



Market Pulse

powered by Credit Trends



U.S. National Consumer Credit Trends Report - Portfolio

October 2025

Data as of September 2025

US National Consumer Credit Trends Report: Portfolio

Table of Contents

› Total Consumer Debt	3
› Auto	13
▪ Auto Leases	19
▪ Auto Loans	25
› Credit Card: Bankcard	31
› Credit Card: Private Label	38
› First Mortgage	45
› Home Equity Lines of Credit	51
› Consumer Finance	58
▪ Consumer Finance Installment	64
▪ Consumer Finance Revolving	70
› Student Loans	77
› Notes	84
› Contact information	back cover



Credit Trends Portfolio: Total Consumer Debt

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Consumer Debt Observations

as of September 2025:

- › Total US consumer debt is \$18.03 trillion, up 2.7% over a year ago.
- › Mortgage debt, including home equity loans, accounts for \$13.33 trillion, a 73.9% share of total debt. Non-mortgage debt totals \$4.70 trillion, equating to a 26.1% share.
- › In September 2025, 35.8% of non-mortgage consumer debt is from auto loans and leases, 28.5% is from student loans, and 24.3% is from credit card balances. Looking back ten years to September 2015, 32.7% of non-mortgage debt was from auto loans and leases, 35.9% was from student loans, and 21.7% was from credit cards.
- › As of September 2025, HELOCs are 3.1% of mortgage debt outstanding and first mortgages account for 95.2%.
- › Year to date through September 2025, consumer mortgage write-offs came in at \$11.0 billion, which is an increase of 19.5% year over year.

Total Consumer Debt Dashboard

Not Seasonally Adjusted; Write-off Rates Are 3-Month Moving Averages, Not Annualized

	Sep-24	Oct-24	Nov-24	Dec-24	Jan-25	Feb-25	Mar-25	Apr-25	May-25	Jun-25	Jul-25	Aug-25	Sep-25
TOTAL CONSUMER DEBT ACCOUNTS IN MILLIONS	1,168	1,164	1,164	1,166	1,164	1,153	1,149	1,148	1,148	1,150	1,149	1,139	1,143
% Prior Month	-0.4%	-0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	-0.1%	-1.0%	-0.4%	-0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	-0.1%	-0.9%	0.3%
% Year Ago	-2.9%	-2.9%	-2.9%	-2.7%	-2.9%	-3.6%	-3.7%	-3.8%	-3.1%	-2.8%	-2.6%	-2.8%	-2.1%

TOTAL CONSUMER DEBT BALANCES IN \$TRILLIONS	\$17.55	\$17.58	\$17.60	\$17.55	\$17.70	\$17.68	\$17.69	\$17.73	\$17.80	\$17.86	\$17.94	\$17.91	\$18.03
% Prior Month	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	-0.3%	0.9%	-0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	-0.2%	0.7%
% Year Ago	2.5%	2.6%	2.4%	1.6%	2.1%	1.8%	1.8%	1.5%	2.1%	2.0%	2.5%	2.1%	2.7%

CONSUMER DEBT 60+ DOLLAR DELINQUENCY RATE	1.0%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.3%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.6%
% Prior Month	2.4%	3.4%	0.8%	2.0%	3.4%	17.8%	12.9%	-0.9%	-0.3%	1.5%	0.6%	1.0%	1.3%
% Year Ago	23.0%	21.3%	17.8%	15.6%	16.8%	30.1%	54.0%	66.7%	70.6%	62.3%	55.7%	52.6%	50.9%

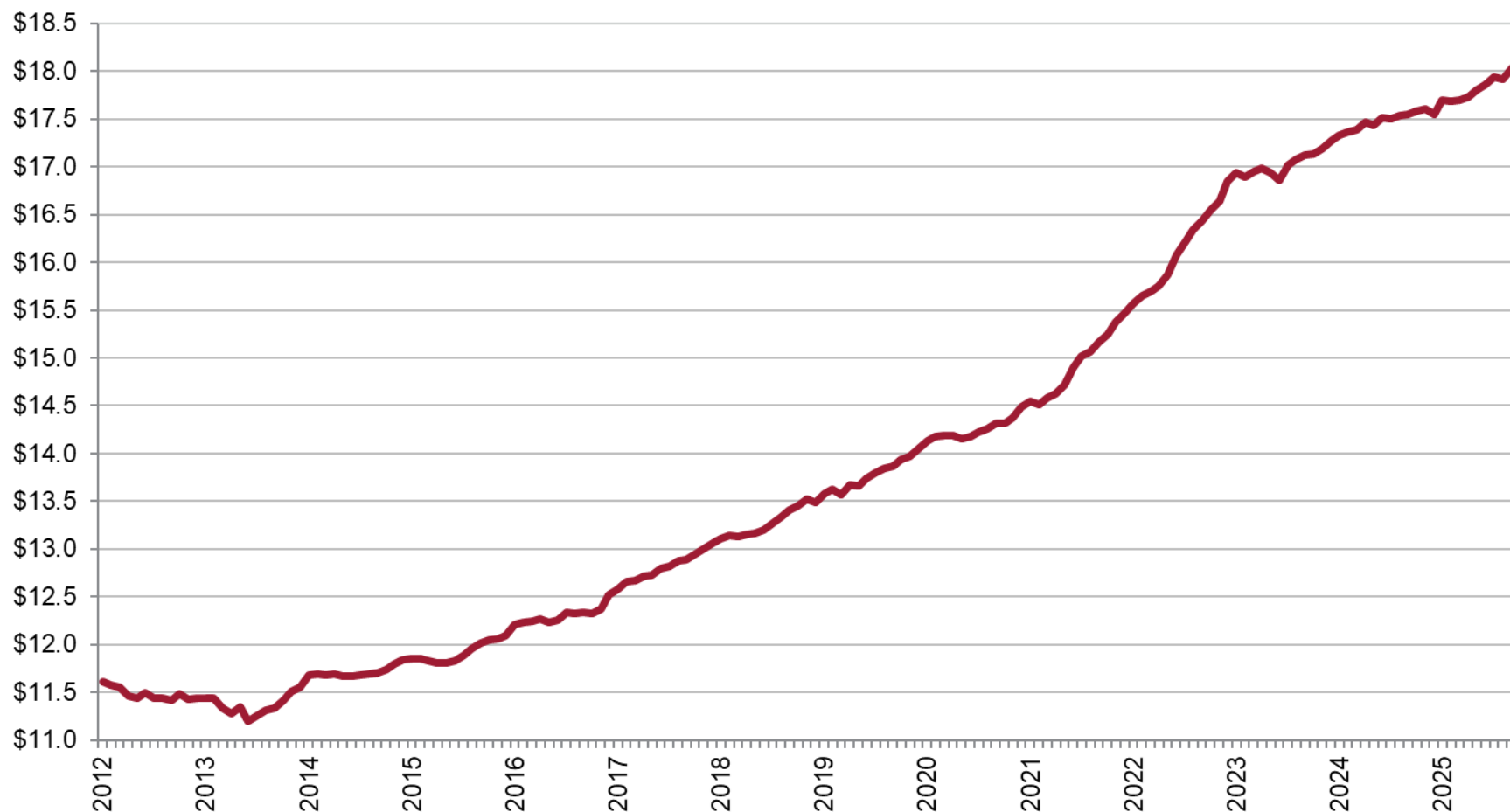
CONSUMER DEBT WRITE-OFF DOLLAR RATE IN BASIS POINTS	8.8	9.0	8.9	9.3	9.1	9.5	9.2	9.3	9.2	9.1	9.2	9.0	9.5
% Prior Month	-2.5%	2.3%	-1.2%	3.9%	-1.8%	4.3%	-3.2%	1.6%	-1.1%	-1.1%	0.6%	-1.9%	5.1%
% Year Ago	14.7%	6.4%	11.0%	11.9%	4.8%	5.5%	-3.8%	-2.5%	-3.7%	-2.0%	0.3%	-0.5%	7.3%

Source: Equifax Inc.

Data as of September 2025

Total Consumer Debt

Includes Auto, Bankcard and Private Label Credit Card, Consumer Finance, First Mortgage, Home Equity Lines and Loans, Student Loans, and Other
Balances in \$Trillions; NSA



Source: Equifax Inc.

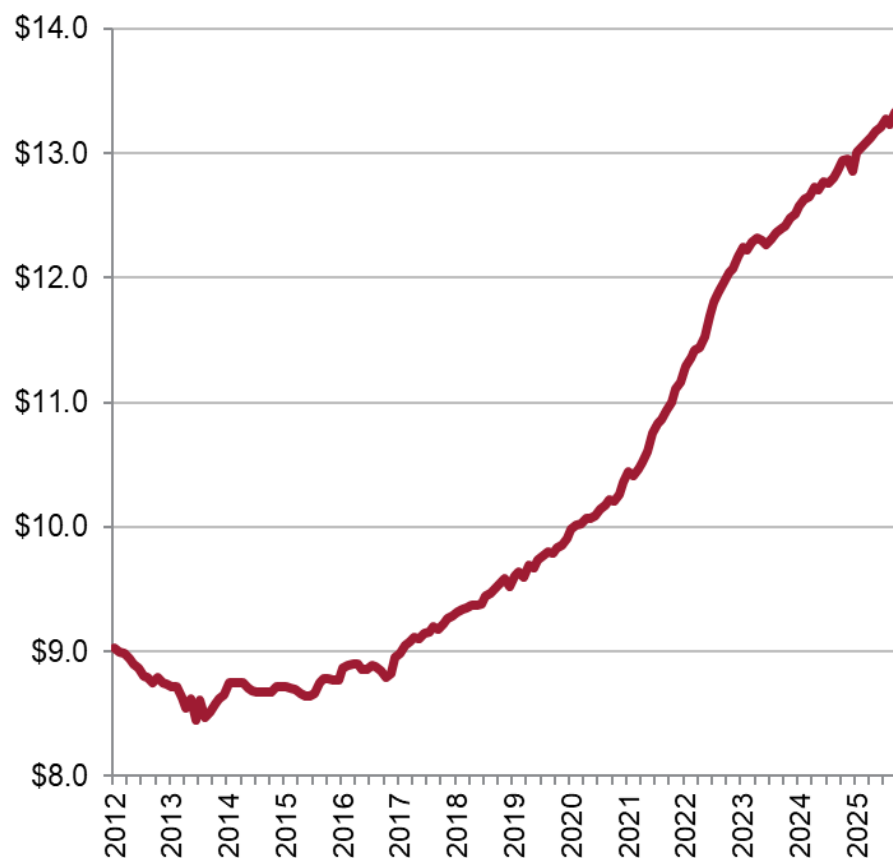
Data as of September 2025

Total Consumer Debt by Source

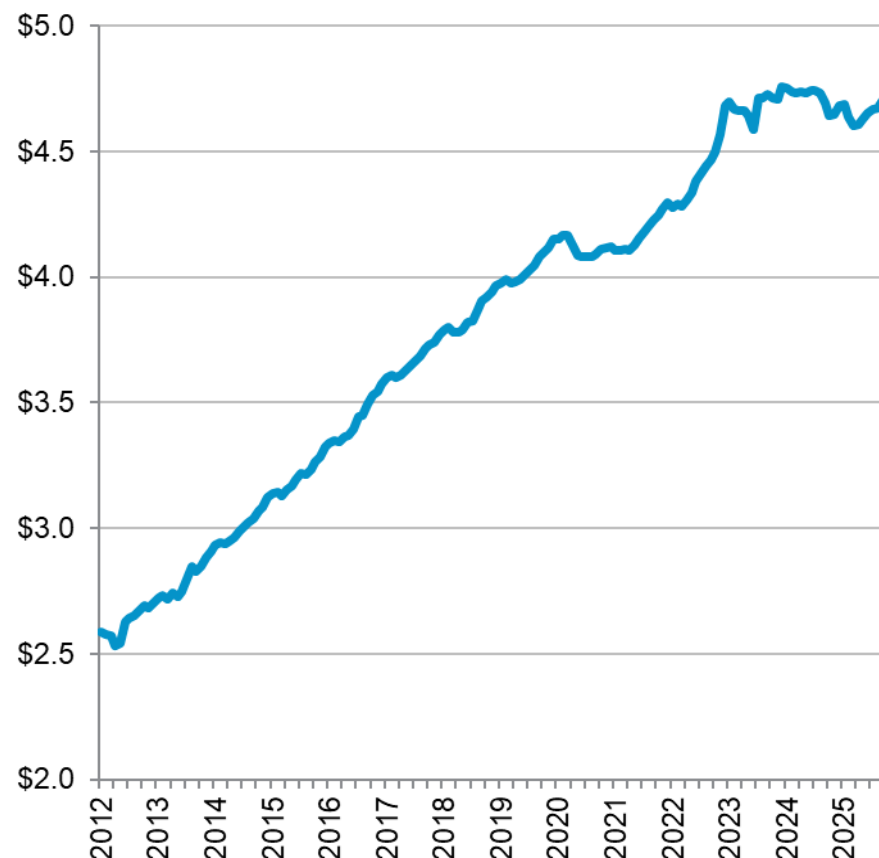
Mortgage Debt = First Mortgage and Home Equity Lines and Loans

Non-Mortgage Debt = Auto, Bankcard and Private Label Credit Card, Student Loan, and Other Balances in \$Trillions; NSA

Mortgage Debt



Non-Mortgage Debt



Source: Equifax Inc.

