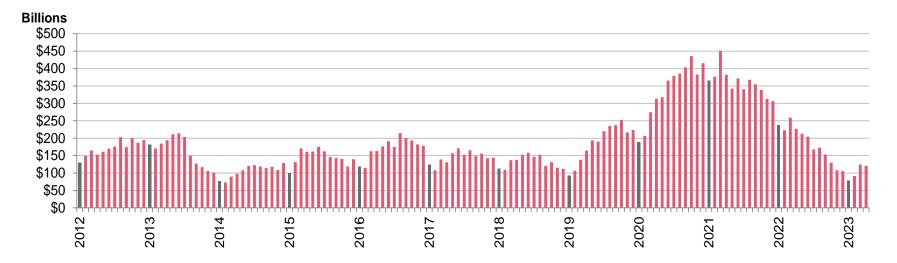


NU	JMBER OF FIR	ST MORTGAG	E ACCOUN	TS ORIGIN	ATED IN MILLIO	NS
YEAR	ANNUAL	%YOY	YTD	%YOY	CURRENT MO	%YOY
2012	9.7	38.7%	2.83	37.7%	0.73	56.0%
2013	9.5	-2.6%	3.53	24.8%	0.97	32.5%
2014	5.9	-38.1%	1.62	-54.2%	0.47	-51.9%
2015	7.4	27.1%	2.37	46.5%	0.68	46.5%
2016	8.4	13.1%	2.32	-1.9%	0.66	-2.6%
2017	7.1	-15.3%	2.12	-8.8%	0.55	-17.1%
2018	6.4	-10.9%	2.00	-5.8%	0.55	0.3%
2019	8.2	28.4%	1.91	-4.4%	0.61	9.8%
2020	13.9	71.0%	3.38	77.2%	1.07	75.9%
2021	14.1	1.3%	5.29	56.3%	1.28	19.5%
2022	6.8	-52.0%	2.93	-44.6%	0.68	-46.3%
2023			1.30	-55.5%	0.37	-45.6%

Source: Equifax Inc.

# First Mortgage Originations: Balances

\$ Balances in Billions; NSA



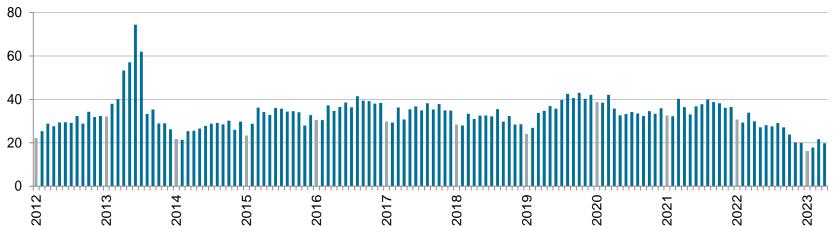
-	TOTAL FIRST	MORTGAGE B	ALANCES (	ORIGINATE	D IN \$ BILLIONS	
YEAR	ANNUAL	%YOY	YTD	%YOY	CURRENT MO	%YOY
2012	\$2,061.8	43.6%	\$596.4	44.1%	\$153.0	68.4%
2013	\$1,960.6	-4.9%	\$730.7	22.5%	\$194.2	27.0%
2014	\$1,275.3	-35.0%	\$337.3	-53.8%	\$97.8	-49.6%
2015	\$1,750.3	37.2%	\$563.3	67.0%	\$160.9	64.5%
2016	\$2,071.2	18.3%	\$559.0	-0.8%	\$163.3	1.5%
2017	\$1,739.3	-16.0%	\$502.9	-10.0%	\$130.8	-19.9%
2018	\$1,585.3	-8.9%	\$496.0	-1.4%	\$137.6	5.2%
2019	\$2,270.5	43.2%	\$501.9	1.2%	\$164.5	19.6%
2020	\$4,067.0	79.1%	\$982.8	95.8%	\$313.4	90.5%
2021	\$4,310.7	6.0%	\$1,574.3	60.2%	\$381.9	21.9%
2022	\$2,200.2	-49.0%	\$946.5	-39.9%	\$227.1	-40.5%
2023			\$414.9	-56.2%	\$120.6	-46.9%

Source: Equifax Inc.

# Subprime FM Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Thousands; NSA Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 less than 620

### **Thousands**

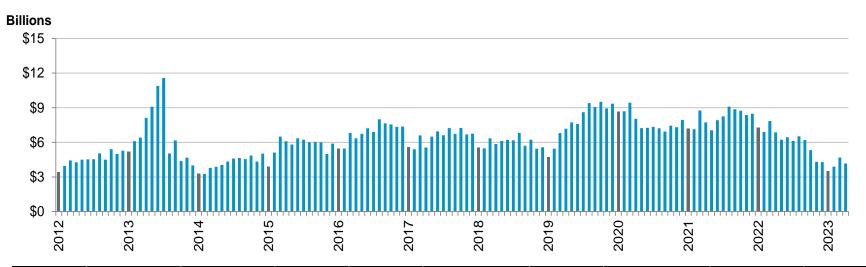


	NUI	MBER OF SUB	PRIME FIRS	ST MORTG	AGE ACCOUNTS	ORIGINAT	ED IN THOUSAN	NDS	
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2012	351.8	3.6%	25.4%	104.0	3.7%	19.3%	27.6	3.8%	25.6%
2013	509.7	5.4%	44.9%	163.5	4.6%	57.2%	53.3	5.5%	92.8%
2014	320.6	5.5%	-37.1%	93.9	5.8%	-42.6%	25.6	5.5%	-52.1%
2015	390.5	5.2%	21.8%	122.4	5.2%	30.3%	34.1	5.0%	33.6%
2016	440.5	5.2%	12.8%	132.7	5.7%	8.4%	34.6	5.2%	1.4%
2017	414.4	5.8%	-5.9%	126.1	5.9%	-5.0%	30.7	5.6%	-11.3%
2018	372.5	5.9%	-10.1%	120.8	6.0%	-4.2%	31.0	5.6%	0.8%
2019	440.0	5.4%	18.1%	119.2	6.2%	-1.3%	34.7	5.7%	12.1%
2020	424.6	3.0%	-3.5%	155.1	4.6%	30.1%	35.8	3.4%	3.2%
2021	438.6	3.1%	3.3%	141.3	2.7%	-8.9%	36.4	2.9%	1.7%
2022	326.8	4.8%	-25.5%	123.8	4.2%	-12.4%	29.9	4.4%	-17.9%
2023				75.3	5.8%	-39.2%	19.7	5.3%	-34.0%

Source: Equifax Inc.

# Subprime FM Originations: Balances

Total Origination Balances in \$Billions; NSA Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 less than 620

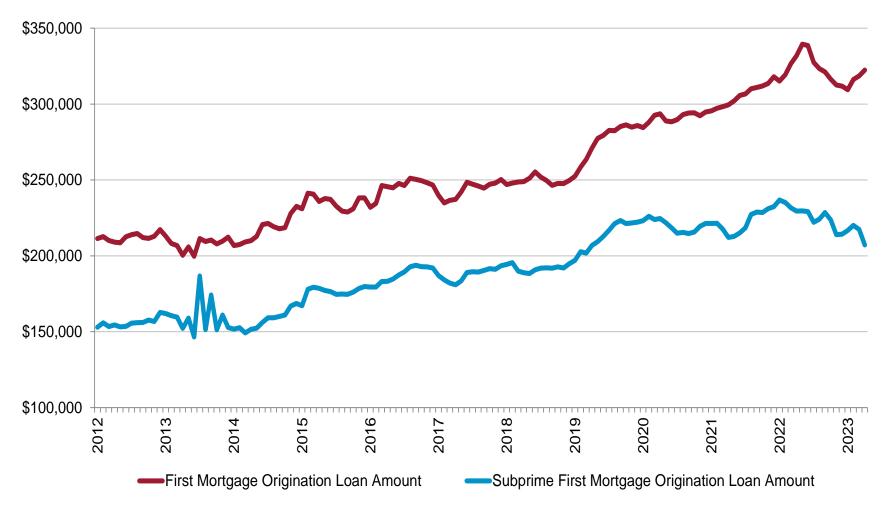


		TOTAL SUBP	RIME FIRST	MORTGAC	GE BALANCES C	RIGINATE	D IN \$ BILLIONS		
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2012	\$54.8	2.7%	35.0%	\$16.0	2.7%	25.6%	\$4.3	2.8%	37.1%
2013	\$81.6	4.2%	48.8%	\$25.8	3.5%	60.9%	\$8.1	4.2%	90.0%
2014	\$50.6	4.0%	-38.0%	\$14.2	4.2%	-45.0%	\$3.9	4.0%	-52.2%
2015	\$68.9	3.9%	36.2%	\$21.6	3.8%	52.1%	\$6.1	3.8%	57.4%
2016	\$82.8	4.0%	20.2%	\$24.1	4.3%	11.5%	\$6.3	3.9%	4.1%
2017	\$77.8	4.5%	-6.0%	\$23.1	4.6%	-3.9%	\$5.6	4.2%	-12.4%
2018	\$71.5	4.5%	-8.2%	\$23.2	4.7%	0.3%	\$5.8	4.2%	5.2%
2019	\$94.4	4.2%	32.0%	\$24.1	4.8%	4.1%	\$7.2	4.4%	22.8%
2020	\$93.5	2.3%	-0.9%	\$34.8	3.5%	44.2%	\$8.0	2.6%	12.1%
2021	\$97.6	2.3%	4.3%	\$30.8	2.0%	-11.5%	\$7.7	2.0%	-3.9%
2022	\$74.3	3.4%	-23.8%	\$28.9	3.1%	-6.2%	\$6.9	3.0%	-11.2%
2023				\$16.2	3.9%	-43.9%	\$4.2	3.5%	-39.4%

Source: Equifax Inc.

# First Mortgage Average Origination Balance

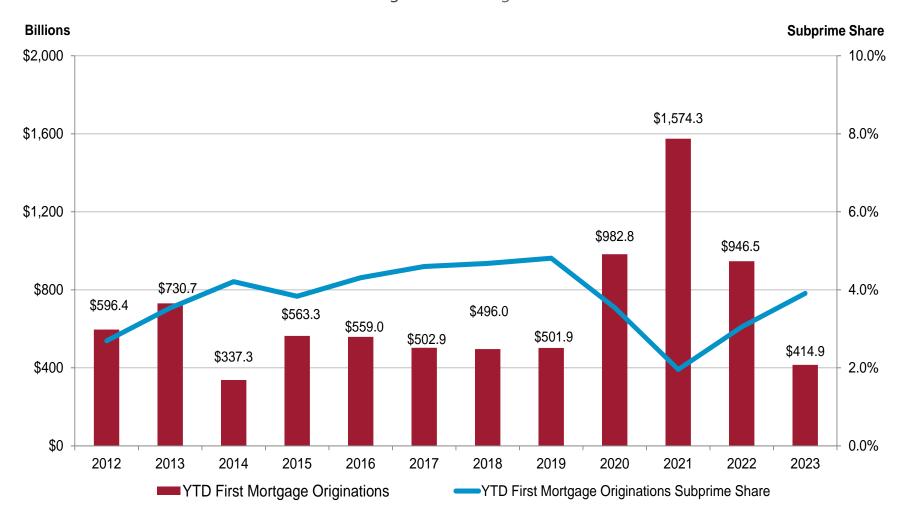
Average Origination Balance Over Time; NSA Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 less than 620



Source: Equifax Inc.