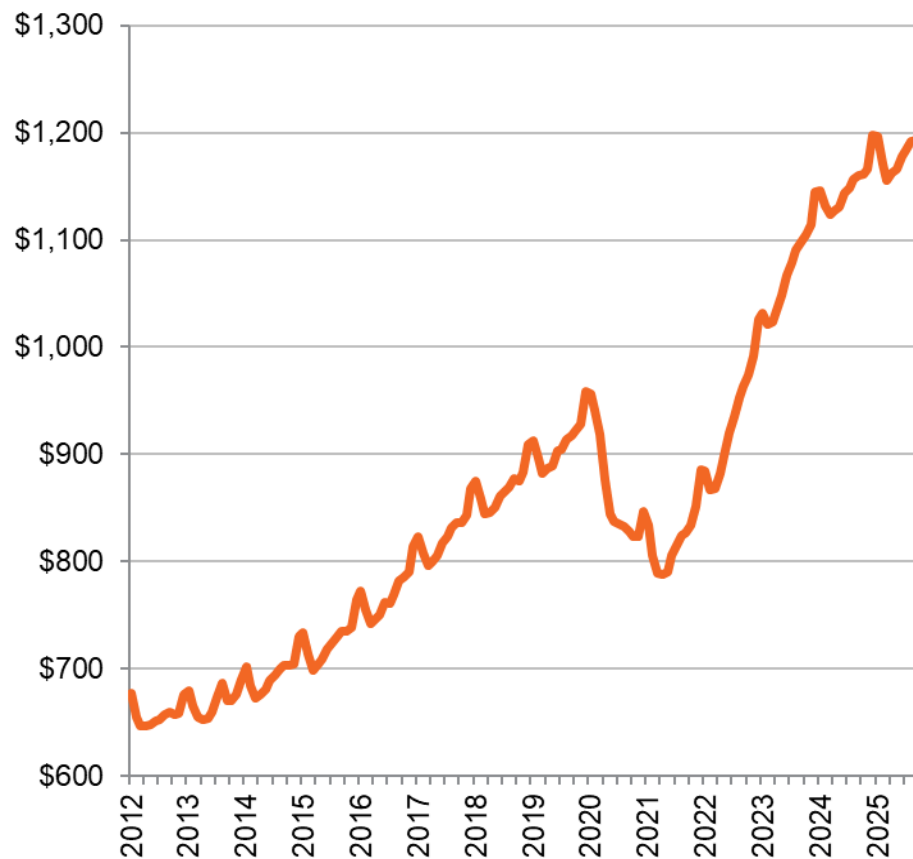
Data as of September 2025

Non-Mortgage Debt by Source

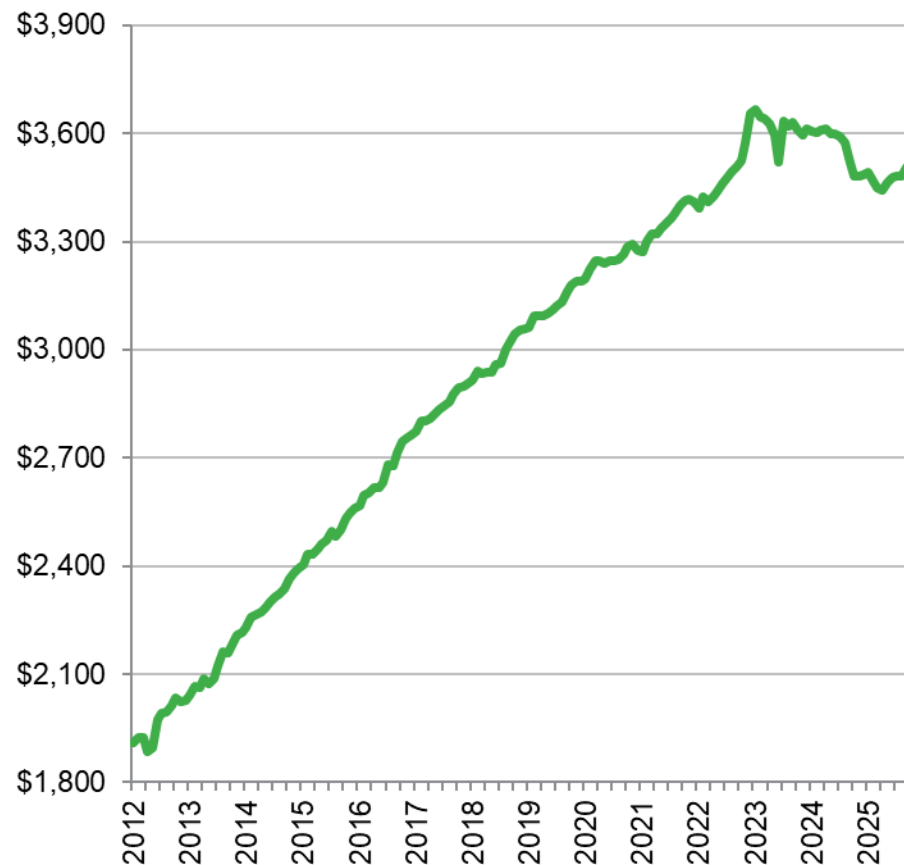
Revolving = Bankcard, Private Label Credit Card, and Consumer Finance Revolving; Balances in \$Billions; NSA

Non Revolving = Auto, Student Loan, and Other; Balances in \$Billions; NSA

Revolving



Non-Revolving

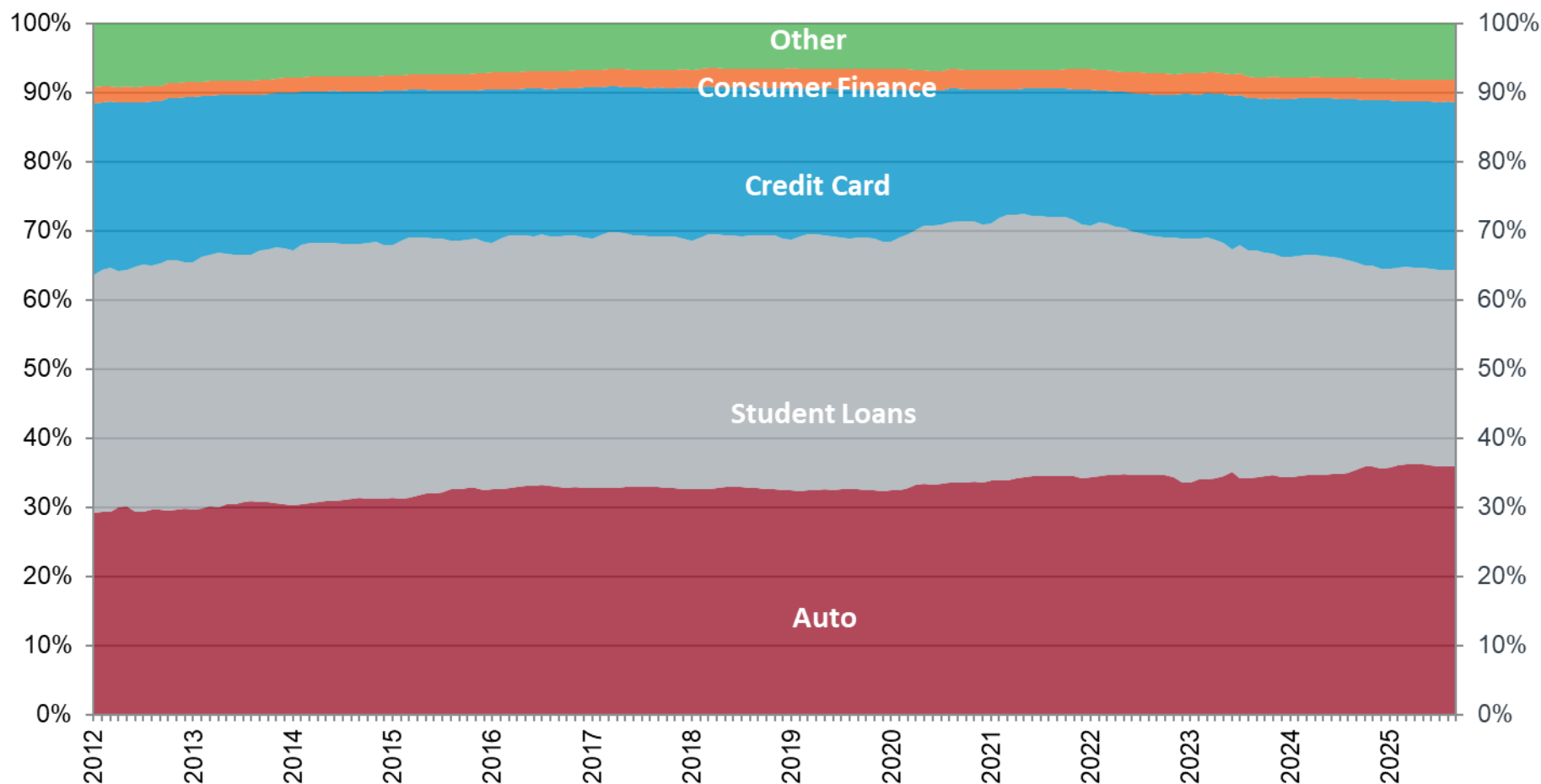


Source: Equifax Inc.

Data as of September 2025

Non-Mortgage Debt Breakdown

Percent of Balances; NSA



Source: Equifax Inc.

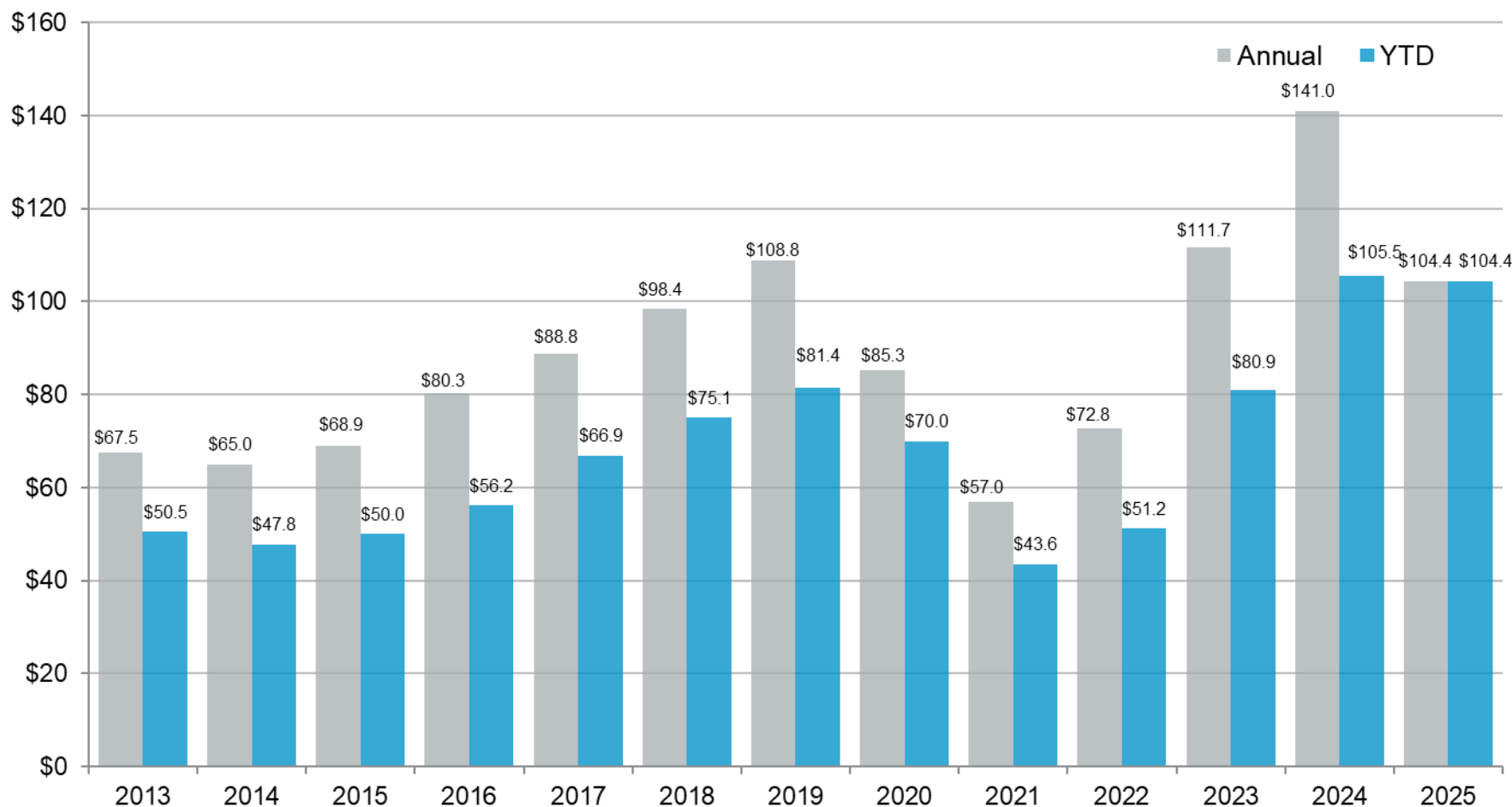
Data as of September 2025

Consumer Non-Mortgage Write-offs

Includes Severe Derogatory for Auto, Bankcard, Consumer Finance, Other, Retail, and Student Loans

Total Annual Write-off Balances and YTD Write-off Balances in \$Billions; NSA;

Does not include Bankruptcy

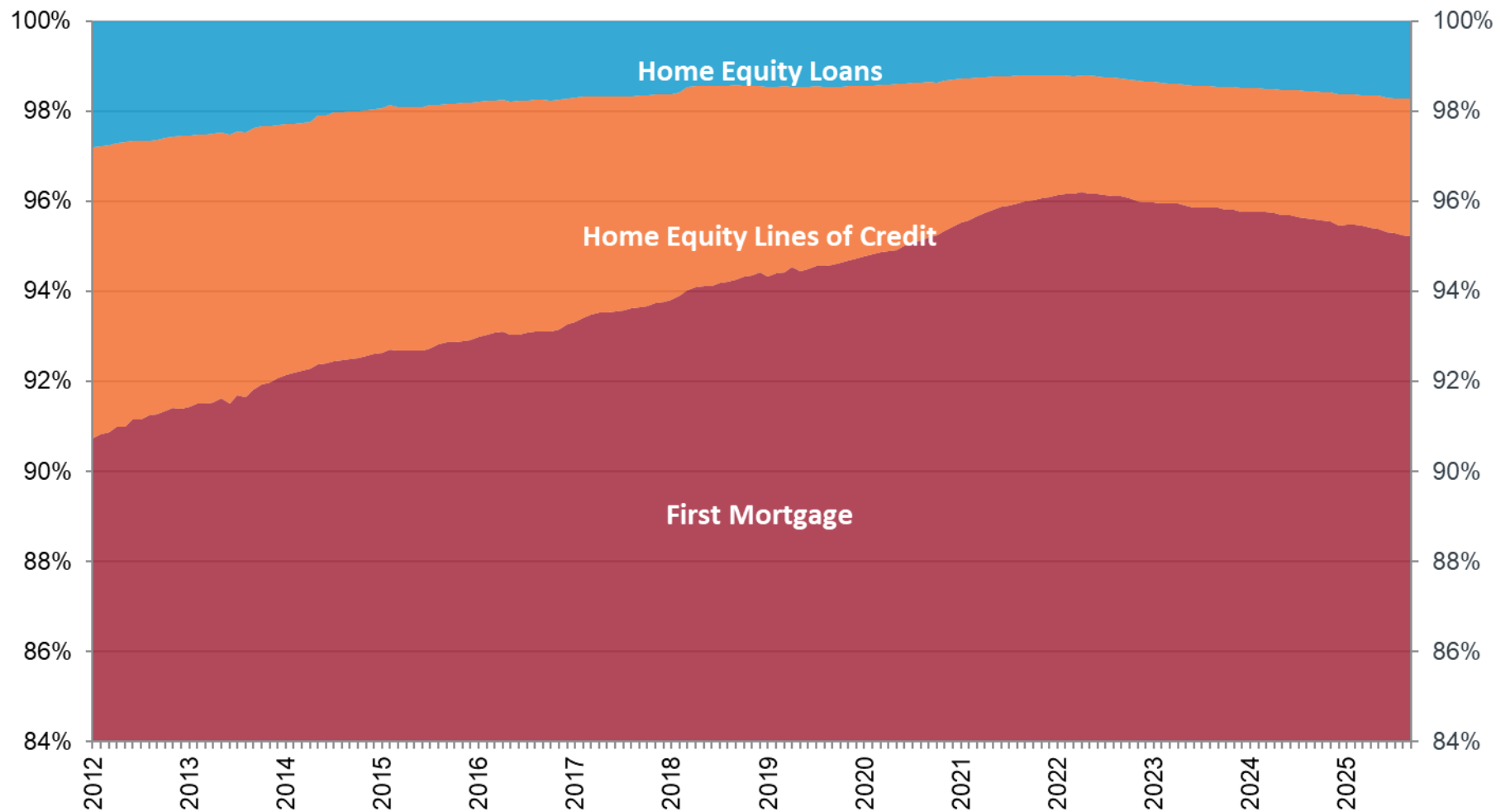


Source: Equifax Inc.

Data as of September 2025

Mortgage Debt Breakdown

Percent of Balances; NSA

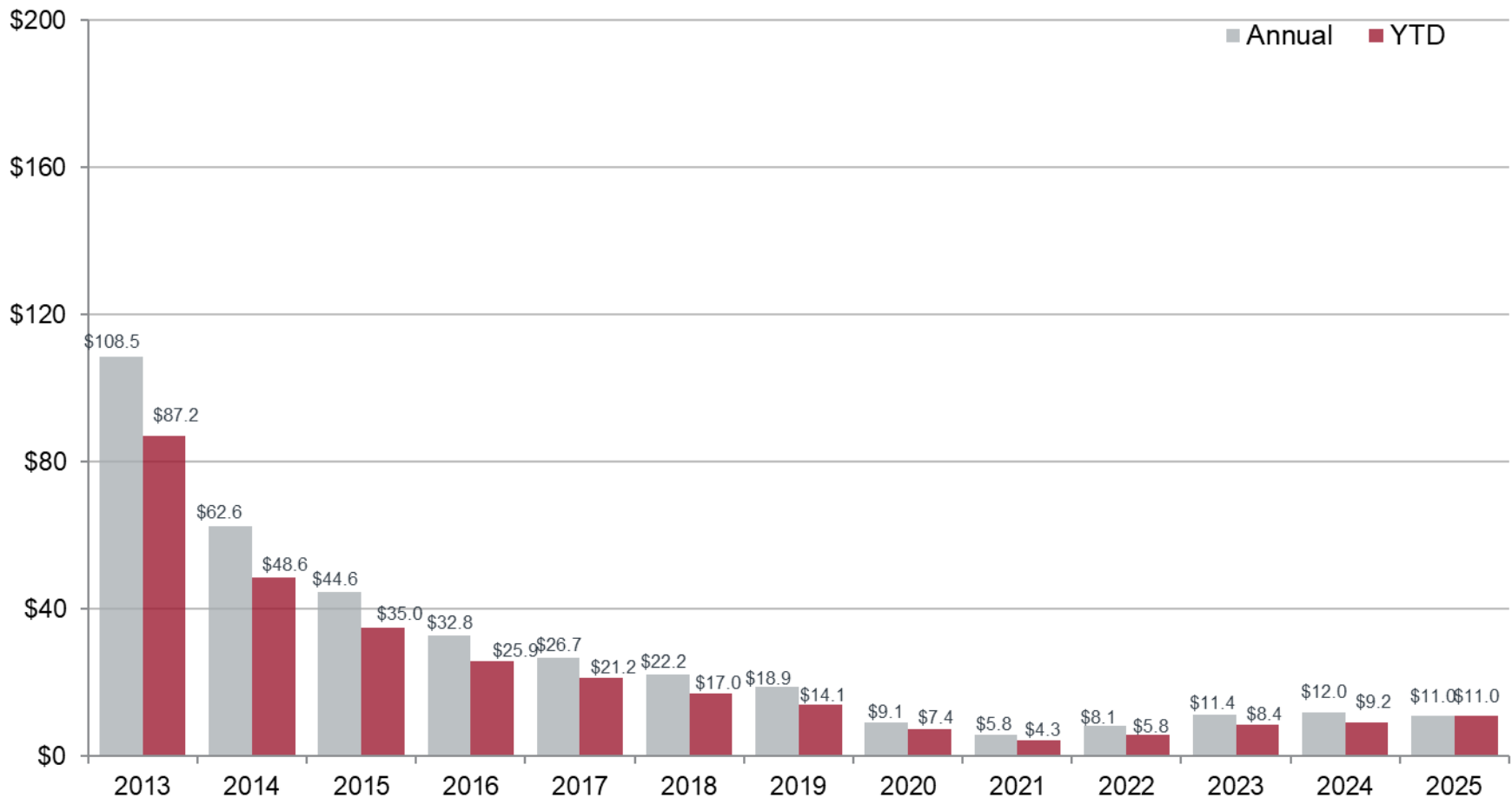


Source: Equifax Inc.

Data as of September 2025

Consumer Mortgage Write-offs

Includes Severe Derogatory for First Mortgage and Home Equity Lines and Loans
Total Annual Write-off Balances and YTD Write-off Balances in \$Billions; NSA;
Does not include Bankruptcy



Source: Equifax Inc.

Data as of September 2025



Credit Trends Portfolio: Total Auto Loans and Leases

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Total Auto Portfolio Observations

as of September 2025:

- › Total outstanding balances on auto loans and leases have increased 1.4% year over year to \$1.68 trillion.
- › The number of outstanding accounts has decreased 0.2% year over year to 87.1 million.
- › The severe delinquency rate (share of balances 60+ DPD) in September 2025 is 1.57%, which is 2 bps higher than September of last year.
- › Auto write-offs were at 24.7 bps, down from 24.8 bps in the previous year.

Total Auto Dashboard

Not Seasonally Adjusted; Write-off Rates Are 3-Month Moving Averages, Not Annualized

	Sep-24	Oct-24	Nov-24	Dec-24	Jan-25	Feb-25	Mar-25	Apr-25	May-25	Jun-25	Jul-25	Aug-25	Sep-25
TOTAL AUTO ACCOUNTS IN MILLIONS	87.2	87.2	87.4	87.5	87.7	87.6	87.3	87.0	87.1	87.1	87.0	87.0	87.1
% Prior Month	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	-0.1%	-0.3%	-0.4%	0.2%	0.0%	-0.1%	-0.1%	0.1%
% Year Ago	0.7%	0.6%	0.9%	1.1%	1.2%	1.1%	0.6%	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%	0.0%	-0.1%	-0.2%
TOTAL AUTO BALANCES IN \$BILLIONS	\$1,660	\$1,662	\$1,667	\$1,669	\$1,675	\$1,674	\$1,668	\$1,666	\$1,673	\$1,676	\$1,675	\$1,677	\$1,683
% Prior Month	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	-0.1%	-0.3%	-0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.4%
% Year Ago	2.4%	2.1%	2.3%	2.4%	2.8%	2.5%	2.0%	1.5%	1.9%	1.7%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%
TOTAL AUTO 60+ DOLLAR DELINQUENCY RATE	1.55%	1.56%	1.55%	1.58%	1.66%	1.64%	1.51%	1.36%	1.41%	1.44%	1.51%	1.54%	1.57%
% Prior Month	0.8%	0.8%	-0.6%	2.0%	5.4%	-1.2%	-7.9%	-10.2%	3.6%	2.0%	4.9%	2.1%	2.2%
% Year Ago	6.2%	6.9%	4.5%	2.8%	4.7%	2.3%	3.0%	-0.4%	1.6%	2.5%	1.5%	0.4%	1.8%
TOTAL AUTO WRITE-OFF DOLLAR RATE IN BASIS POINTS	24.8	25.9	26.6	26.1	25.5	25.9	25.4	26.0	24.1	24.2	23.2	24.3	24.7
% Prior Month	3.6%	4.4%	2.5%	-1.6%	-2.5%	1.7%	-2.0%	2.3%	-7.4%	0.6%	-4.2%	4.5%	1.9%
% Year Ago	12.0%	6.5%	12.5%	8.0%	3.6%	2.1%	-1.3%	1.5%	-2.7%	1.2%	-2.4%	1.3%	-0.4%

Source: Equifax Inc.