# YTD First Mortgage Origination Balances

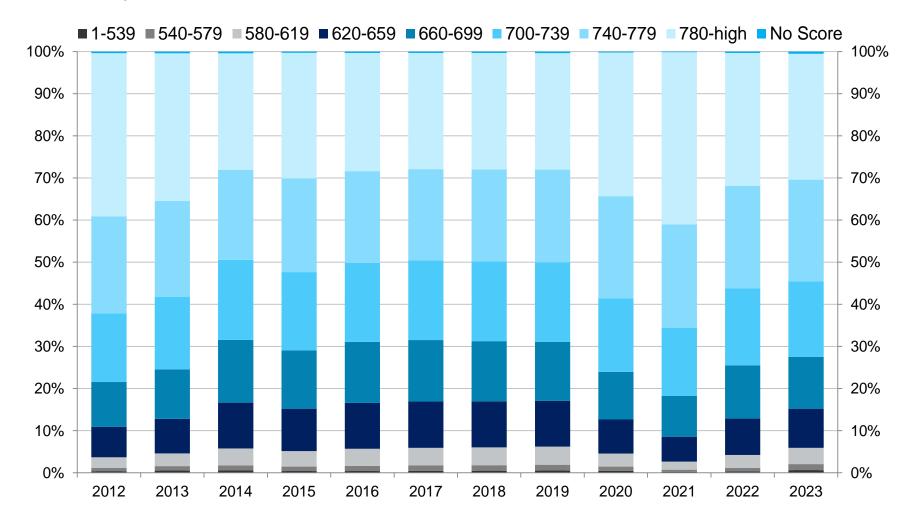
Year-to-Date Total Origination Balances in \$Billions; Subprime Share of Total Origination Balances (%); Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 less than 620



Source: Equifax Inc.

# First Mortgage Origination Risk

Year-to-date VantageScore® 3.0 Distribution for First Mortgage Loan Originations by Year (Percent of Accounts)



Source: Equifax Inc.



# Credit Trends Originations: Home Equity Revolving Lines of Credit

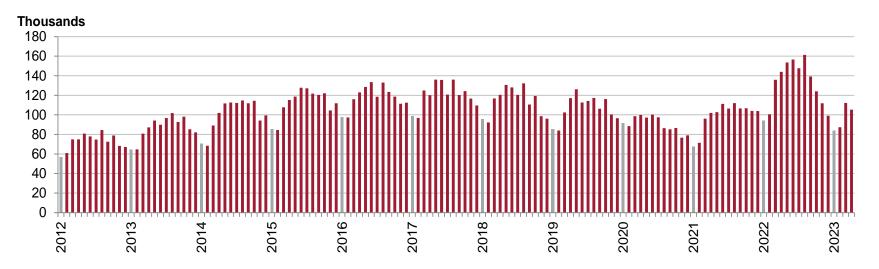


## **HELOC** Originations Observations

- Around 389,100 HELOCs have been originated year-to-date. This is an 18.0% decrease from 2022.
- The total credit limit on HELOCs originated YTD is \$48.4 billion, a 24.4% decrease from the previous year.
- Over 17,250 HELOCs have been issued YTD to consumers with a VantageScore® 3.0 credit score below 620. These are generally considered subprime accounts. This is a 62.5% increase from the same period in 2022. These newly issued HELOCs have a corresponding total credit limit of \$1.02 billion, a 28.9% increase over the same period a year ago.
- Through April, 4.4% of HELOCs were issued to consumers with a subprime credit score and aggregated credit limits on new subprime HELOCs are 2.1% of total HELOC credit limits originated YTD. A year ago, the subprime shares were 2.2% of accounts and 1.2% of credit limits.
- The average loan amount for all HELOCs originated in April 2023 was \$120,517. This is an 8.0% decrease compared to April 2022. The average credit limit on subprime HELOCs was \$59,469. This is a 20.7% decrease compared to April 2022.

# **HELOC Originations: Accounts**

Number of Accounts in Thousands; NSA

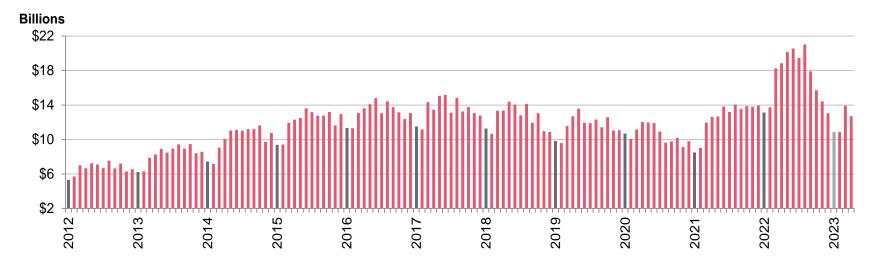


	NUMBER OF	HELOC ACCO	OUNTS ORI	GINATED IN	N THOUSANDS	
YEAR	ANNUAL	%YOY	YTD	%YOY	CURRENT MO	%YOY
2012	872.0	5.8%	267.3	2.7%	75.0	1.5%
2013	1,037.8	19.0%	297.1	11.1%	87.2	16.4%
2014	1,201.3	15.8%	330.3	11.2%	102.0	16.9%
2015	1,347.0	12.1%	392.9	19.0%	115.3	13.0%
2016	1,413.8	5.0%	434.1	10.5%	122.9	6.7%
2017	1,439.7	1.8%	440.5	1.5%	120.1	-2.3%
2018	1,361.2	-5.5%	425.1	-3.5%	120.5	0.3%
2019	1,278.9	-6.0%	389.2	-8.4%	117.0	-2.9%
2020	1,087.6	-15.0%	378.6	-2.7%	99.9	-14.6%
2021	1,190.8	9.5%	337.2	-10.9%	101.9	2.0%
2022	1,568.0	31.7%	474.6	40.7%	144.0	41.3%
2023			389.1	-18.0%	105.3	-26.8%

Source: Equifax Inc.

# **HELOC Originations: Total Credit Limits**

Total Credit Limits in \$Billions; NSA



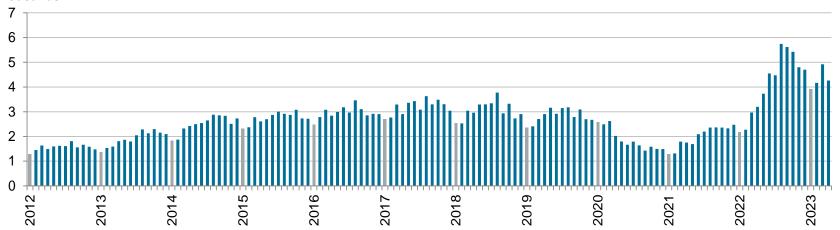
	TOTAL HE	LOC CREDIT L	IMITS ORIG	SINATED IN	S BILLIONS	
YEAR	ANNUAL	%YOY	YTD	%YOY	CURRENT MO	%YOY
2012	\$80.0	10.1%	\$24.7	6.9%	\$6.7	3.8%
2013	\$99.9	24.8%	\$28.7	16.2%	\$8.3	23.9%
2014	\$121.4	21.5%	\$33.7	17.5%	\$10.0	21.5%
2015	\$145.7	20.0%	\$43.0	27.7%	\$12.3	22.5%
2016	\$158.1	8.6%	\$49.3	14.7%	\$13.6	10.8%
2017	\$161.6	2.2%	\$50.5	2.3%	\$13.4	-1.4%
2018	\$150.8	-6.7%	\$48.6	-3.7%	\$13.4	-0.5%
2019	\$139.5	-7.5%	\$43.6	-10.2%	\$12.7	-5.1%
2020	\$127.3	-8.8%	\$43.9	0.7%	\$12.0	-5.3%
2021	\$151.1	18.7%	\$42.1	-4.1%	\$12.6	4.9%
2022	\$206.3	36.6%	\$64.0	51.9%	\$18.9	49.5%
2023			\$48.4	-24.4%	\$12.7	-32.6%

Source: Equifax Inc.

# Subprime HELOC Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Thousands; NSA Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 less than 620

### **Thousands**



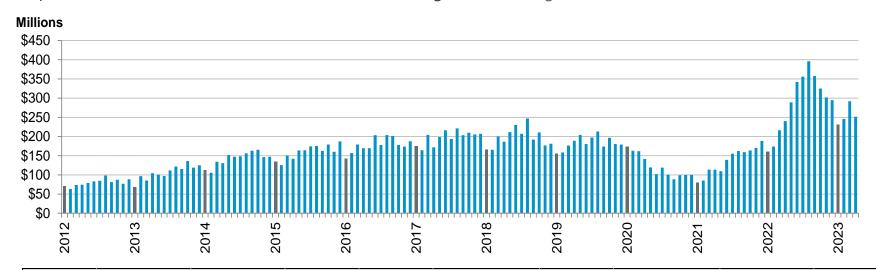
		NUMBER OF	SUBPRIM	E HELOC A	CCOUNTS ORIG	SINATED IN	THOUSANDS		
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2012	18.8	2.2%	3.2%	5.9	2.2%	1.5%	1.49	2.0%	-2.0%
2013	23.0	2.2%	22.4%	6.3	2.1%	7.7%	1.81	2.1%	21.4%
2014	29.9	2.5%	30.3%	8.5	2.6%	34.1%	2.42	2.4%	33.6%
2015	33.0	2.4%	10.1%	10.1	2.6%	19.2%	2.61	2.3%	7.8%
2016	35.6	2.5%	7.9%	11.2	2.6%	11.1%	2.84	2.3%	8.9%
2017	38.3	2.7%	7.7%	11.7	2.6%	4.3%	2.90	2.4%	2.1%
2018	36.7	2.7%	-4.3%	11.1	2.6%	-5.2%	2.96	2.5%	2.0%
2019	34.0	2.7%	-7.2%	10.4	2.7%	-6.2%	2.91	2.5%	-1.7%
2020	22.6	2.1%	-33.5%	9.7	2.6%	-6.3%	2.02	2.0%	-30.4%
2021	24.0	2.0%	6.1%	6.1	1.8%	-36.9%	1.75	1.7%	-13.4%
2022	49.7	3.2%	106.9%	10.6	2.2%	73.1%	3.20	2.2%	82.6%
2023				17.3	4.4%	62.5%	4.26	4.0%	33.1%

Source: Equifax Inc.

# Subprime HELOC Originations: Total Limits

Total Credit Limits in \$Millions; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 less than 620

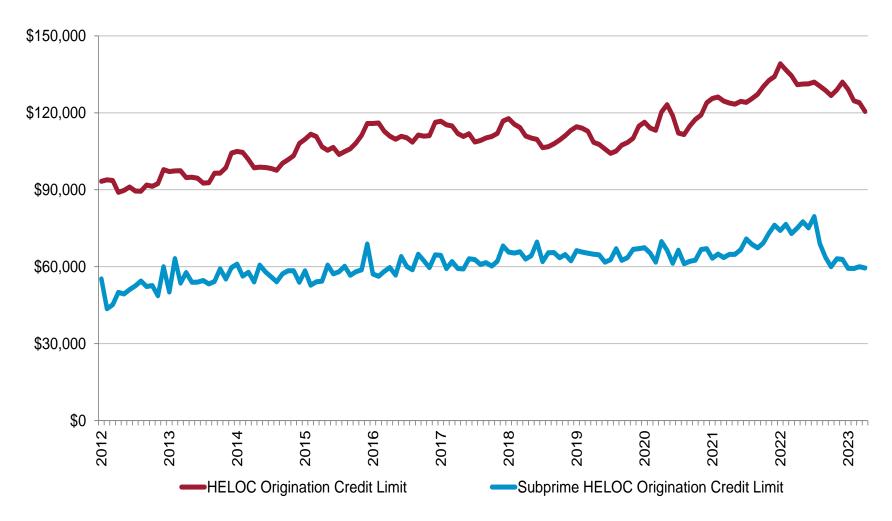


		TOTAL SU	BPRIME H	ELOC CREI	OIT LIMITS ORIG	INATED IN	\$ MILLIONS		
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2012	\$961.6	1.2%	6.7%	\$282.2	1.1%	6.0%	\$74.6	1.1%	2.1%
2013	\$1,281.5	1.3%	33.3%	\$355.2	1.2%	25.8%	\$104.5	1.3%	40.1%
2014	\$1,707.9	1.4%	33.3%	\$482.5	1.4%	35.9%	\$130.8	1.3%	25.1%
2015	\$1,919.0	1.3%	12.4%	\$552.3	1.3%	14.5%	\$141.8	1.2%	8.4%
2016	\$2,142.4	1.4%	11.6%	\$647.5	1.3%	17.2%	\$169.5	1.2%	19.5%
2017	\$2,370.0	1.5%	10.6%	\$714.7	1.4%	10.4%	\$172.0	1.3%	1.5%
2018	\$2,373.5	1.6%	0.1%	\$718.0	1.5%	0.5%	\$186.2	1.4%	8.2%
2019	\$2,203.8	1.6%	-7.1%	\$679.4	1.6%	-5.4%	\$188.6	1.5%	1.3%
2020	\$1,468.0	1.2%	-33.4%	\$640.1	1.5%	-5.8%	\$141.3	1.2%	-25.1%
2021	\$1,640.9	1.1%	11.8%	\$393.4	0.9%	-38.6%	\$113.5	0.9%	-19.7%
2022	\$3,453.4	1.7%	110.5%	\$791.5	1.2%	101.2%	\$240.0	1.3%	111.4%
2023				\$1,020.5	2.1%	28.9%	\$251.3	2.0%	4.7%

Source: Equifax Inc.