Data as of September 2025

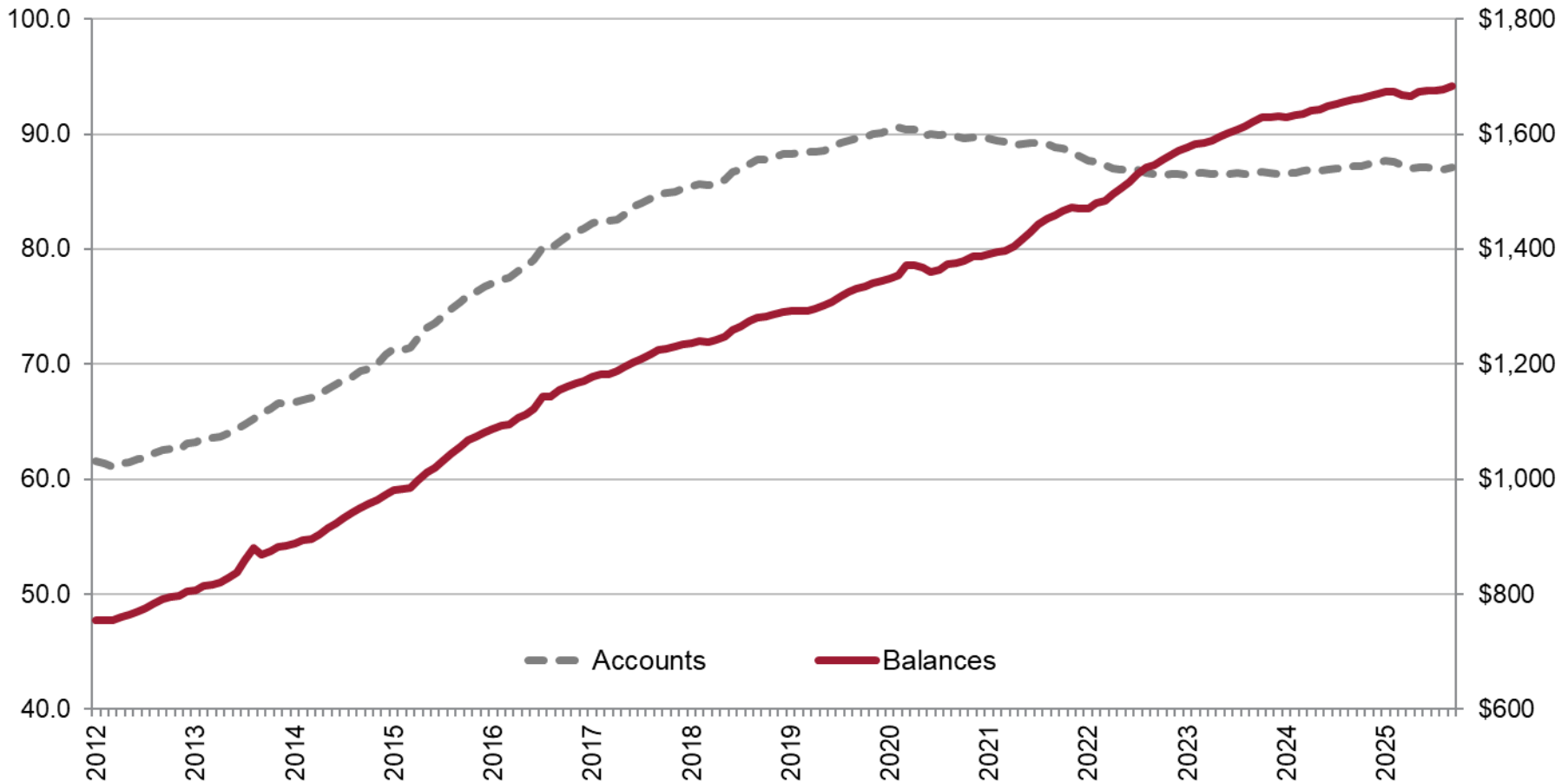
Outstanding Loans & Leases

Number of Accounts in Millions; NSA

Balances in \$Billions; NSA

Accounts

Balances



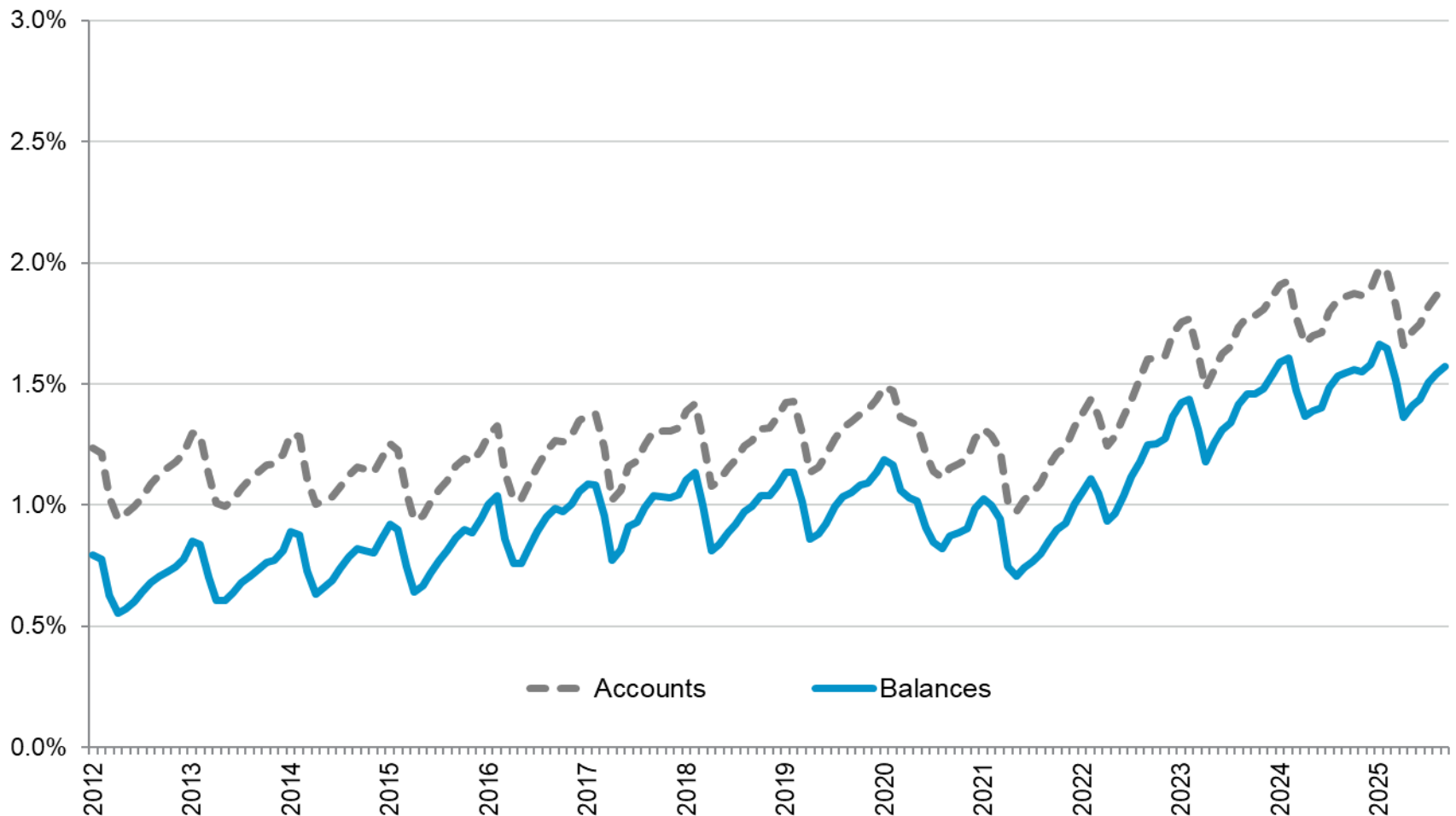
Source: Equifax Inc.

Data as of September 2025

Severe Delinquency Rate

60+ Days Past Due

Percent of Accounts and Balances; NSA; Excludes Severe Derogatory and Bankruptcy



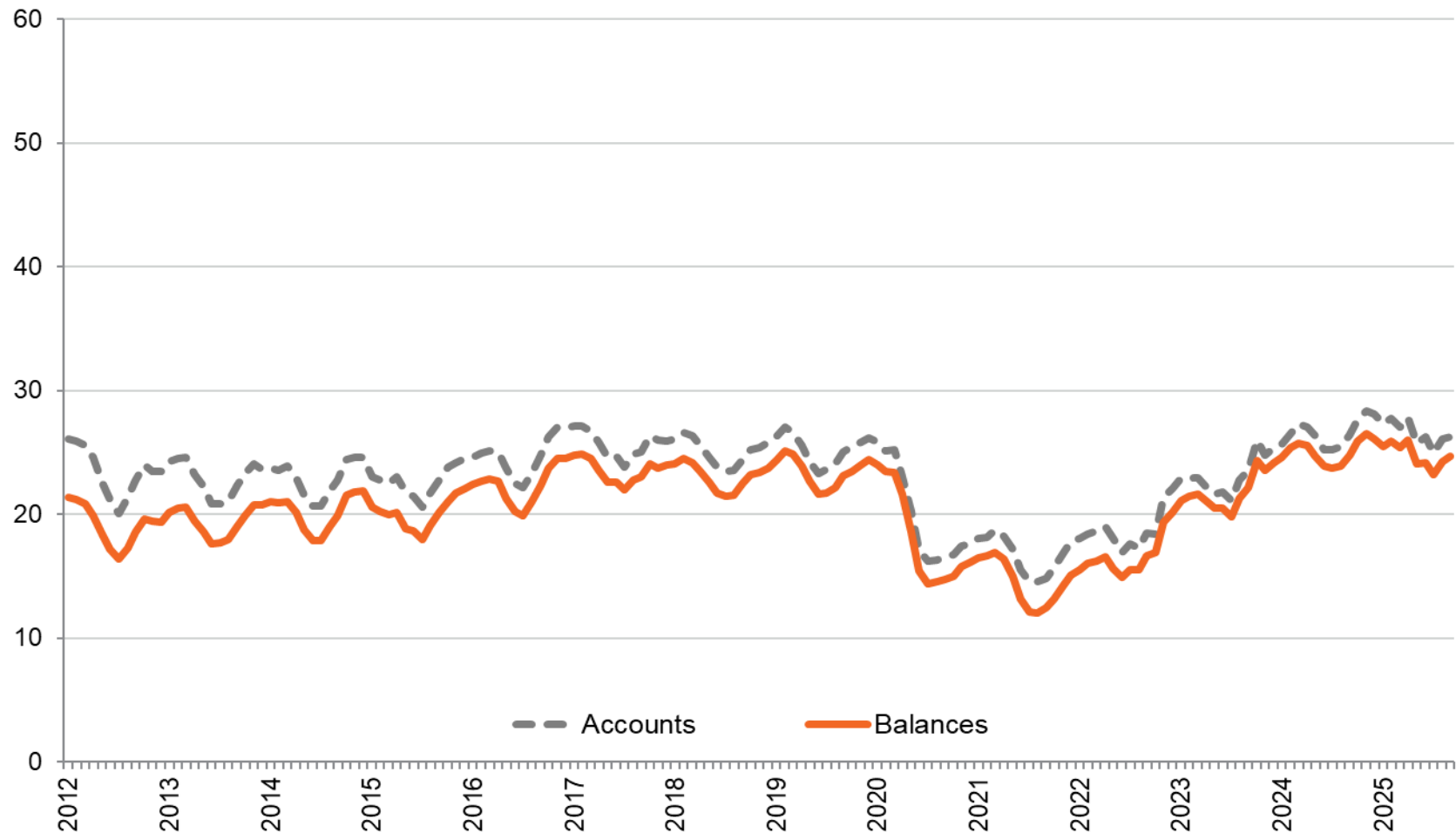
Source: Equifax Inc.

Data as of September 2025

Write-Off Rates

Accounts terminated in Bankruptcy or Severe Derogatory status

Share of Accounts and Balances in Basis Points; 3-Month Moving Average, NSA; Not Annualized



Source: Equifax Inc.

Data as of September 2025



Credit Trends Portfolio: Auto Leases

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Auto Lease Portfolio Observations

as of September 2025:

- › The number of outstanding auto lease accounts has increased 10.0% year over year to 7.26 million.
- › The outstanding balances on auto leases have increased 11.5% year over year to \$95.8 billion.
- › The severe delinquency rate (share of balances 60+ DPD) in September is 0.46%, which is a decrease of 9 bps from the previous year.
- › Auto lease write-offs are at 14.3 bps, up from 14.0 bps last year.

Note: Auto lease balance amounts reported to Equifax are not the full value of the account, only the portion due if paid as agreed in the consumer contract. Financial reporting on leases by auto lenders often includes vehicle residual values to reflect financial position of the lenders in reporting to investors and regulators.

Auto Lease Dashboard

Not Seasonally Adjusted; Write-off Rates Are 3-Month Moving Averages, Not Annualized

	Sep-24	Oct-24	Nov-24	Dec-24	Jan-25	Feb-25	Mar-25	Apr-25	May-25	Jun-25	Jul-25	Aug-25	Sep-25
AUTO LEASE ACCOUNTS IN MILLIONS													
	6.60	6.63	6.70	6.75	6.83	6.90	6.95	6.91	6.96	7.02	7.06	7.14	7.26
% Prior Month	0.9%	0.5%	1.1%	0.7%	1.2%	1.0%	0.7%	-0.5%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	1.1%	1.6%
% Year Ago	-5.2%	-3.7%	-1.8%	-0.5%	1.7%	3.3%	4.8%	4.8%	6.5%	7.1%	7.8%	9.2%	10.0%
AUTO LEASE BALANCES IN \$BILLIONS													
	\$86.0	\$86.8	\$88.3	\$89.1	\$90.7	\$91.7	\$92.2	\$92.4	\$93.3	\$93.8	\$93.9	\$94.6	\$95.8
% Prior Month	2.0%	1.0%	1.7%	0.9%	1.9%	1.0%	0.6%	0.2%	1.0%	0.6%	0.1%	0.8%	1.3%
% Year Ago	16.8%	17.2%	18.0%	18.1%	19.5%	18.8%	18.3%	16.1%	15.6%	13.6%	12.5%	12.2%	11.5%
AUTO LEASE 60+ DOLLAR DELINQUENCY RATE													
	0.55%	0.54%	0.48%	0.48%	0.50%	0.49%	0.44%	0.40%	0.41%	0.42%	0.46%	0.47%	0.46%
% Prior Month	0.9%	-2.4%	-11.4%	0.4%	4.8%	-2.4%	-11.2%	-7.8%	1.4%	2.0%	11.2%	0.9%	-0.9%
% Year Ago	-22.8%	-24.1%	-27.1%	-28.3%	-24.6%	-23.9%	-24.3%	-23.7%	-24.5%	-23.3%	-14.5%	-14.9%	-16.5%
AUTO LEASE DOLLAR WRITE-OFF RATE IN BASIS POINTS													
	14.0	14.4	14.0	14.1	13.8	14.1	13.6	14.2	13.9	13.5	13.0	13.2	14.3
% Prior Month	3.6%	2.8%	-2.5%	0.9%	-2.6%	2.5%	-3.3%	4.2%	-2.4%	-2.9%	-3.2%	1.7%	8.1%
% Year Ago	-3.8%	-9.2%	-9.4%	-11.7%	-14.1%	-16.9%	-21.3%	-18.8%	-13.2%	-7.1%	-1.0%	-1.7%	2.5%

Source: Equifax Inc.

Data as of September 2025

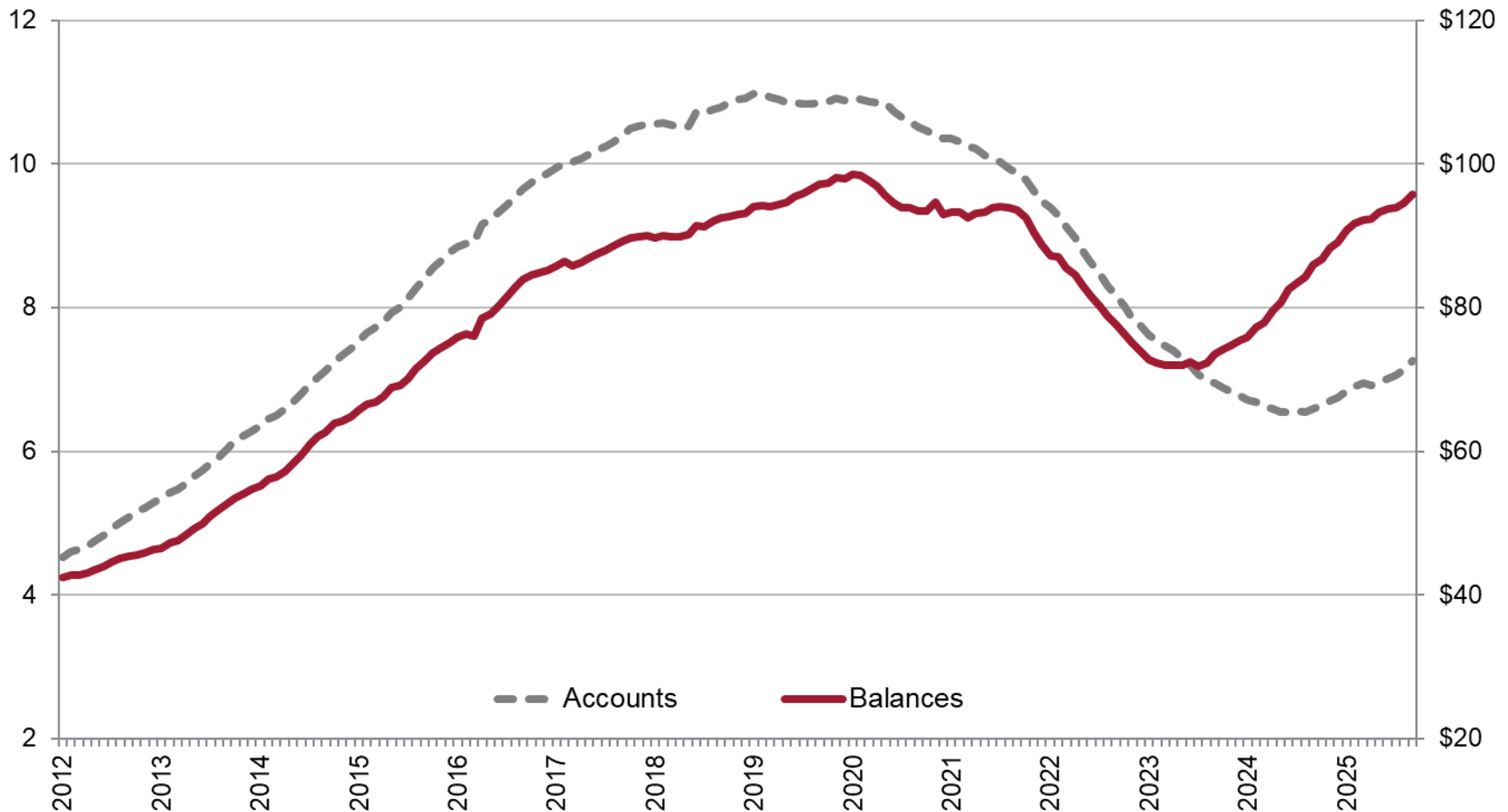
Outstanding Leases

Number of Accounts in Millions; NSA

Balances in \$Billions; NSA

Accounts

Balances



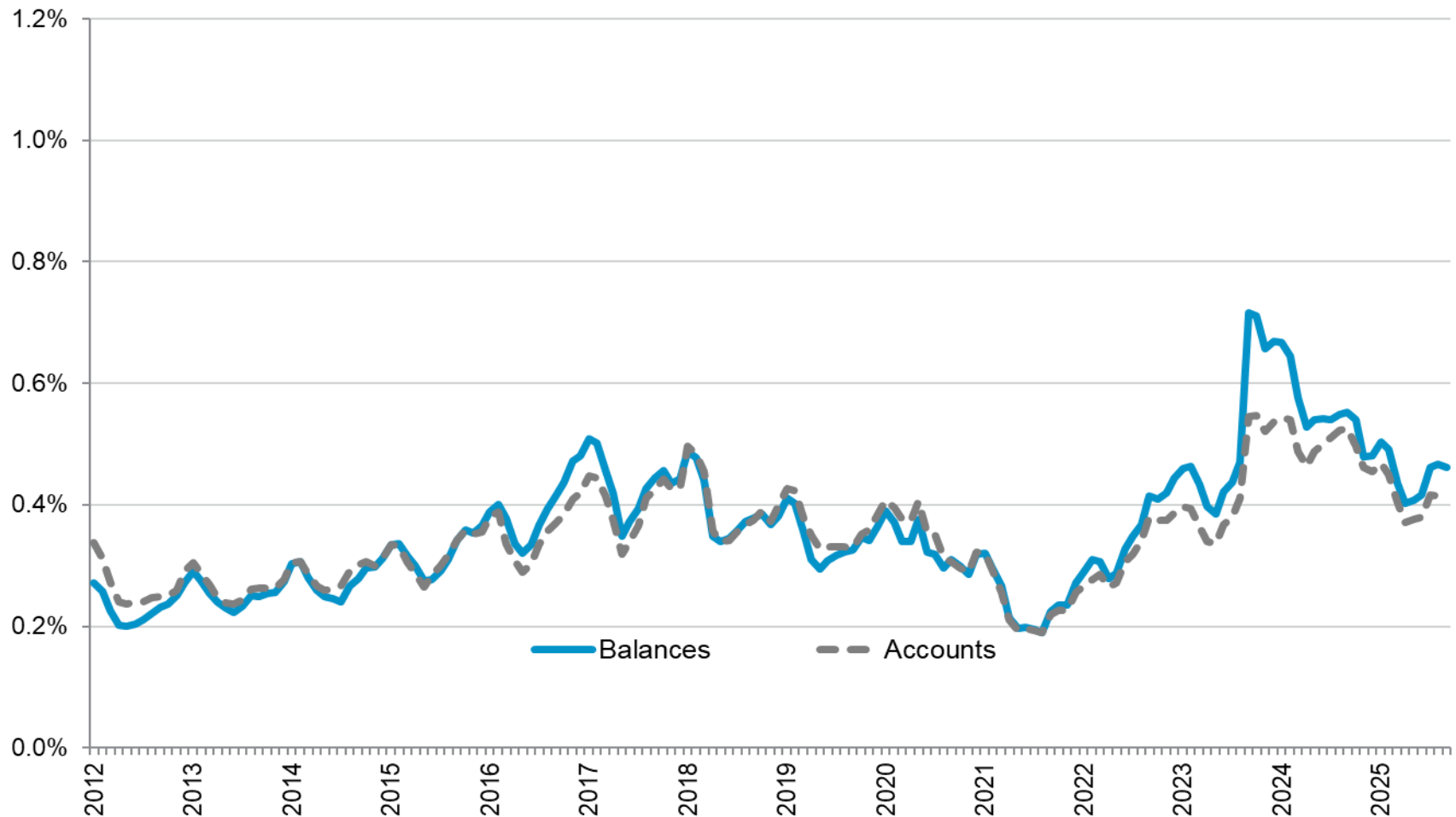
Source: Equifax Inc.

Data as of September 2025

Severe Delinquency Rate

60+ Days Past Due

Percent of Accounts and Balances; NSA; Excludes Severe Derogatory and Bankruptcy



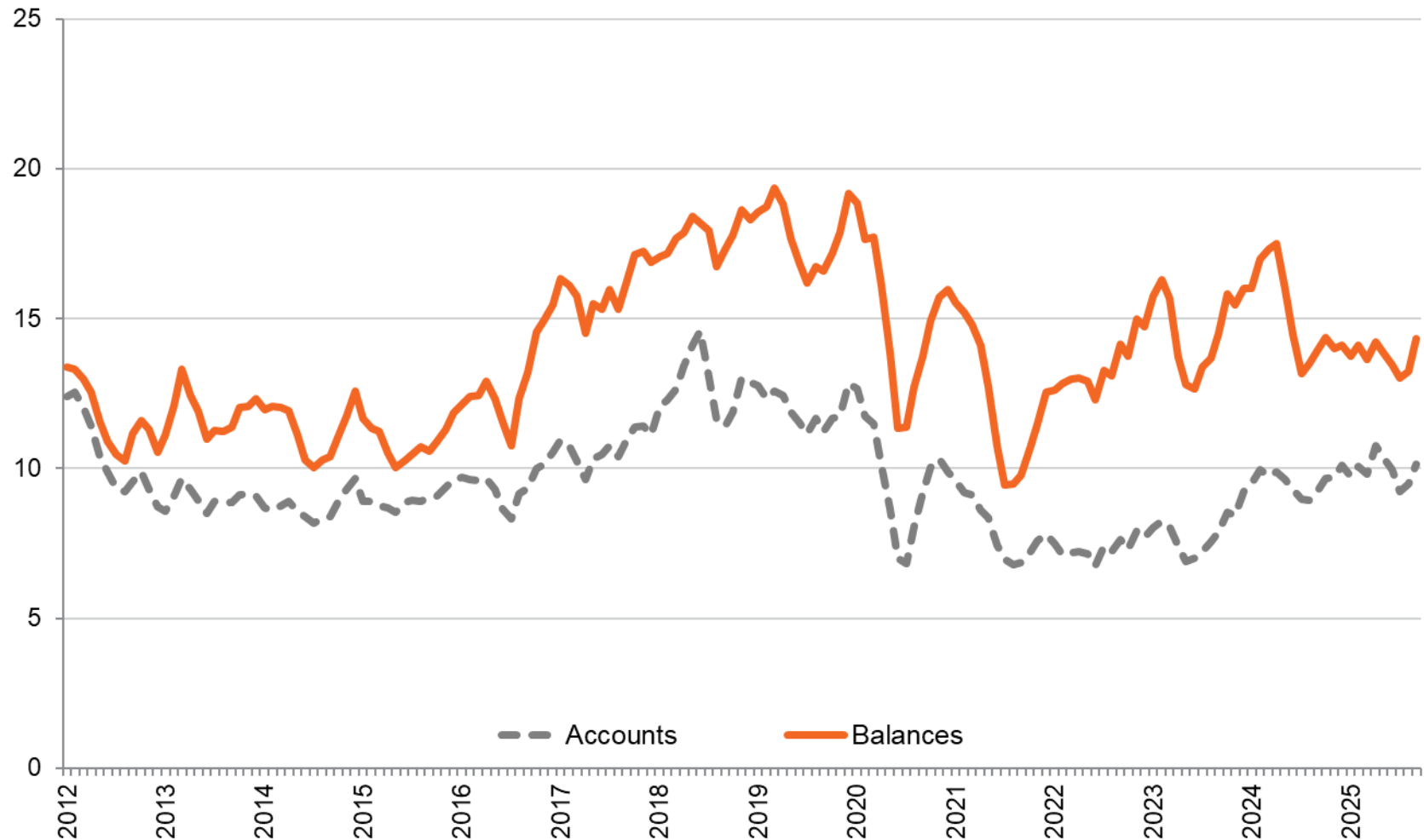
Source: Equifax Inc.