# **HELOC Average Origination Credit Limit**

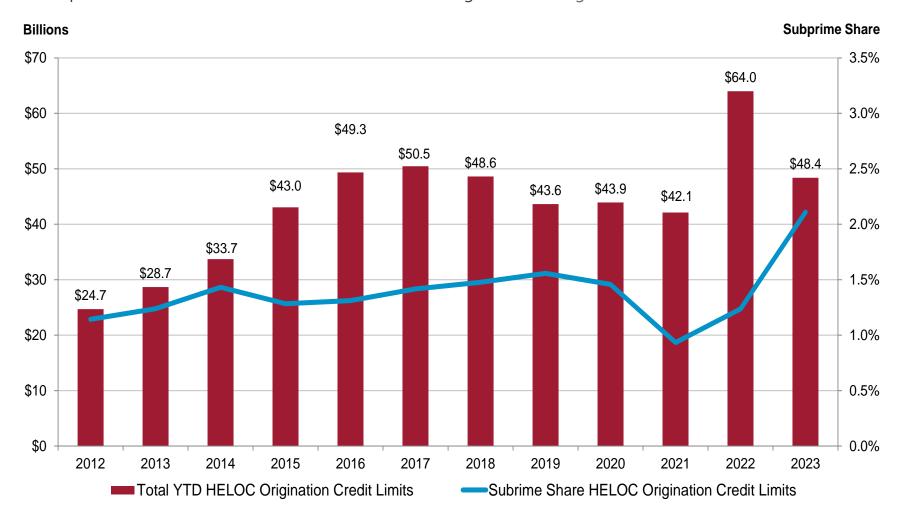
Average Origination Credit Limit over time; NSA Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 less than 620



Source: Equifax Inc.

# YTD HELOC Origination Credit Limits

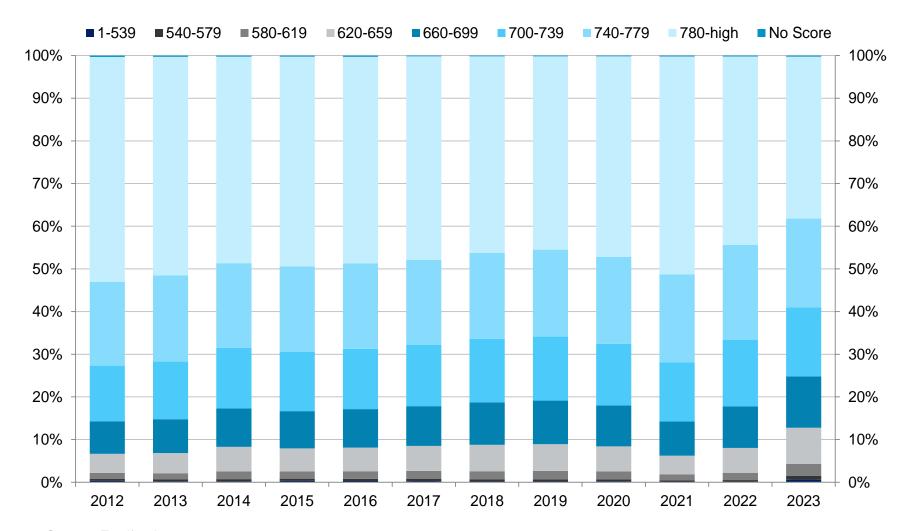
Year-to-Date Total Credit Limits in \$Billions; Subprime Share of Total Origination Credit Limits (%); NSA Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 less than 620



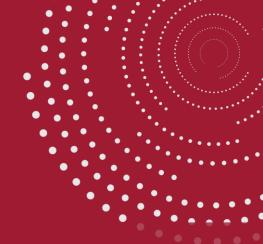
Source: Equifax Inc.

# **HELOC Origination Risk**

Year-to-date VantageScore® 3.0 Distribution for HELOC Originations by Year (Percent of Accounts)



Source: Equifax Inc.



# Credit Trends Originations: Consumer Finance

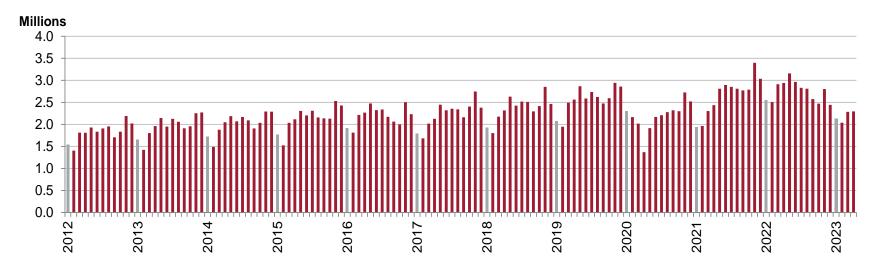


# Consumer Finance Originations Observations

- 8.7 million consumer finance loans have been originated year-to-date. This is a 19.9% decrease from 2022.
- The total dollar amount of consumer finance loans originated YTD is \$38.0 billion, a 12.1% decrease from the previous year.
- Over 2.72 million consumer finance loans have been issued YTD to consumers with a VantageScore® 3.0 credit score below 620. These are generally considered subprime accounts. This is a 31.0% decrease from 2022. These newly issued loans have a corresponding total origination amount of \$7.4 billion, a 20.8% decrease from 2022.
- Through April, 31.1% of all consumer finance loans were issued to consumers with a subprime credit score. Origination credit limits on subprime consumer finance loans represent 19.5% of the total.
- The average loan amount for all consumer finance loans originated in April 2023 was \$4,521. This is a 13.4% increase compared to April 2022. The average loan amount on new subprime consumer finance loans was \$2,842. This is a 17.9% increase compared to April 2022.

# Consumer Finance Loan Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Millions; NSA

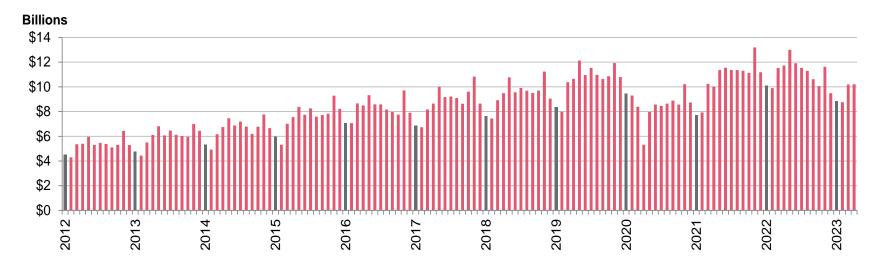


NUMBER OF CONSUMER FINANCE ACCOUNTS ORIGINATED IN MILLIONS										
YEAR	ANNUAL	%YOY	YTD	%YOY	CURRENT MO	%YOY				
2012	22.0	2.9%	6.6	5.9%	1.81	4.6%				
2013	23.5	7.1%	6.8	4.2%	1.96	8.4%				
2014	24.2	2.8%	7.1	4.4%	2.05	4.5%				
2015	25.7	6.1%	7.5	4.2%	2.12	3.3%				
2016	26.3	2.6%	8.2	10.3%	2.27	7.0%				
2017	26.8	1.7%	7.6	-7.3%	2.13	-6.2%				
2018	28.3	5.8%	8.2	8.0%	2.32	9.1%				
2019	30.8	8.6%	9.1	10.4%	2.56	10.6%				
2020	26.3	-14.5%	7.9	-13.5%	1.37	-46.6%				
2021	32.0	21.7%	8.6	10.0%	2.44	78.0%				
2022	33.0	3.0%	10.9	26.3%	2.94	20.7%				
2023			8.7	-19.9%	2.30	-21.9%				

Source: Equifax Inc.

# Consumer Finance Loan Originations: Credit Limits

Total Origination Balances in \$Billions; NSA

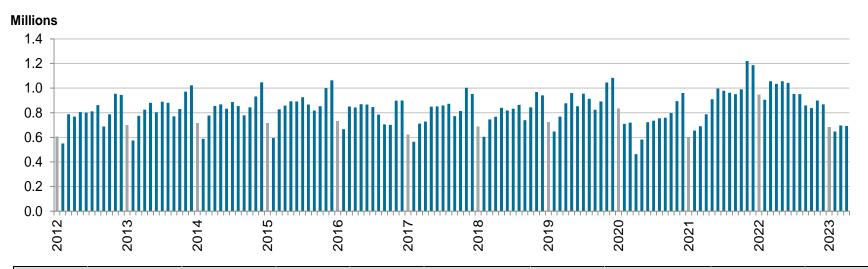


TOTAL CONSUMER FINANCE BALANCES ORIGINATED IN \$ BILLIONS										
YEAR	ANNUAL	%YOY	YTD	%YOY	CURRENT MO	%YOY				
2012	\$63.8	4.3%	\$19.5	10.9%	\$5.4	9.9%				
2013	\$71.7	12.4%	\$20.8	6.4%	\$6.1	13.2%				
2014	\$78.9	10.1%	\$23.2	11.4%	\$6.8	10.6%				
2015	\$90.9	15.2%	\$25.8	11.5%	\$7.5	11.8%				
2016	\$99.3	9.3%	\$31.3	21.2%	\$8.5	12.5%				
2017	\$105.7	6.4%	\$30.4	-2.8%	\$8.6	1.8%				
2018	\$112.9	6.9%	\$33.5	10.1%	\$9.5	9.7%				
2019	\$127.2	12.6%	\$37.3	11.5%	\$10.6	12.2%				
2020	\$102.5	-19.4%	\$32.5	-13.0%	\$5.3	-50.1%				
2021	\$128.4	25.2%	\$35.9	10.5%	\$10.0	88.6%				
2022	\$132.8	3.4%	\$43.2	20.5%	\$11.7	17.1%				
2023			\$38.0	-12.1%	\$10.2	-13.0%				

Source: Equifax Inc.

# Subprime Consumer Finance Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Millions; NSA Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 less than 620

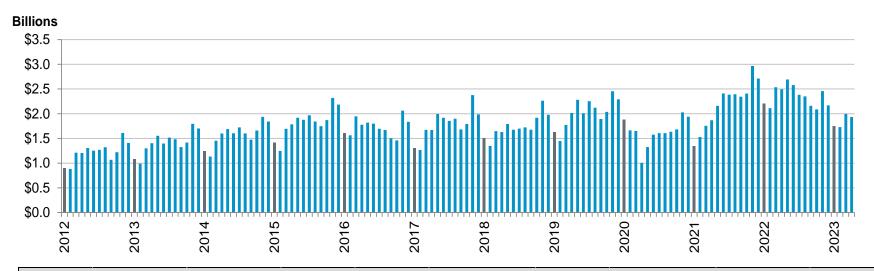


NUMBER OF SUBPRIME CONSUMER FINANCE ACCOUNTS ORIGINATED IN MILLIONS										
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY	
2012	9.4	42.6%	4.3%	2.71	41.3%	5.1%	0.77	42.4%	1.5%	
2013	9.9	42.1%	5.9%	2.87	42.0%	5.9%	0.82	42.0%	7.4%	
2014	10.0	41.2%	0.6%	2.94	41.1%	2.3%	0.85	41.7%	3.6%	
2015	10.3	40.1%	3.3%	3.00	40.2%	2.0%	0.86	40.5%	0.3%	
2016	9.7	36.7%	-6.2%	3.09	37.6%	3.2%	0.84	37.1%	-1.7%	
2017	9.6	35.8%	-0.7%	2.62	34.4%	-15.2%	0.73	34.2%	-13.7%	
2018	9.6	34.0%	0.6%	2.80	34.1%	6.9%	0.77	33.1%	5.4%	
2019	10.5	34.2%	9.2%	3.02	33.2%	7.5%	0.88	34.2%	14.3%	
2020	8.9	34.0%	-15.2%	2.73	34.7%	-9.6%	0.46	33.8%	-47.2%	
2021	10.9	34.1%	22.3%	2.73	31.6%	0.3%	0.79	32.3%	70.0%	
2022	11.4	34.6%	4.4%	3.94	36.1%	44.2%	1.03	35.2%	31.5%	
2023			-	2.72	31.1%	-31.0%	0.69	30.2%	-33.0%	

Source: Equifax Inc.