Data as of September 2025

Write-Off Rates

Accounts terminated in Bankruptcy or Severe Derogatory status

Share of Accounts and Balances in Basis Points; 3-Month Moving Average, NSA; Not Annualized



Source: Equifax Inc.

Data as of September 2025



Credit Trends Portfolio: Auto Loans

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Auto Loan Portfolio Observations

as of September 2025:

- › The number of outstanding auto loan accounts has decreased 1.0% year over year to 79.83 million.
- › Total outstanding balances on auto loans have increased 0.8% year over year to \$1.58 trillion.
- › The severe delinquency rate (share of balances 60+ DPD) in September is 1.64%, up 4 bps from September of last year.
- › Auto loan write-offs are at 25.4 bps, which is comparable to September of last year.

Auto Loan Dashboard

Not Seasonally Adjusted; Write-off Rates Are 3-Month Moving Averages, Not Annualized

	Sep-24	Oct-24	Nov-24	Dec-24	Jan-25	Feb-25	Mar-25	Apr-25	May-25	Jun-25	Jul-25	Aug-25	Sep-25
AUTO LOAN ACCOUNTS IN MILLIONS	80.63	80.59	80.69	80.77	80.82	80.67	80.38	80.07	80.18	80.09	79.93	79.81	79.83
% Prior Month	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	-0.2%	-0.4%	-0.4%	0.1%	-0.1%	-0.2%	-0.2%	0.0%
% Year Ago	1.2%	0.9%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%	0.9%	0.3%	-0.3%	-0.1%	-0.3%	-0.7%	-0.8%	-1.0%

AUTO LOAN BALANCES IN \$BILLIONS	\$1,574	\$1,576	\$1,578	\$1,580	\$1,584	\$1,582	\$1,576	\$1,573	\$1,580	\$1,582	\$1,581	\$1,583	\$1,587
% Prior Month	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	-0.1%	-0.4%	-0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%
% Year Ago	1.7%	1.3%	1.6%	1.6%	2.0%	1.7%	1.2%	0.8%	1.2%	1.1%	0.8%	0.7%	0.8%

AUTO LOAN 60+ DOLLAR DELINQUENCY RATE	1.60%	1.61%	1.61%	1.64%	1.73%	1.71%	1.58%	1.42%	1.47%	1.50%	1.57%	1.61%	1.64%
% Prior Month	0.9%	0.9%	-0.4%	2.1%	5.4%	-1.1%	-7.8%	-10.2%	3.7%	2.0%	4.8%	2.2%	2.3%
% Year Ago	7.3%	8.2%	5.8%	4.0%	5.8%	3.3%	4.2%	0.7%	2.6%	3.5%	2.2%	1.2%	2.6%

AUTO LOAN DOLLAR WRITE-OFF RATE IN BASIS POINTS	25.4	26.6	27.3	26.8	26.1	26.6	26.1	26.7	24.7	24.9	23.8	24.9	25.4
% Prior Month	3.7%	4.5%	2.6%	-1.6%	-2.5%	1.7%	-1.9%	2.2%	-7.5%	0.8%	-4.2%	4.7%	1.7%
% Year Ago	12.9%	7.3%	13.6%	9.0%	4.5%	3.1%	-0.3%	2.6%	-2.0%	1.8%	-2.1%	1.7%	-0.2%

Source: Equifax Inc.

Data as of September 2025

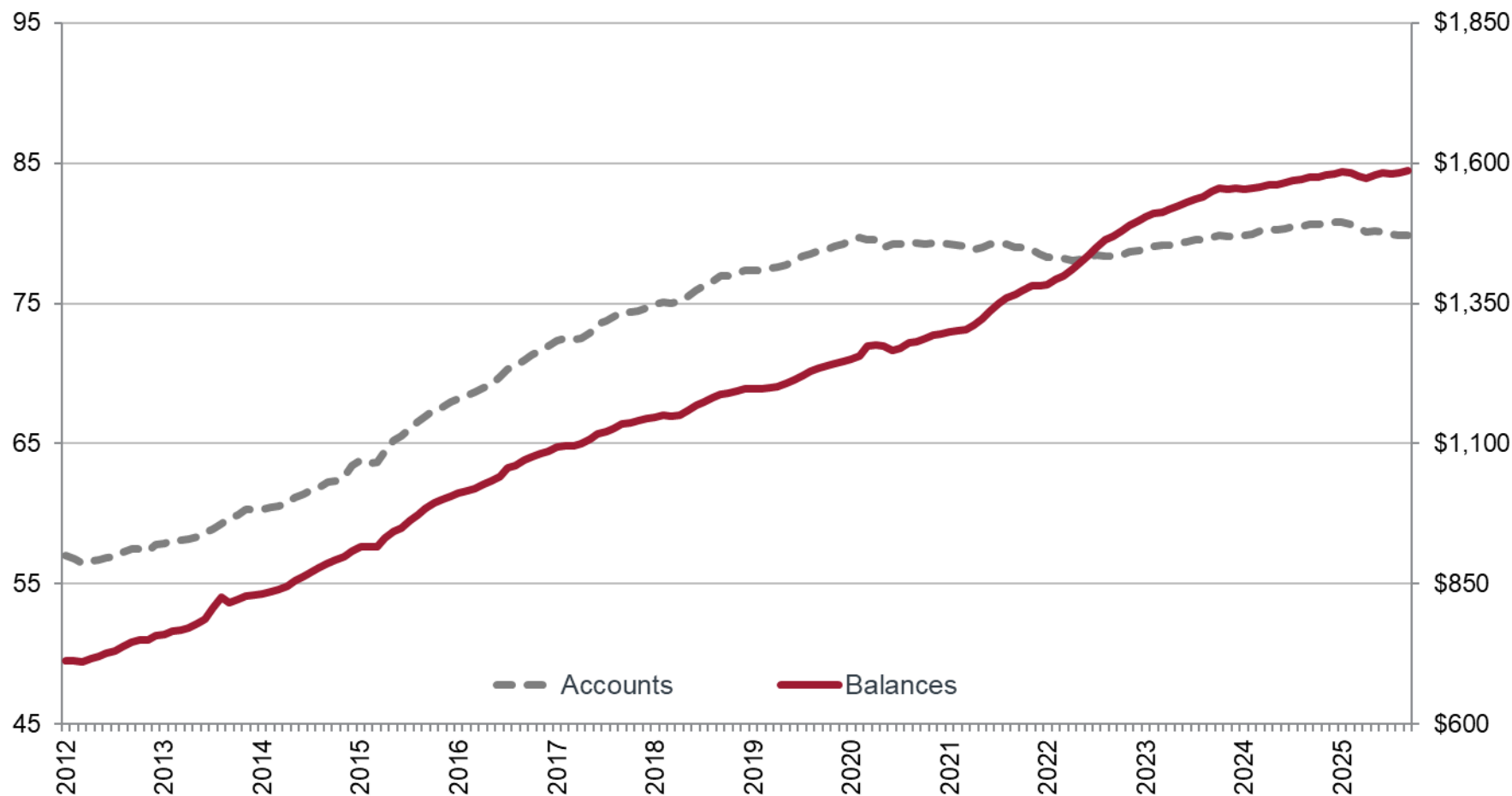
Outstanding Loans

Number of Accounts in Millions; NSA

Balances in \$Billions; NSA

Accounts

Balances



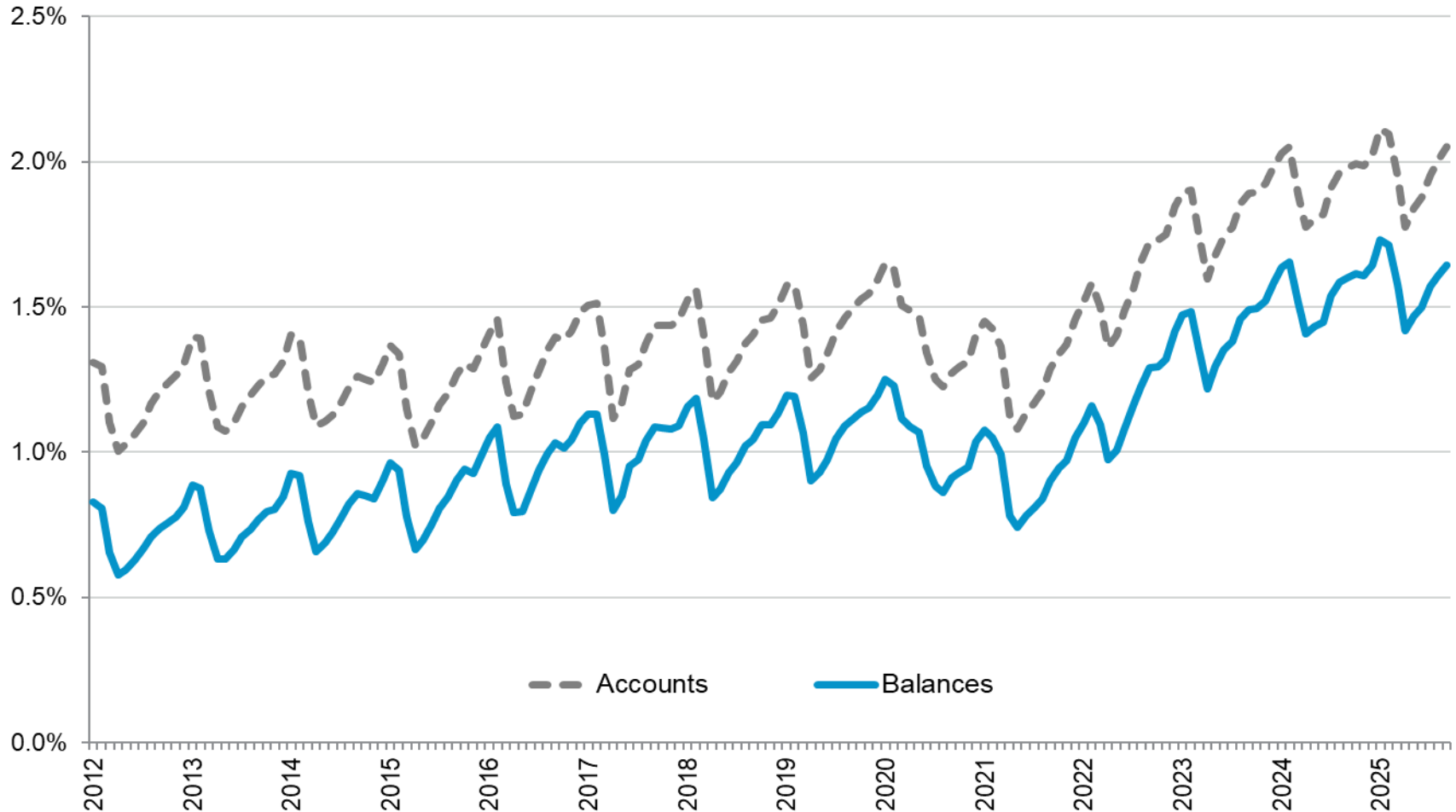
Source: Equifax Inc.

Data as of September 2025

Severe Delinquency Rate

60+ Days Past Due

Percent of Accounts and Balances; NSA; Excludes Severe Derogatory and Bankruptcy



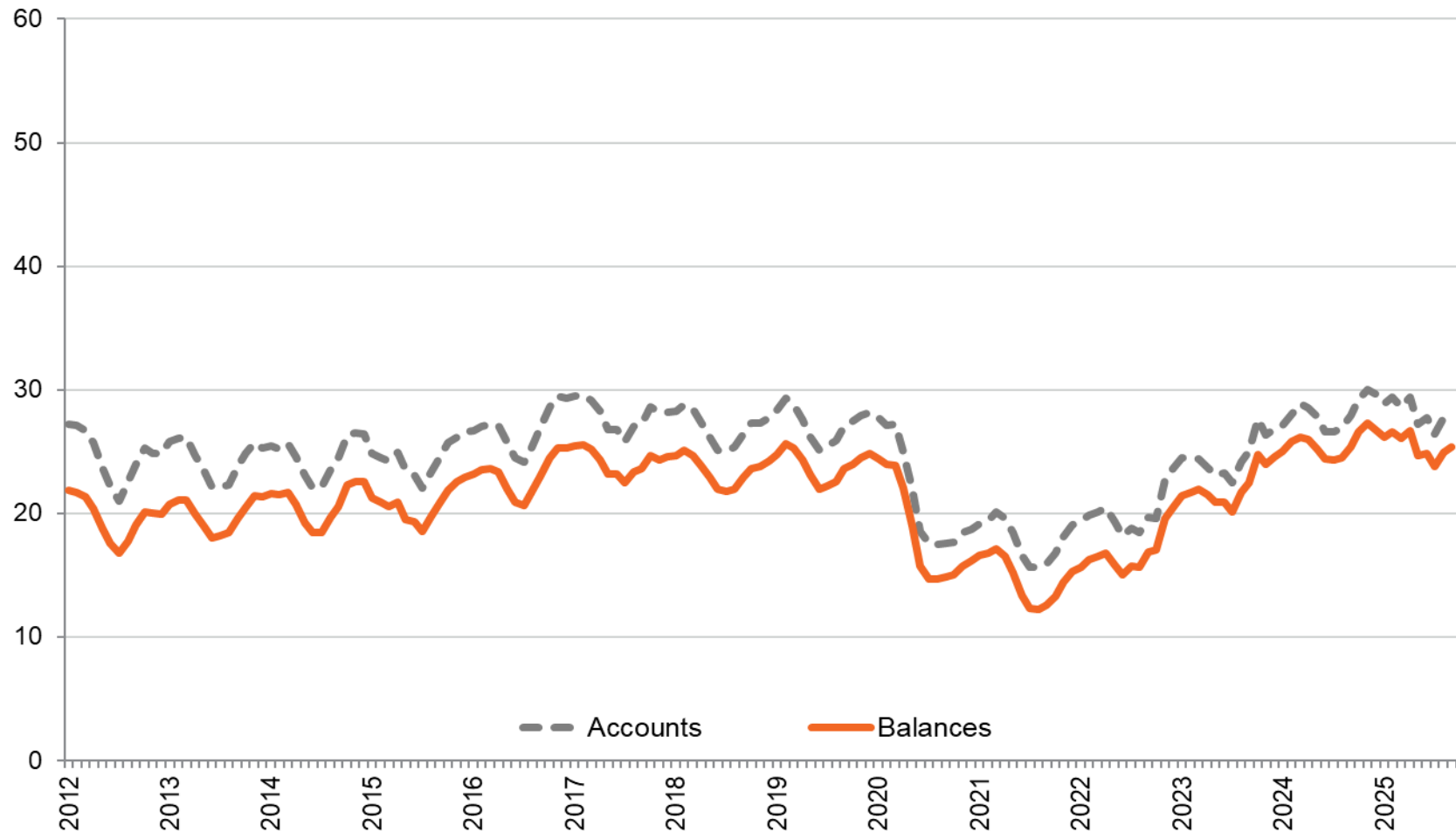
Source: Equifax Inc.

Data as of September 2025

Write-Off Rates

Accounts terminated in Bankruptcy or Severe Derogatory status

Share of Accounts and Balances in Basis Points; 3-Month Moving Average, NSA; Not Annualized



Source: Equifax Inc.

Data as of September 2025



Credit Trends Portfolio: Bankcard

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Bankcard Portfolio Observations

as of September 2025:

- › Outstanding balances on bankcards have increased 4.0% year over year to \$1.08 trillion.
- › The number of outstanding accounts is 586.2 million, which is a 6.3% increase from a year ago.
- › The severe delinquency rate (share of balances 60+ DPD) is 2.83%. A year ago, the rate stood at 3.01%.
- › Write-offs are at 59.4 bps as a share of outstanding balances, 5.9 bps higher than September 2024.
- › In September 2025, average bankcard utilization stood at 20.8%. This is a slight decrease from 21.3% a year prior.

Bankcard Dashboard

Not Seasonally Adjusted; Write-off Rates Are 3-Month Moving Averages, Not Annualized

	Sep-24	Oct-24	Nov-24	Dec-24	Jan-25	Feb-25	Mar-25	Apr-25	May-25	Jun-25	Jul-25	Aug-25	Sep-25
TOTAL BANKCARD ACCOUNTS													
IN MILLIONS	551.3	563.8	565.1	566.5	567.1	566.3	576.9	579.2	579.8	581.6	582.6	583.7	586.2
% Prior Month	0.0%	2.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	-0.2%	1.9%	0.4%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%
% Year Ago	1.4%	3.6%	3.5%	3.5%	3.3%	3.3%	5.3%	5.3%	5.4%	5.7%	5.6%	5.9%	6.3%
TOTAL BANKCARD BALANCES IN													
\$BILLIONS	\$1,041.5	\$1,045.0	\$1,050.4	\$1,079.4	\$1,078.7	\$1,055.6	\$1,044.8	\$1,052.8	\$1,057.0	\$1,067.3	\$1,072.9	\$1,081.9	\$1,083.1
% Prior Month	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	2.8%	-0.1%	-2.1%	-1.0%	0.8%	0.4%	1.0%	0.5%	0.8%	0.1%
% Year Ago	6.5%	6.1%	5.7%	5.8%	5.5%	4.4%	4.1%	4.4%	4.4%	4.2%	4.3%	4.3%	4.0%
BANKCARD 60+ DOLLAR													
DELINQUENCY RATE	3.01%	3.09%	3.22%	3.16%	3.10%	3.10%	3.09%	3.01%	2.81%	2.79%	2.76%	2.73%	2.83%
% Prior Month	3.0%	2.6%	4.2%	-2.0%	-1.7%	-0.1%	-0.2%	-2.6%	-6.8%	-0.5%	-1.3%	-0.9%	3.4%
% Year Ago	13.5%	9.4%	9.4%	4.7%	-0.4%	-3.4%	-0.7%	-1.5%	-4.4%	-1.5%	-5.2%	-6.5%	-6.1%
BANKCARD WRITE-OFF DOLLAR													
RATE IN BASIS POINTS	53.5	55.1	52.6	58.2	56.9	62.1	59.2	59.1	59.9	57.4	59.1	55.5	59.4
% Prior Month	-8.7%	3.1%	-4.6%	10.6%	-2.1%	9.0%	-4.6%	-0.2%	1.4%	-4.2%	2.9%	-6.1%	7.1%
% Year Ago	16.7%	6.8%	10.4%	27.2%	11.3%	15.8%	-3.1%	-2.0%	-2.2%	-6.0%	-1.6%	-5.3%	11.1%

Source: Equifax Inc.

Data as of September 2025

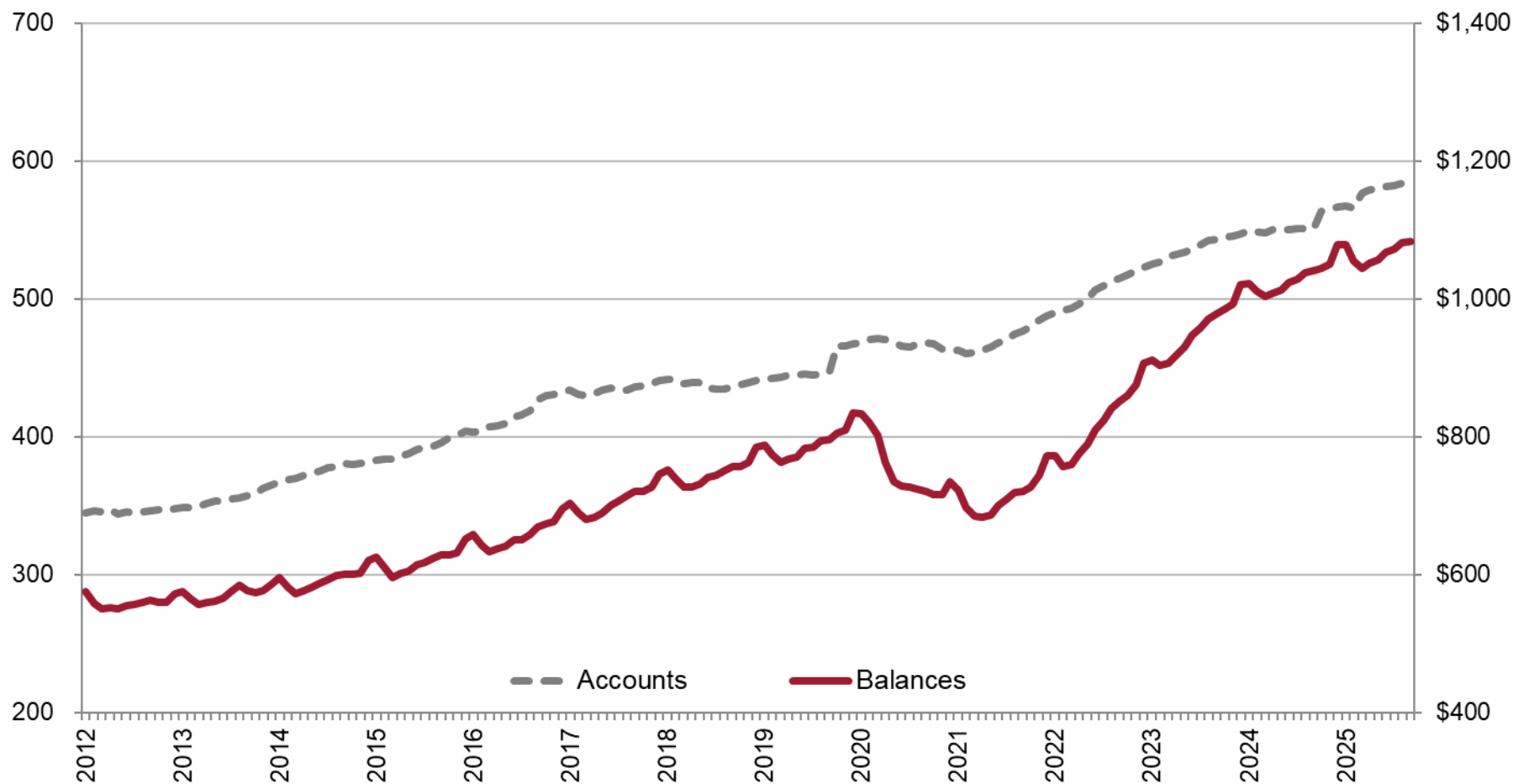
Outstanding Loans

Number of Accounts in Millions; NSA

Balances in \$Billions; NSA

Accounts

Balances



Source: Equifax Inc.