# Subprime Consumer Fin. Originations: Credit Limits

Total Balances in \$Billions; NSA Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 less than 620

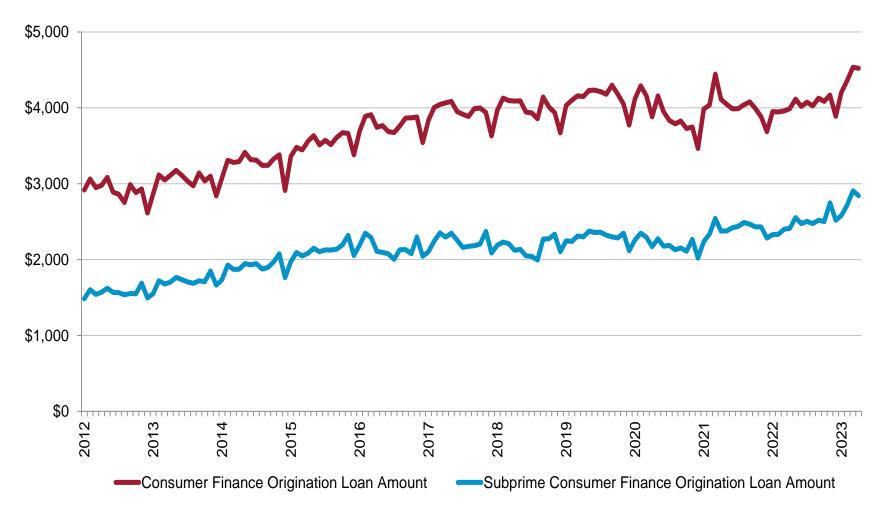


TOTAL SUBPRIME CONSUMER FINANCE BALANCES ORIGINATED IN \$ BILLIONS										
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY	
2012	\$14.7	23.0%	8.3%	\$4.2	21.5%	10.9%	\$1.21	22.4%	5.5%	
2013	\$17.0	23.7%	15.7%	\$4.8	23.0%	13.7%	\$1.40	23.0%	16.5%	
2014	\$19.0	24.1%	11.8%	\$5.4	23.5%	13.8%	\$1.60	23.7%	14.1%	
2015	\$21.9	24.1%	15.3%	\$6.1	23.8%	13.0%	\$1.79	23.7%	11.6%	
2016	\$20.7	20.9%	-5.2%	\$6.9	22.0%	12.3%	\$1.78	20.9%	-0.6%	
2017	\$21.4	20.3%	3.3%	\$5.9	19.4%	-14.2%	\$1.67	19.3%	-5.9%	
2018	\$20.9	18.5%	-2.7%	\$6.1	18.3%	3.6%	\$1.63	17.2%	-2.5%	
2019	\$24.2	19.0%	16.1%	\$6.9	18.4%	12.0%	\$2.02	18.9%	23.8%	
2020	\$19.6	19.1%	-19.0%	\$6.2	19.1%	-9.6%	\$1.00	18.9%	-50.2%	
2021	\$26.3	20.5%	34.0%	\$6.5	18.1%	4.7%	\$1.87	18.6%	86.0%	
2022	\$28.2	21.2%	7.4%	\$9.3	21.6%	43.8%	\$2.49	21.3%	33.5%	
2023				\$7.4	19.5%	-20.8%	\$1.93	19.0%	-22.5%	

Source: Equifax Inc.

# Consumer Finance Average Origination Credit Limit

Average Origination Loan Credit Limit Over Time; NSA Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 credit score less than 620

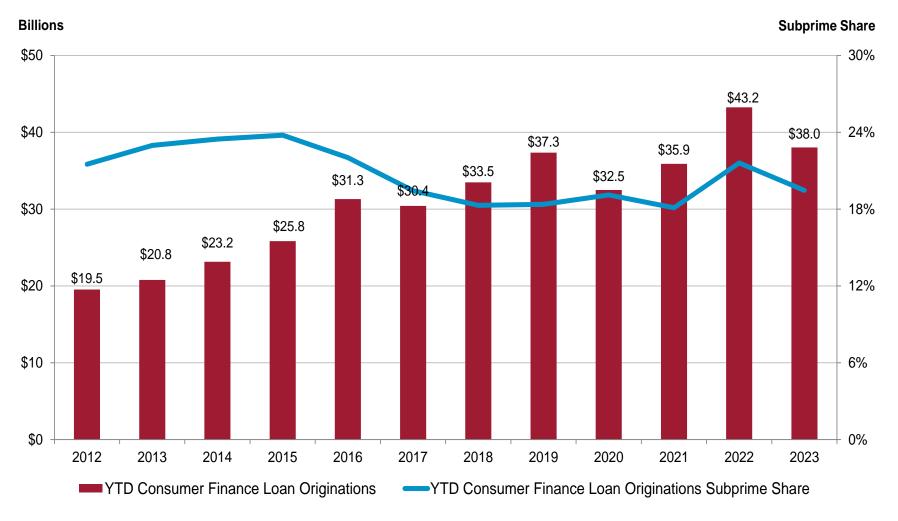


Source: Equifax Inc.

#### Consumer Finance: Total

## YTD Consumer Finance Origination Credit Limits

Year-to-Date Total Balances in \$Billions; Subprime Share of Total Origination Credit Limits (%); NSA Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 less than 620

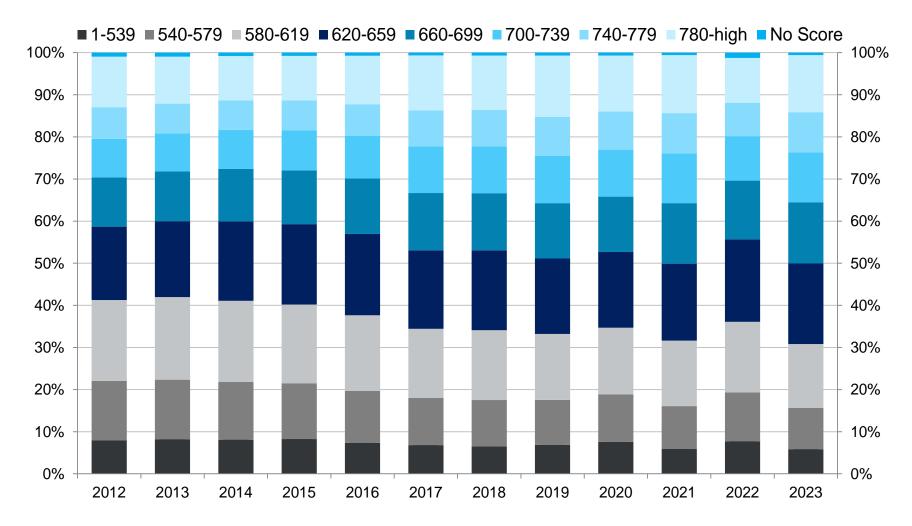


Source: Equifax Inc.

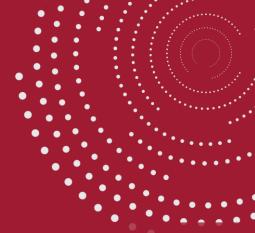
#### Consumer Finance: Total

## Consumer Finance Loan Origination Risk

Year-to-date VantageScore® 3.0 Distribution for Consumer Finance Loan Originations by Year (Percent of Accounts)



Source: Equifax Inc.



# Credit Trends Originations: Consumer Finance Installment Loans

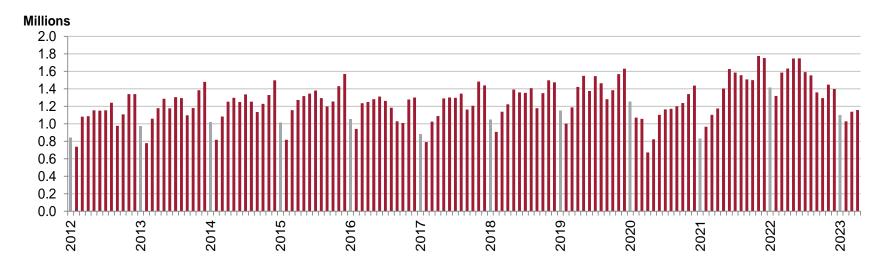


# Consumer Finance Installment Loan Originations Observations Originations through April 2023 reported as of June 2023

- 4.42 million consumer finance (CF) installment loans have been originated year-to-date. This is a 25.7% decrease from 2022.
- The total dollar amount of CF installment loans originated YTD is \$18.6 billion, a 26.6% decrease from the previous year.
- 2.12 million CF installment loans have been issued YTD to consumers with a VantageScore® 3.0 credit score below 620. These are generally considered subprime accounts. This is a 26.3% decrease from 2022. These newly issued loans have a corresponding total origination amount of \$6.36 billion, a 23.0% decrease from 2022.
- Through April, 47.9% of all CF installment loans were issued to consumers with a subprime credit score. Origination credit limits on subprime CF installment loans represent 34.3% of the total.
- The average loan amount for all CF installment loans originated in April 2023 was \$4,512. This is a 7.3% increase from April 2022. The average loan amount on new subprime CF installment loans was \$3,147. This is a 10.5% increase compared to April 2022.

## Consumer Finance Installment Loan Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Millions; NSA

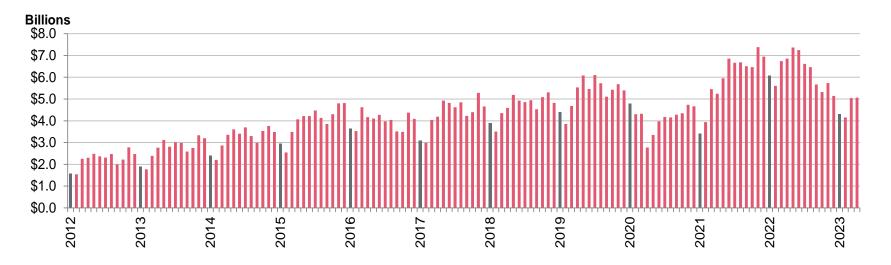


	NUMI	BER OF CONS	UMER FINA	NCE INSTA	LLMENT ACCO	UNTS ORIG	SINATED IN MILL	.IONS	
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2012	13.2	60.1%	3.5%	3.75	57.1%	3.7%	1.09	60.0%	-0.2%
2013	14.2	60.3%	7.4%	3.99	58.3%	6.4%	1.18	60.1%	8.5%
2014	14.5	59.9%	2.1%	4.17	58.4%	4.6%	1.25	61.1%	6.3%
2015	15.0	58.6%	3.8%	4.26	57.1%	2.0%	1.27	60.0%	1.5%
2016	14.1	53.7%	-6.1%	4.48	54.5%	5.3%	1.25	55.1%	-1.8%
2017	14.3	53.4%	1.2%	3.78	49.7%	-15.6%	1.09	51.2%	-12.9%
2018	15.3	54.1%	7.1%	4.32	52.5%	14.2%	1.22	52.7%	12.4%
2019	16.6	53.8%	8.0%	4.76	52.4%	10.2%	1.42	55.4%	16.2%
2020	13.5	51.4%	-18.3%	4.06	51.6%	-14.8%	0.67	49.1%	-52.7%
2021	16.8	52.4%	24.0%	4.08	47.2%	0.5%	1.17	48.2%	74.6%
2022	18.1	54.8%	7.8%	5.95	54.5%	45.9%	1.63	55.5%	39.0%
2023				4.42	50.5%	-25.7%	1.16	50.4%	-29.1%

Source: Equifax Inc.

## Consumer Finance Installment Loan Originations: Balances

Total Origination Balances in \$Billions; NSA



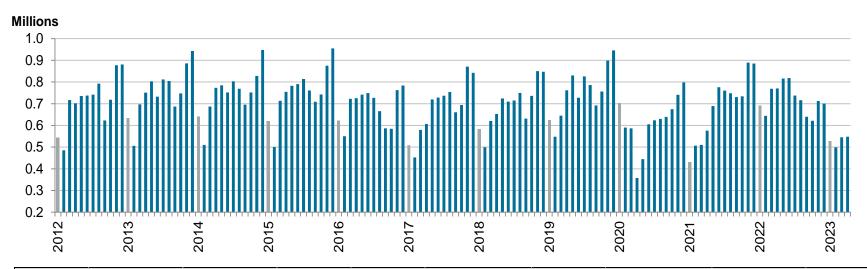
	TO	TAL CONSUMI	R FINANC	E INSTALL	MENT BALANCE	S ORIGINA	TED IN \$ BILLIC	NS	
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2012	\$26.8	42.0%	6.8%	\$7.7	39.3%	9.9%	\$2.30	42.7%	4.1%
2013	\$32.6	45.5%	21.8%	\$8.8	42.4%	14.7%	\$2.76	45.3%	20.1%
2014	\$38.6	49.0%	18.5%	\$10.8	46.8%	23.0%	\$3.36	49.8%	21.5%
2015	\$47.9	52.7%	23.9%	\$13.0	50.5%	20.4%	\$4.07	53.9%	21.1%
2016	\$47.8	48.2%	-0.1%	\$16.0	51.0%	22.3%	\$4.16	49.0%	2.4%
2017	\$52.1	49.3%	8.9%	\$14.3	47.0%	-10.4%	\$4.19	48.4%	0.6%
2018	\$56.0	49.6%	7.6%	\$16.4	48.9%	14.4%	\$4.60	48.5%	9.8%
2019	\$63.5	49.9%	13.3%	\$18.5	49.4%	12.8%	\$5.54	52.0%	20.4%
2020	\$49.9	48.6%	-21.4%	\$16.2	49.9%	-12.3%	\$2.77	52.1%	-50.0%
2021	\$71.5	55.7%	43.4%	\$18.1	50.3%	11.5%	\$5.24	52.3%	89.2%
2022	\$74.8	56.3%	4.6%	\$25.3	58.4%	39.9%	\$6.86	58.5%	30.8%
2023			1	\$18.6	48.8%	-26.6%	\$5.06	49.6%	-26.2%

Source: Equifax Inc.

#### Subprime Consumer Fin. Installment Loan Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Millions; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 less than 620



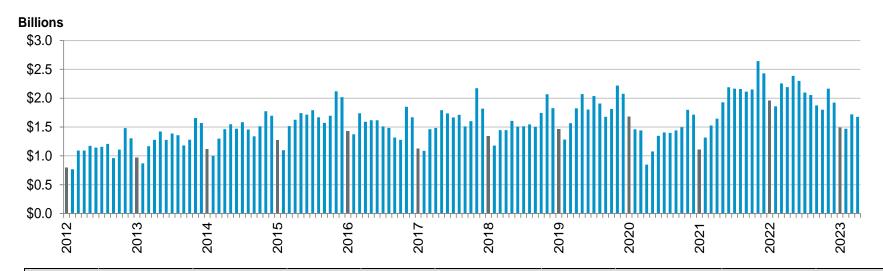
	NUMBER O	F SUBPRIME (	CONSUMER	RFINANCE	INSTALLMENT A	ACCOUNTS	ORIGINATED IN	MILLIONS	
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2012	8.56	64.8%	3.4%	2.45	65.3%	3.7%	0.70	64.6%	-0.3%
2013	9.00	63.4%	5.2%	2.59	64.8%	5.6%	0.75	63.7%	7.0%
2014	8.94	61.7%	-0.7%	2.61	62.6%	1.0%	0.77	61.7%	2.9%
2015	9.02	59.9%	0.8%	2.59	60.8%	-0.9%	0.75	59.3%	-2.4%
2016	8.22	58.1%	-8.8%	2.62	58.5%	1.3%	0.73	58.1%	-3.8%
2017	8.15	57.0%	-0.8%	2.15	56.8%	-18.0%	0.61	55.8%	-16.4%
2018	8.32	54.3%	2.0%	2.36	54.5%	9.7%	0.65	53.4%	7.6%
2019	9.04	54.6%	8.7%	2.58	54.2%	9.4%	0.76	53.6%	16.6%
2020	7.39	54.6%	-18.2%	2.24	55.1%	-13.2%	0.36	53.2%	-53.0%
2021	8.24	49.1%	11.4%	2.02	49.6%	-9.5%	0.58	49.0%	61.0%
2022	8.64	47.8%	4.9%	2.87	48.3%	42.1%	0.77	47.2%	33.8%
2023			-	2.12	47.9%	-26.3%	0.55	47.4%	-28.8%

Source: Equifax Inc.

## Subprime Consumer Fin. Installment Originations: Balances

Total Balances in \$Billions; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 less than 620

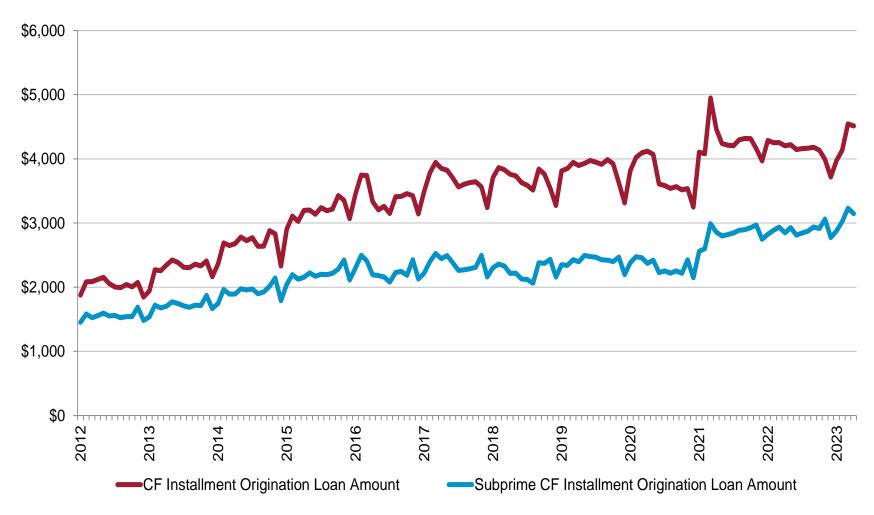


	TOTAL S	UBPRIME CON	ISUMER FII	NANCE INS	TALLMENT BAL	LANCES OF	RIGINATED IN \$ E	BILLIONS	
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2012	\$13.3	49.6%	7.9%	\$3.74	48.8%	10.3%	\$1.09	47.4%	4.2%
2013	\$15.4	47.3%	16.1%	\$4.29	48.7%	14.6%	\$1.28	46.2%	17.1%
2014	\$17.3	44.7%	12.0%	\$4.88	45.1%	13.9%	\$1.46	43.6%	14.5%
2015	\$19.8	41.4%	14.8%	\$5.51	42.2%	12.8%	\$1.63	40.0%	11.2%
2016	\$18.5	38.6%	-6.8%	\$6.14	38.5%	11.4%	\$1.59	38.2%	-2.1%
2017	\$19.2	36.8%	3.7%	\$5.16	36.1%	-15.9%	\$1.48	35.4%	-6.8%
2018	\$18.7	33.4%	-2.3%	\$5.41	33.1%	4.9%	\$1.45	31.5%	-2.5%
2019	\$21.7	34.3%	16.1%	\$6.14	33.3%	13.4%	\$1.83	33.0%	26.2%
2020	\$17.1	34.3%	-21.4%	\$5.42	33.5%	-11.7%	\$0.85	30.6%	-53.6%
2021	\$23.4	32.7%	36.7%	\$5.59	30.9%	3.1%	\$1.64	31.4%	94.1%
2022	\$24.9	33.2%	6.4%	\$8.26	32.7%	47.8%	\$2.19	32.0%	33.3%
2023	-			\$6.36	34.3%	-23.0%	\$1.68	33.1%	-23.6%

Source: Equifax Inc.

## CF Installment Loan Average Origination Balance

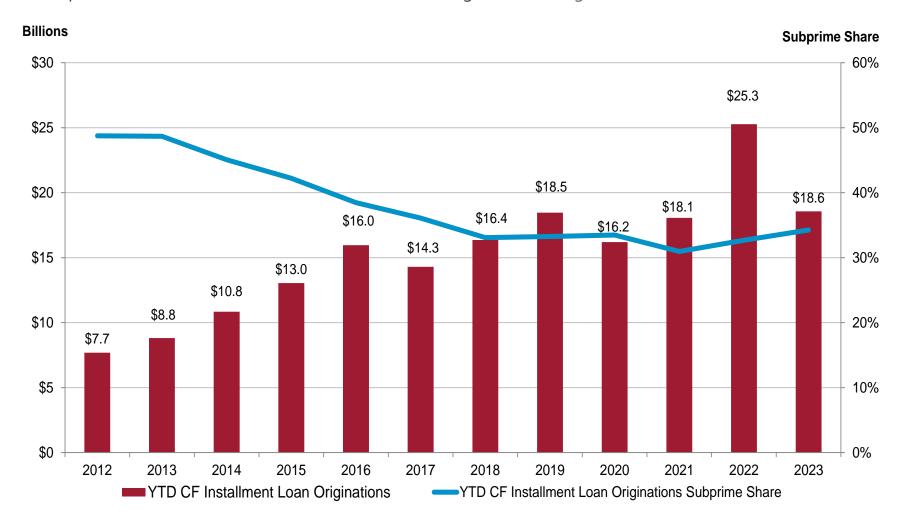
Average Origination Balance Over Time; NSA Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 credit score less than 620



Source: Equifax Inc.

## YTD Consumer Finance Installment Origination Balances

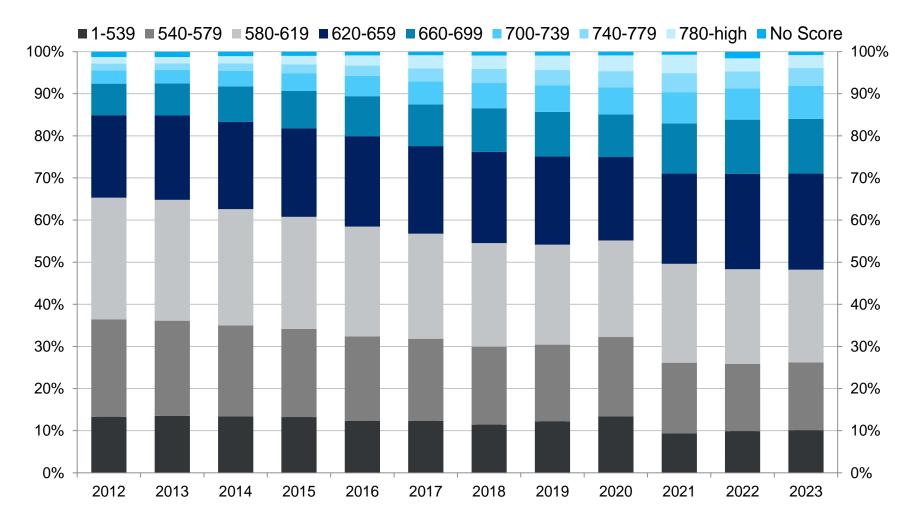
Year-to-Date Total Balances in \$Billions; Subprime Share of Total Origination Balances (%); NSA Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 less than 620



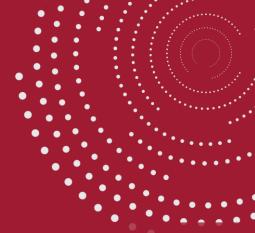
Source: Equifax Inc.

## Consumer Finance Installment Loan Origination Risk

Year-to-date VantageScore® 3.0 Distribution for Consumer Finance Loan Originations by Year (Percent of Accounts)



Source: Equifax Inc.



# Credit Trends Originations: Consumer Finance Revolving Loans

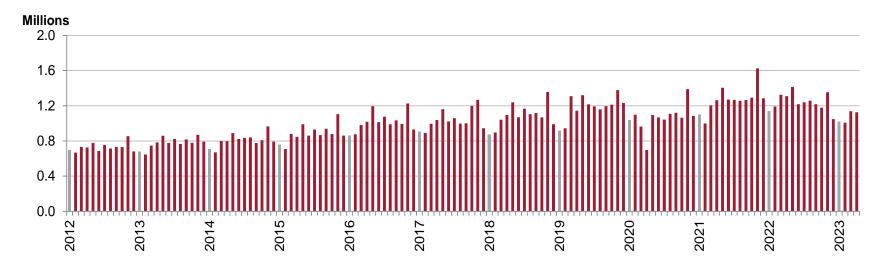


## Consumer Finance Revolving Loan Originations Observations Originations through April 2023 reported as of June 2023

- 4.30 million consumer finance (CF) revolving loans have been originated year-to-date. This is a 13.5% decrease from 2022.
- The total dollar amount of CF revolving loans originated YTD is \$19.3 billion, a 7.5% increase from the previous year.
- Around 602,500 CF revolving loans have been issued YTD to consumers with a VantageScore® 3.0 credit score below 620. These are generally considered subprime accounts. This is a 43.5% decrease from 2022. These newly issued loans have a corresponding total origination amount of \$1.03 billion, a 4.3% decrease from 2022.
- Through April, 14.0% of all CF revolving loans were issued to consumers with a subprime credit score. Origination balances on subprime CF revolving loans represent 5.4% of the total.
- The average loan amount for all CF revolving loans originated in April 2023 was \$4,530. This is a 21.8% increase from April 2022. The average loan amount on new subprime CF revolving loans was \$1,759. This is a 54.2% increase compared to April 2022.

## Consumer Finance Revolving Loan Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Millions; NSA

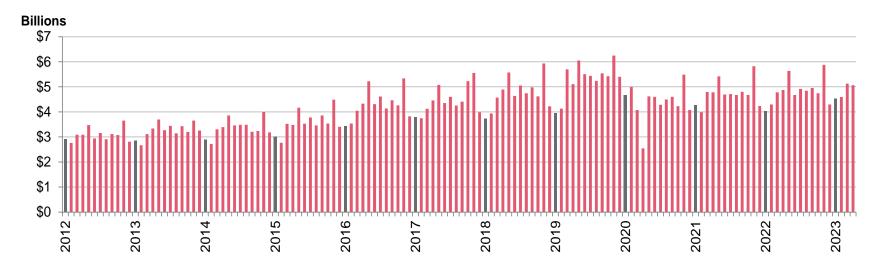


	NUI	MBER OF CON	SUMER FIN	IANCE REVO	DLVING ACCOU	NTS ORIGI	NATED IN MILLIO	ONS	
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2012	8.8	39.9%	1.9%	2.82	42.9%	9.0%	0.72	40.0%	12.8%
2013	9.3	39.7%	6.7%	2.86	41.7%	1.2%	0.78	39.9%	8.1%
2014	9.7	40.1%	3.9%	2.98	41.6%	4.2%	0.80	38.9%	1.8%
2015	10.6	41.4%	9.4%	3.19	42.9%	7.3%	0.85	40.0%	6.2%
2016	12.2	46.3%	14.8%	3.73	45.5%	16.9%	1.02	44.9%	20.2%
2017	12.5	46.6%	2.4%	3.83	50.3%	2.7%	1.04	48.8%	2.0%
2018	13.0	45.9%	4.3%	3.90	47.5%	1.8%	1.10	47.3%	5.6%
2019	14.2	46.2%	9.3%	4.32	47.6%	10.6%	1.14	44.6%	4.3%
2020	12.8	48.6%	-10.2%	3.80	48.4%	-12.0%	0.70	50.9%	-39.1%
2021	15.2	47.6%	19.2%	4.56	52.8%	20.1%	1.26	51.8%	81.3%
2022	14.9	45.2%	-2.2%	4.97	45.5%	8.8%	1.31	44.5%	3.7%
2023				4.30	49.1%	-13.5%	1.13	49.0%	-14.0%

Source: Equifax Inc.

## Consumer Finance Revolving Loan Originations: Limits

Total Origination Credit Limits in \$Billions; NSA



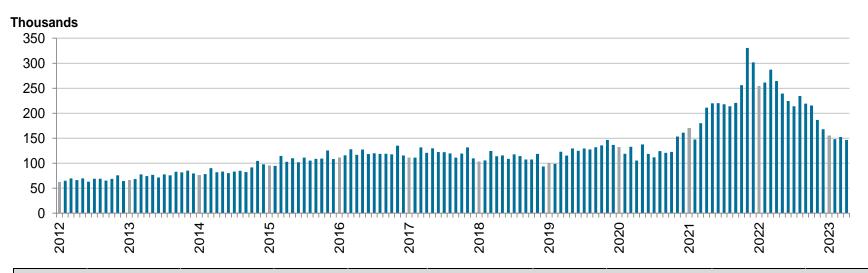
	TO <sup>-</sup>	TAL CONSUME	R FINANCI	E REVOLVIN	IG CREDIT LIMIT	S ORIGINA	TED IN \$ BILLIC	NS	
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2012	\$37.0	58.0%	2.5%	\$11.9	60.7%	11.5%	\$3.09	57.3%	14.7%
2013	\$39.1	54.5%	5.6%	\$12.0	57.6%	1.0%	\$3.34	54.7%	8.0%
2014	\$40.2	51.0%	3.0%	\$12.3	53.2%	2.9%	\$3.39	50.2%	1.6%
2015	\$43.0	47.3%	6.9%	\$12.8	49.5%	3.7%	\$3.48	46.1%	2.6%
2016	\$51.5	51.8%	19.7%	\$15.3	49.0%	20.0%	\$4.33	51.0%	24.3%
2017	\$53.6	50.7%	4.0%	\$16.1	53.0%	5.0%	\$4.46	51.6%	3.0%
2018	\$56.9	50.4%	6.2%	\$17.1	51.1%	6.3%	\$4.89	51.5%	9.7%
2019	\$63.7	50.1%	12.0%	\$18.9	50.6%	10.3%	\$5.11	48.0%	4.4%
2020	\$52.7	51.4%	-17.3%	\$16.3	50.1%	-13.8%	\$2.54	47.9%	-50.2%
2021	\$56.9	44.3%	8.0%	\$17.8	49.7%	9.5%	\$4.78	47.7%	87.9%
2022	\$57.9	43.6%	1.8%	\$18.0	41.6%	0.8%	\$4.87	41.5%	2.0%
2023	-			\$19.3	50.8%	7.5%	\$5.07	49.7%	4.0%

Source: Equifax Inc.

#### Subprime Consumer Finance Revolving Loan Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Thousands; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 less than 620



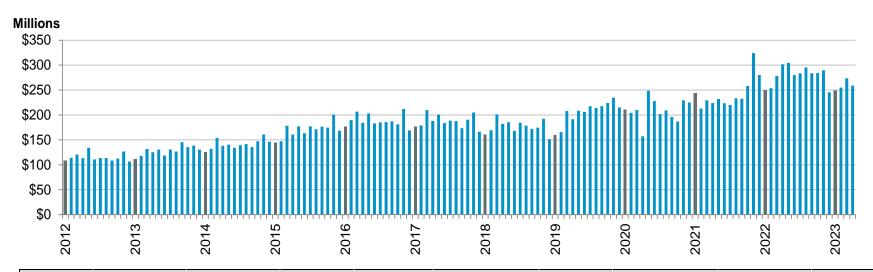
	NUMBER O	F SUBPRIME (	CONSUMER	R FINANCE F	REVOLVING ACC	COUNTS OF	RIGINATED IN TH	HOUSANDS	
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2012	807.9	9.2%	15.5%	263.1	9.3%	20.5%	66.2	9.1%	25.3%
2013	917.8	9.8%	13.6%	286.4	10.0%	8.8%	74.2	9.5%	12.0%
2014	1,033.9	10.6%	12.6%	326.3	11.0%	13.9%	81.9	10.3%	10.5%
2015	1,287.8	12.1%	24.6%	407.3	12.8%	24.8%	102.9	12.1%	25.6%
2016	1,442.1	11.8%	12.0%	471.2	12.6%	15.7%	116.8	11.5%	13.5%
2017	1,440.6	11.5%	-0.1%	475.0	12.4%	0.8%	120.7	11.6%	3.3%
2018	1,330.8	10.2%	-7.6%	447.5	11.5%	-5.8%	113.9	10.4%	-5.6%
2019	1,499.6	10.5%	12.7%	437.1	10.1%	-2.3%	115.4	10.1%	1.3%
2020	1,539.2	12.1%	2.6%	489.2	12.9%	11.9%	105.2	15.1%	-8.8%
2021	2,690.6	17.7%	74.8%	709.7	15.6%	45.1%	211.2	16.7%	100.7%
2022	2,768.7	18.6%	2.9%	1,067.2	21.5%	50.4%	264.5	20.2%	25.2%
2023				602.5	14.0%	-43.5%	146.7	13.0%	-44.6%

Source: Equifax Inc.

## Subprime Consumer Finance Revolving Originations: Limits

Total Credit Limits in \$Millions; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 less than 620

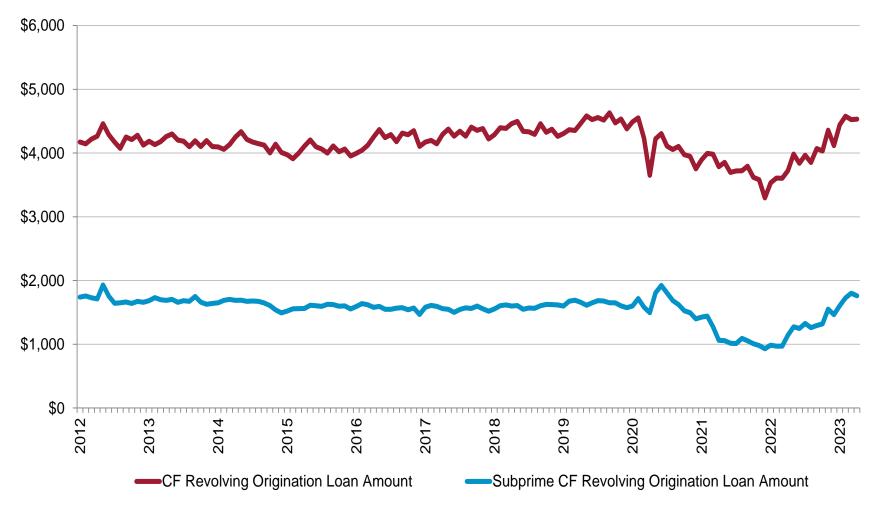


	TOTAL S	UBPRIME CON	ISUMER FIN	NANCE REV	OLVING CREDIT	LIMITS OF	RIGINATED IN \$ N	MILLIONS	
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2012	\$1,382.8	3.7%	12.6%	\$456.3	3.8%	15.8%	\$113.3	3.7%	20.3%
2013	\$1,543.4	4.0%	11.6%	\$486.8	4.1%	6.7%	\$125.3	3.8%	10.5%
2014	\$1,694.8	4.2%	9.8%	\$549.2	4.5%	12.8%	\$138.3	4.1%	10.4%
2015	\$2,040.4	4.7%	20.4%	\$631.3	4.9%	15.0%	\$160.7	4.6%	16.2%
2016	\$2,263.3	4.4%	10.9%	\$757.1	4.9%	19.9%	\$184.4	4.3%	14.8%
2017	\$2,249.3	4.2%	-0.6%	\$753.1	4.7%	-0.5%	\$188.0	4.2%	2.0%
2018	\$2,120.3	3.7%	-5.7%	\$713.3	4.2%	-5.3%	\$182.1	3.7%	-3.2%
2019	\$2,462.9	3.9%	16.2%	\$724.5	3.8%	1.6%	\$191.3	3.7%	5.1%
2020	\$2,507.3	4.8%	1.8%	\$782.8	4.8%	8.1%	\$157.4	6.2%	-17.8%
2021	\$2,913.9	5.1%	16.2%	\$909.5	5.1%	16.2%	\$223.9	4.7%	42.3%
2022	\$3,350.4	5.8%	15.0%	\$1,083.5	6.0%	19.1%	\$301.7	6.2%	34.7%
2023				\$1,036.9	5.4%	-4.3%	\$259.1	5.1%	-14.1%

Source: Equifax Inc.

## CF Revolving Average Origination Credit Limit

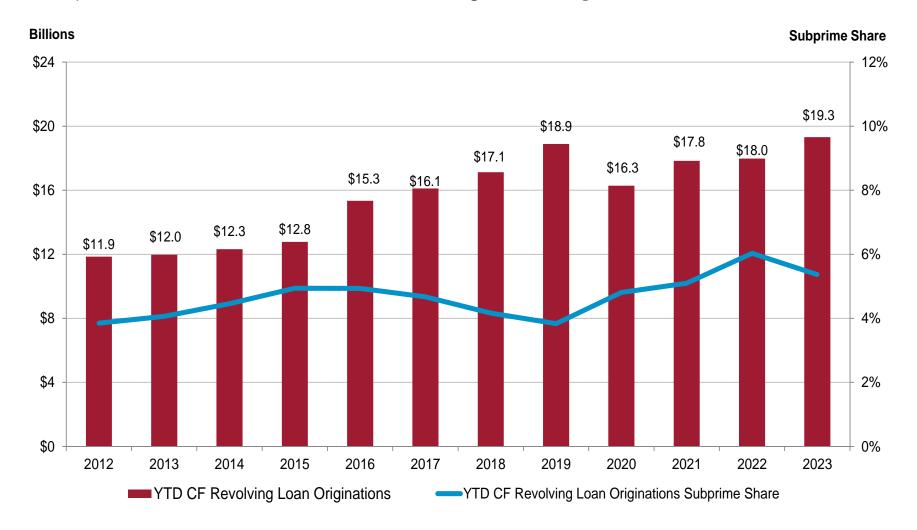
Average Origination Loan Credit Limit Over Time; NSA Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 credit score less than 620



Source: Equifax Inc.

## YTD Consumer Finance Revolving Origination Credit Limits

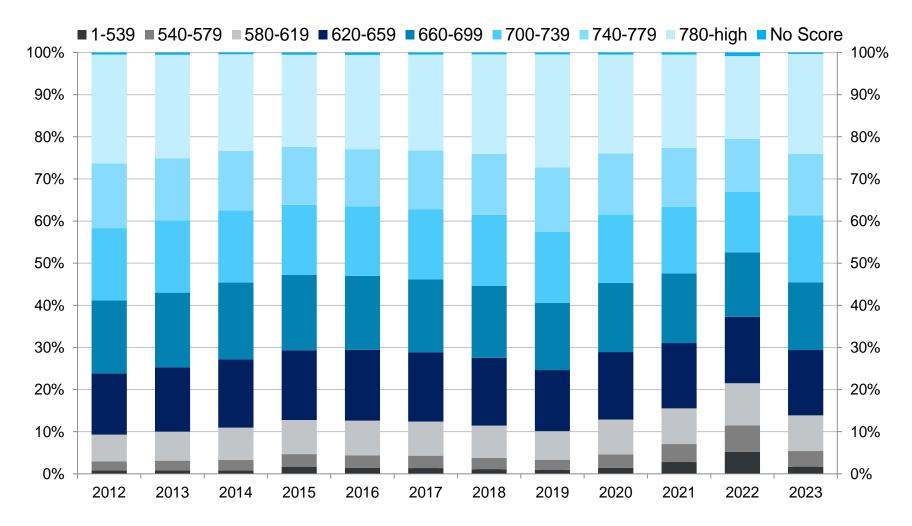
Year-to-Date Total Balances in \$Billions; Subprime Share of Total Origination Credit Limits (%); NSA Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 less than 620



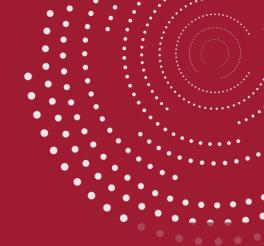
Source: Equifax Inc.

## Consumer Finance Revolving Loan Origination Risk

Year-to-date VantageScore® 3.0 Distribution for Consumer Finance Loan Originations by Year (Percent of Accounts)



Source: Equifax Inc.



# Credit Trends Originations: Student Loans



#### Student Loans

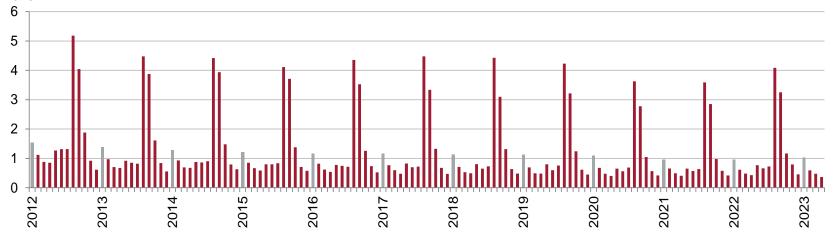
## Student Loan Originations Observations

- 2.47 million student loans have been originated year-to-date. This is a 0.9% decrease from the same period a year ago.
- The total dollar amount of student loans originated YTD is \$17.4 billion, a 31.8% decrease from the previous year.
- Around 780,000 million student loans have been issued YTD to consumers with a VantageScore® 3.0 credit score below 620. These are generally considered subprime accounts. This is an 11.8% increase from 2022. These newly issued loans have a corresponding total origination amount of \$4.10 billion, a 9.9% decrease from 2022.
- Through April, 31.5% of all student loans were issued to consumers with a subprime credit score. Origination balances on subprime student loans represent 23.8% of the total.
- The average loan amount for all student loans originated in April 2023 was \$7,018. This is a 41.7% decrease compared to April 2022. The average loan amount on new subprime student loans was \$4,854. This is a 34.0% decrease compared to April 2022.

## Student Loan Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Millions; NSA



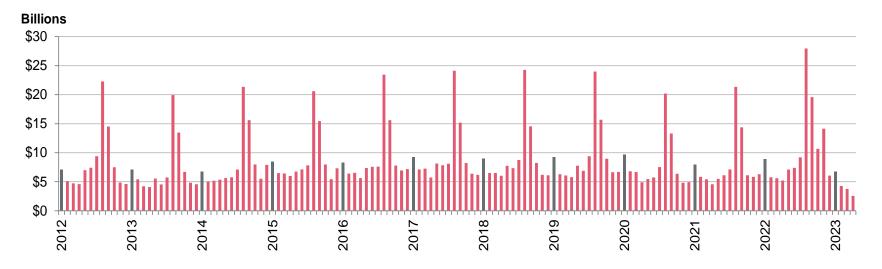


N	UMBER OF ST	UDENT LOAN	ACCOUNT	S ORIGINA	TED IN MILLION	S
YEAR	ANNUAL	%YOY	YTD	%YOY	CURRENT MO	%YOY
2012	20.9	-3.6%	4.40	-6.0%	0.85	3.8%
2013	17.7	-15.5%	3.73	-15.2%	0.67	-21.2%
2014	17.5	-1.2%	3.58	-4.0%	0.68	0.5%
2015	16.2	-7.2%	3.31	-7.6%	0.59	-13.3%
2016	15.8	-2.8%	3.14	-5.1%	0.54	-8.2%
2017	15.5	-1.5%	3.00	-4.6%	0.48	-11.7%
2018	15.0	-3.4%	2.86	-4.5%	0.49	3.2%
2019	14.7	-2.1%	2.80	-2.3%	0.48	-1.4%
2020	13.0	-11.6%	2.65	-5.1%	0.40	-16.9%
2021	12.8	-1.5%	2.52	-5.0%	0.41	2.1%
2022	14.4	12.5%	2.50	-1.0%	0.43	5.2%
2023			2.47	-0.9%	0.37	-14.9%

Source: Equifax Inc.

## Student Loan Originations: Balances

Total Origination Balances in \$Billions; NSA



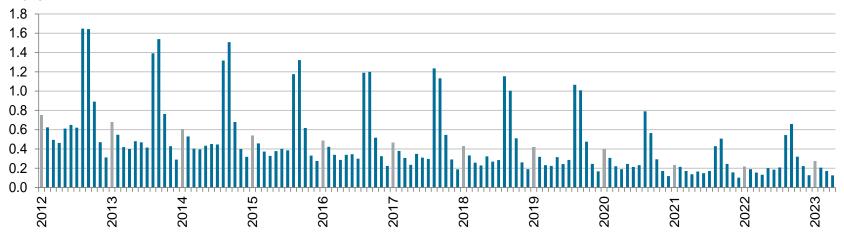
	TOTAL STUD	ENT LOAN BA	LANCES O	RIGINATED	IN \$ BILLIONS	
YEAR	ANNUAL	%YOY	YTD	%YOY	CURRENT MO	%YOY
2012	\$99.0	-2.1%	\$21.5	-23.7%	\$4.59	-17.4%
2013	\$86.1	-13.1%	\$20.8	-3.4%	\$4.06	-11.5%
2014	\$99.1	15.2%	\$22.4	7.6%	\$5.37	32.1%
2015	\$105.8	6.7%	\$27.4	22.5%	\$6.00	11.7%
2016	\$110.4	4.3%	\$26.9	-1.8%	\$5.63	-6.1%
2017	\$113.5	2.8%	\$29.4	9.1%	\$5.74	1.9%
2018	\$111.2	-2.0%	\$28.1	-4.4%	\$6.03	5.1%
2019	\$113.3	1.9%	\$27.4	-2.6%	\$5.79	-4.0%
2020	\$96.4	-14.9%	\$28.1	2.6%	\$4.91	-15.2%
2021	\$96.4	0.0%	\$23.8	-15.4%	\$4.55	-7.3%
2022	\$127.5	32.3%	\$25.5	7.2%	\$5.20	14.3%
2023			\$17.4	-31.8%	\$2.55	-50.9%

Source: Equifax Inc.

## Subprime Student Loan Originations: Accounts

Number of Accounts in Millions; NSA Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 less than 620

#### **Millions**



	ı	NUMBER OF S	UBPRIME S	TUDENT L	OAN ACCOUNTS	S ORIGINAT	TED IN MILLIONS	6	
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY
2012	9.18	43.8%	-6.8%	2.33	53.0%	-9.2%	0.46	54.2%	-5.1%
2013	7.82	44.2%	-14.8%	2.05	54.8%	-12.2%	0.40	59.5%	-13.5%
2014	7.49	42.8%	-4.3%	1.93	54.0%	-5.5%	0.40	58.4%	-1.3%
2015	6.58	40.5%	-12.1%	1.70	51.2%	-12.3%	0.33	55.9%	-17.0%
2016	5.97	37.9%	-9.2%	1.53	48.8%	-9.5%	0.29	53.1%	-12.7%
2017	5.74	36.9%	-4.0%	1.39	46.3%	-9.6%	0.24	49.4%	-17.8%
2018	5.24	34.9%	-8.6%	1.25	43.7%	-9.9%	0.23	46.6%	-2.6%
2019	5.00	34.0%	-4.7%	1.19	42.6%	-4.6%	0.22	46.3%	-2.2%
2020	3.74	28.8%	-25.2%	1.11	41.9%	-6.7%	0.19	47.1%	-15.3%
2021	2.68	20.9%	-28.3%	0.75	29.9%	-32.1%	0.14	33.3%	-27.8%
2022	3.16	21.9%	17.9%	0.70	27.9%	-7.9%	0.13	30.8%	-2.8%
2023			-	0.78	31.5%	11.8%	0.13	34.5%	-4.6%

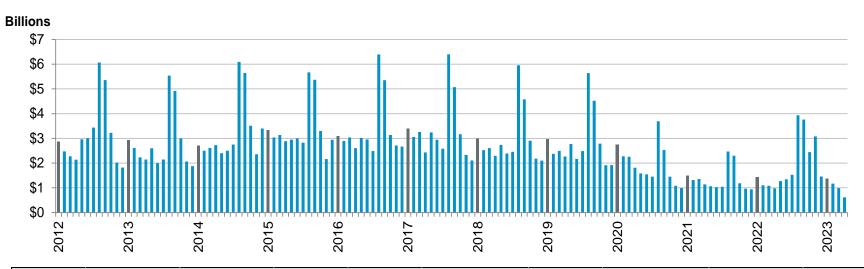
Source: Equifax Inc.

#### Student Loans

## Subprime Student Loan Originations: Balances

Total Balances in \$Billions; NSA

Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 less than 620



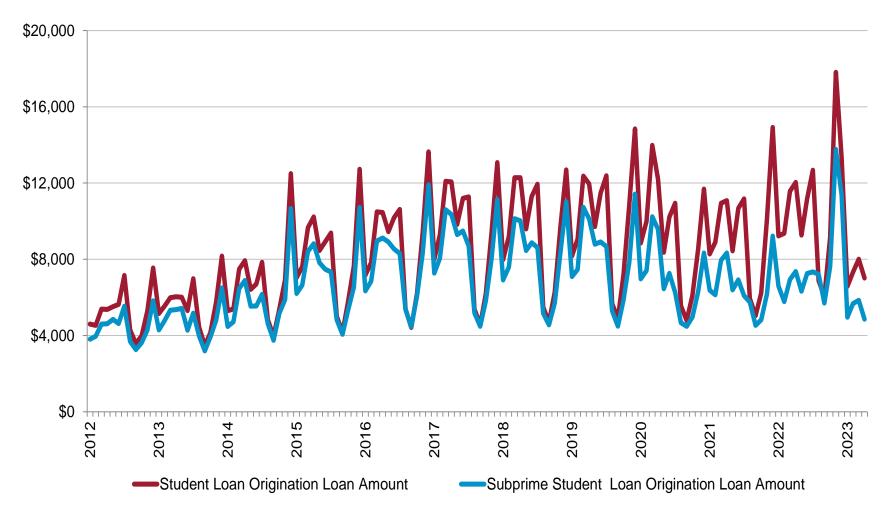
	TOTAL SUBPRIME STUDENT LOAN BALANCES ORIGINATED IN \$ BILLIONS										
YEAR	ANNUAL	% of TOTAL	%YOY	YTD	% of TOTAL	%YOY	CURRENT MO	% of TOTAL	%YOY		
2012	\$37.6	38.0%	-5.2%	\$9.7	45.3%	-20.9%	\$2.14	46.6%	-20.6%		
2013	\$34.1	39.6%	-9.5%	\$9.9	47.7%	1.7%	\$2.15	52.8%	0.4%		
2014	\$39.2	39.5%	15.1%	\$10.5	47.1%	6.4%	\$2.72	50.7%	26.8%		
2015	\$40.6	38.4%	3.6%	\$12.4	45.3%	17.7%	\$2.89	48.2%	6.2%		
2016	\$40.3	36.6%	-0.7%	\$11.6	43.2%	-6.3%	\$2.61	46.3%	-9.7%		
2017	\$40.0	35.2%	-0.9%	\$12.1	41.3%	4.4%	\$2.43	42.4%	-6.7%		
2018	\$35.7	32.1%	-10.7%	\$10.4	37.0%	-14.3%	\$2.29	38.1%	-5.7%		
2019	\$34.3	30.3%	-3.9%	\$10.1	36.9%	-2.9%	\$2.27	39.2%	-1.2%		
2020	\$23.4	24.3%	-31.7%	\$9.1	32.4%	-9.9%	\$1.82	37.0%	-19.9%		
2021	\$16.3	16.9%	-30.5%	\$5.3	22.3%	-41.7%	\$1.14	25.1%	-37.2%		
2022	\$23.4	18.4%	43.8%	\$4.6	18.0%	-13.4%	\$0.98	18.8%	-14.2%		
2023				\$4.1	23.8%	-9.9%	\$0.61	24.0%	-37.5%		

Source: Equifax Inc.

#### Student Loans

## Student Loan Average Origination Balance

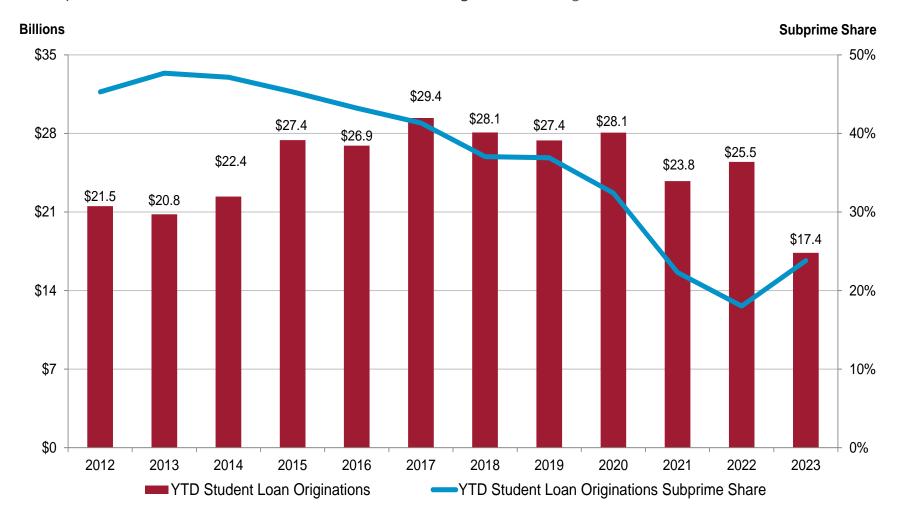
Average Origination Balance Over Time; NSA Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 credit score less than 620



Source: Equifax Inc.

## YTD Student Loan Origination Balances

Year-to-Date Total Balances in \$Billions; Subprime Share of Total Origination Balances (%); NSA Subprime accounts defined as those with borrower's origination VantageScore® 3.0 less than 620

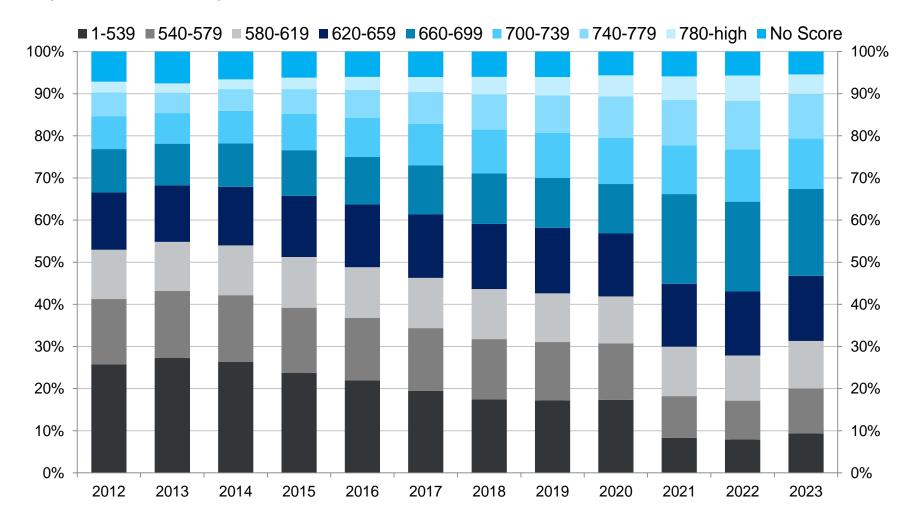


Source: Equifax Inc.

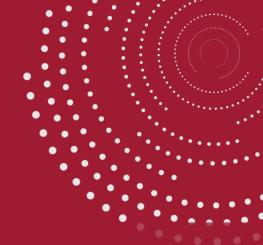
#### Student Loans

## Student Loan Origination Risk

Year-to-date VantageScore® 3.0 Distribution for Home Equity Installment Loan Originations by Year (Percent of Accounts)



Source: Equifax Inc.



# Credit Trends Originations: Notes



- Data are not seasonally adjusted.
- Due to changes in data reported to Equifax, previously reported data June change.
- Data are sourced from Equifax's U.S. Consumer Credit database of over 220 million consumers.
  - Equifax Credit Trends is the primary source for the data in this report; for more information on this database please visit <a href="https://www.equifax.com/business/credit-trends">www.equifax.com/business/credit-trends</a>
  - These data are population level not a sample.
  - Jointly held accounts are represented by a randomly selected borrower on the account. Tradelines are only counted once.
  - Exclusions for data quality are applied, such as timely reporting of the establishment of the trade (≤12 months); completeness of the tradeline record including type, credit limit, balance outstanding and status; and other similar filters (e.g., exclude if borrower's death reported).

#### Definitions: Account Type

- Auto Total: all accounts from banks and finance companies for loans or leases on light vehicles.
- Auto Lease: a long-term contract lease of the light vehicle that terminates with the return of the car or a balloon payment of the rest of the balance due. Lease amounts reported to Equifax reflect the contract amount only, excluding the expected residual value of the vehicle at lease end.
- Auto Loan: traditional amortizing installment loans on a light vehicle.
- Credit Cards Bankcard: general purpose credit cards.

- Definitions: Account Type, continued
  - Credit Cards Private Label: credit cards issued for use at particular retailers. Sometimes called retail cards or store cards.
  - First Mortgage: loans with first lien position on a residential property.
  - Home Equity Installment Loan: loans in second lien position on a residential property. These loans are amortizing for the full term of the loan and do not have a draw feature.
  - Home Equity Revolving Lines of Credit: loans usually in second lien position on a residential property. These loans commonly require only interest payments during the draw period and then are recast into amortizing payments at the end of the draw. During the draw period the borrower June take advances from the line of credit.
  - Total Consumer Finance: installment or revolving loans opened with a sales financing company or a personal finance company. These are typically unsecured finance trades.
  - Consumer Finance Installment: consumer finance loans that are amortizing for the full term of the loan and do not have a draw feature.
  - Consumer Finance Revolving: consumer finance loans with a line of credit from which the borrower can draw funds.
  - Student Loan: loan funded for the purpose of financing post-secondary educational study

- Definitions: Other
  - Credit limit: the maximum amount the borrower can access on the account. On installment
    accounts this is the original loan amount. On revolving accounts this is also known as the credit
    line or high credit.
  - Subprime: a loan characterized by a combination of factors that make it not-prime-credit quality, meaning that these loans will typically have higher default rates and higher loss rates on average than prime-quality loans from the same vintage. Within this report these are defined as loans extended to borrowers who at the time the loan was originated had a VantageScore® 3.0 credit score below 620.
- Data on new tradeline originations are subject to revision for up to 12 months due to lags in lenders and servicers reporting to Equifax.
  - Data for the most recent 12 months are grossed up for expected but as yet unreported new loans.
  - First Mortgage trade lines June be most affected by delays as servicing rights as well as the loans themselves are frequently sold after origination.
  - With the exception of first mortgage and home equity installment loans, at least 90% of expected new tradelines will have been recorded for the most recent month included in this report (e.g., October 2017 origination data in the October 2018 report).
  - Note that in February 2017 we permanently moved accounts that were previously identified incorrectly as home equity installment loans to consumer finance installment loans, affecting values after April 2014.

- VantageScore
  - VantageScore is a trademark of VantageScore Solutions, LLC
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#### **Contact our Credit Trends Experts for More Information:**

Christie Myers Product Manager christie.myers2@equifax.com

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