Data as of September 2025

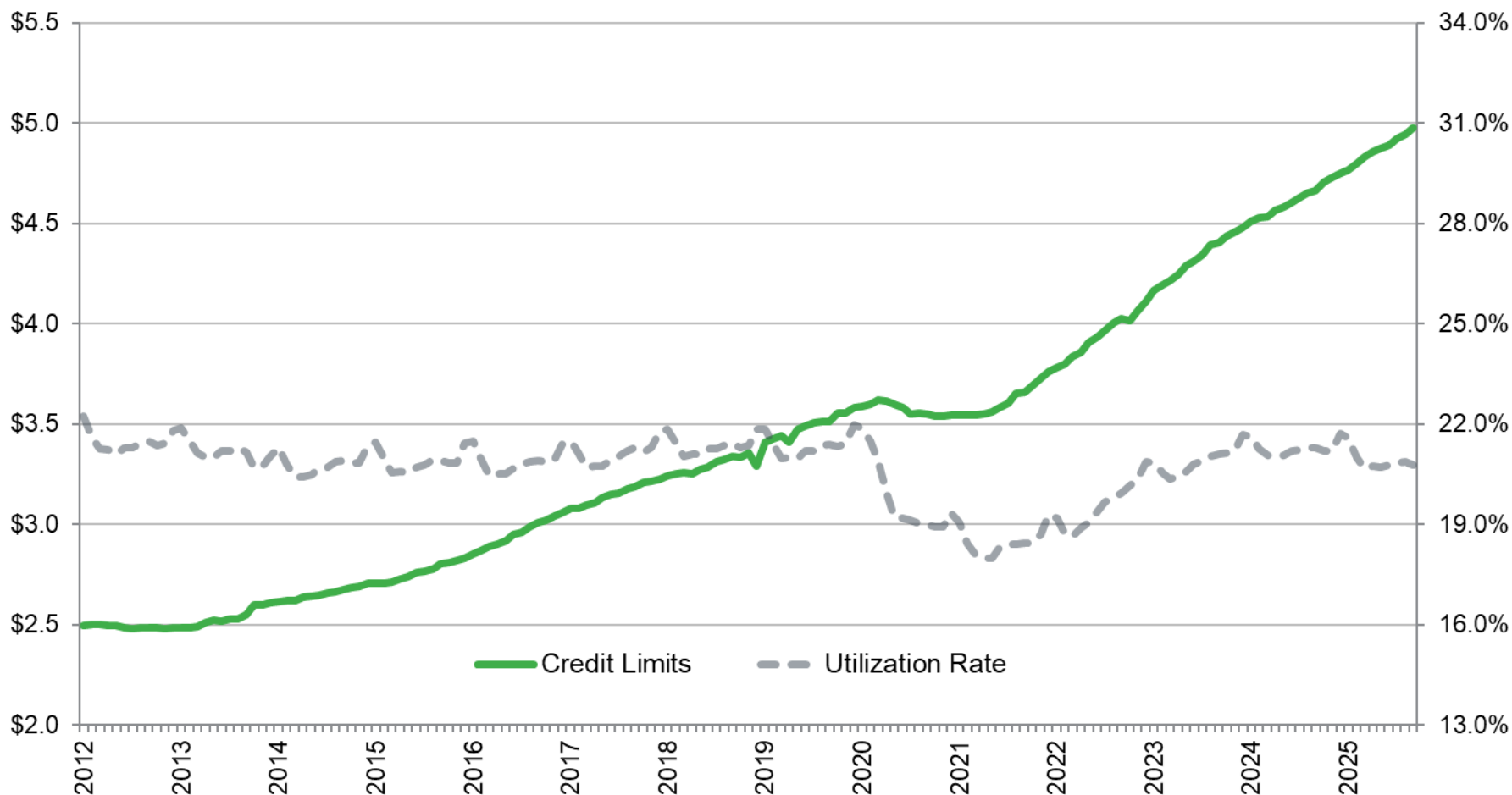
Utilization and Credit Limit

Utilization Rate in %; NSA

Total Credit Limit in \$Trillions; NSA

Total Credit Limits

Utilization Rate



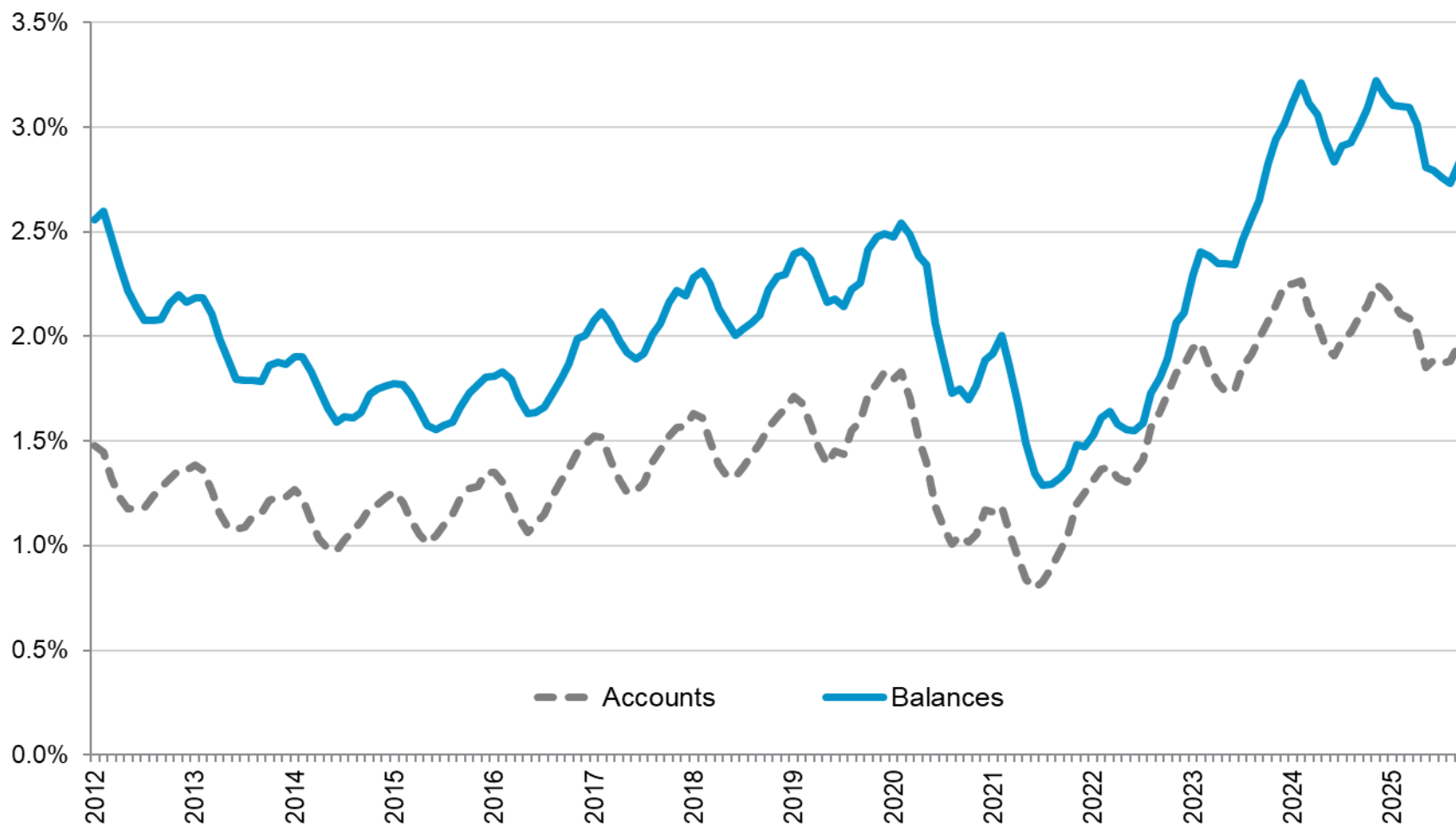
Source: Equifax Inc.

Data as of September 2025

Severe Delinquency Rate

60+ Days Past Due

Percent of Accounts and Balances; NSA; Excludes Severe Derogatory and Bankruptcy



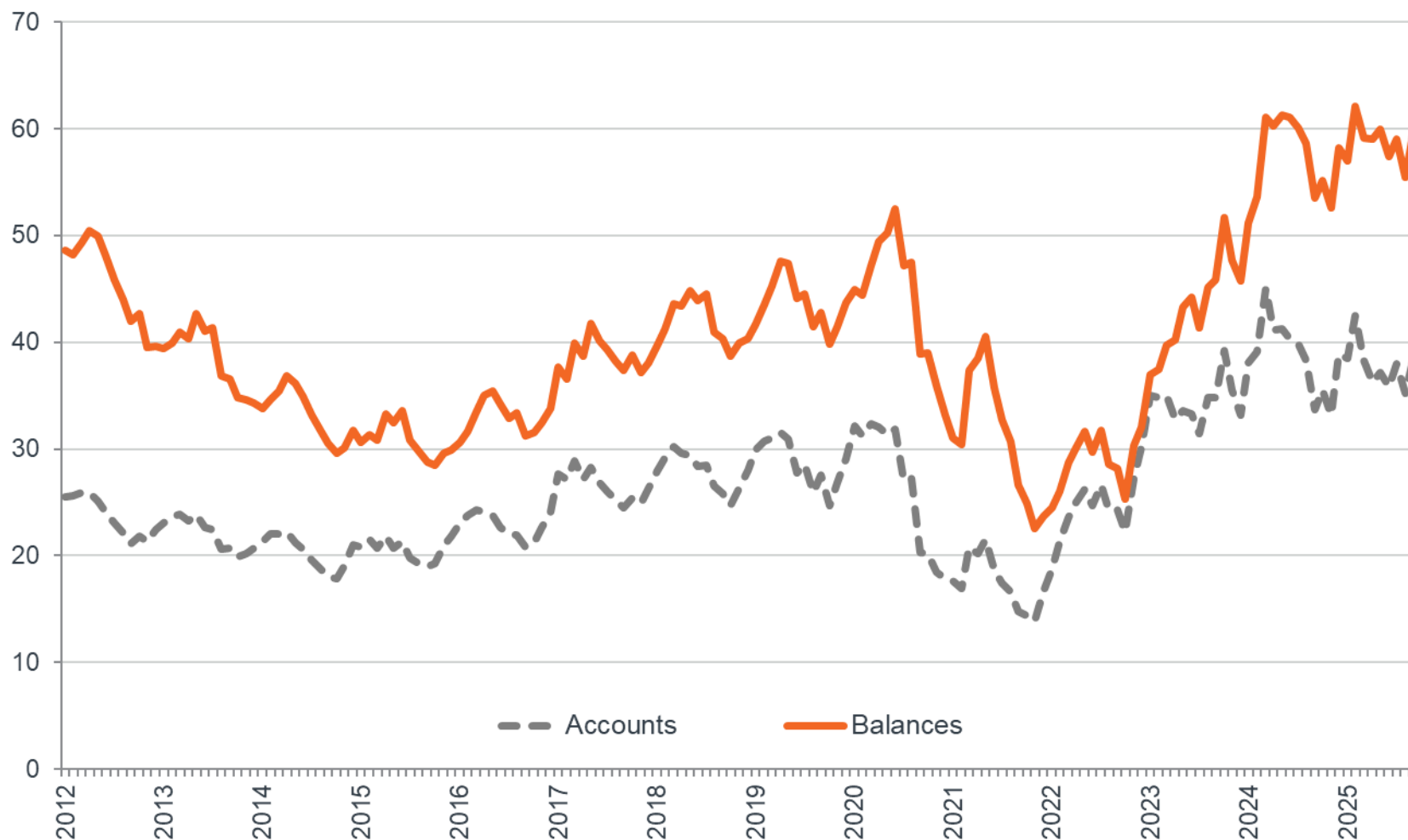
Source: Equifax Inc.

Data as of September 2025

Bankcard Write-off Rates

Accounts terminated in Bankruptcy or Severe Derogatory status

Share of Accounts and Balances in Basis Points; 3-Month Moving Average, NSA; Not Annualized



Source: Equifax Inc.

Data as of September 2025



Credit Trends Portfolio: Private Label Credit Card

Market Pulse
powered by Credit Trends

Private Label Credit Card Observations

as of September 2025:

- › Outstanding balances on private label credit cards are \$55.8 billion, down 11.7% year over year.
- › The number of outstanding cards has decreased 25.5% year over year to 119.8 million.
- › The severe delinquency rate (share of balances 60+ DPD) is 4.25%, down 37 bps from September 2024.
- › Write-offs are at 97.2 bps as a share of outstanding balances, up from 96.4 bps in September 2024.
- › The average utilization rate on private label cards stands at 14.20% as of September 2025. This is a slight increase from 13.82% in September 2024.

Private Label Credit Cards Dashboard

Not Seasonally Adjusted; Write-off Rates Are 3-Month Moving Averages, Not Annualized

	Sep-24	Oct-24	Nov-24	Dec-24	Jan-25	Feb-25	Mar-25	Apr-25	May-25	Jun-25	Jul-25	Aug-25	Sep-25
PRIVATE LABEL CARD ACCOUNTS IN MILLIONS													
	160.9	149.9	148.2	148.5	146.2	143.2	128.9	127.4	125.7	124.9	123.0	121.1	119.8
% Prior Month	-0.5%	-6.9%	-1.1%	0.2%	-1.5%	-2.1%	-10.0%	-1.1%	-1.4%	-0.6%	-1.5%	-1.6%	-1.0%
% Year Ago	-9.0%	-14.9%	-15.8%	-15.8%	-16.9%	-17.5%	-25.6%	-25.7%	-24.6%	-24.7%	-25.2%	-25.2%	-25.5%
PRIVATE LABEL CARD BALANCES IN \$BILLIONS													
	\$63.2	\$61.8	\$61.3	\$64.2	\$63.6	\$61.2	\$57.4	\$56.6	\$56.4	\$57.2	\$56.7	\$56.5	\$55.8
% Prior Month	-0.7%	-2.2%	-0.7%	4.7%	-0.9%	-3.8%	-6.2%	-1.5%	-0.3%	1.3%	-0.8%	-0.4%	-1.4%
% Year Ago	-3.9%	-5.8%	-7.5%	-6.4%	-7.4%	-8.6%	-13.2%	-12.5%	-12.5%	-11.4%	-11.5%	-11.2%	-11.7%
PRIVATE LABEL CARD 60+ DOLLAR DELINQUENCY RATE													
	4.62%	4.82%	4.84%	4.63%	4.59%	4.67%	4.61%	4.63%	4.41%	4.34%	4.31%	4.14%	4.25%
% Prior Month	3.5%	4.3%	0.4%	-4.2%	-0.9%	1.6%	-1.1%	0.3%	-4.9%	-1.5%	-0.7%	-3.9%	2.6%
% Year Ago	1.4%	0.3%	-1.5%	-2.8%	-6.4%	-6.8%	-4.4%	-2.7%	-2.9%	-2.2%	-5.5%	-7.2%	-8.1%
PRIVATE LABEL CARD WRITE-OFF DOLLAR RATE IN BASIS POINTS													
	96.4	95.4	92.4	97.1	94.6	99.2	93.4	95.7	90.8	88.8	91.1	90.8	97.2
% Prior Month	-2.7%	-1.1%	-3.1%	5.0%	-2.5%	4.9%	-5.9%	2.5%	-5.1%	-2.1%	2.6%	-0.4%	7.1%
% Year Ago	13.2%	3.5%	6.3%	12.9%	3.2%	3.4%	-10.4%	-8.0%	-11.2%	-12.1%	-8.1%	-8.4%	0.8%

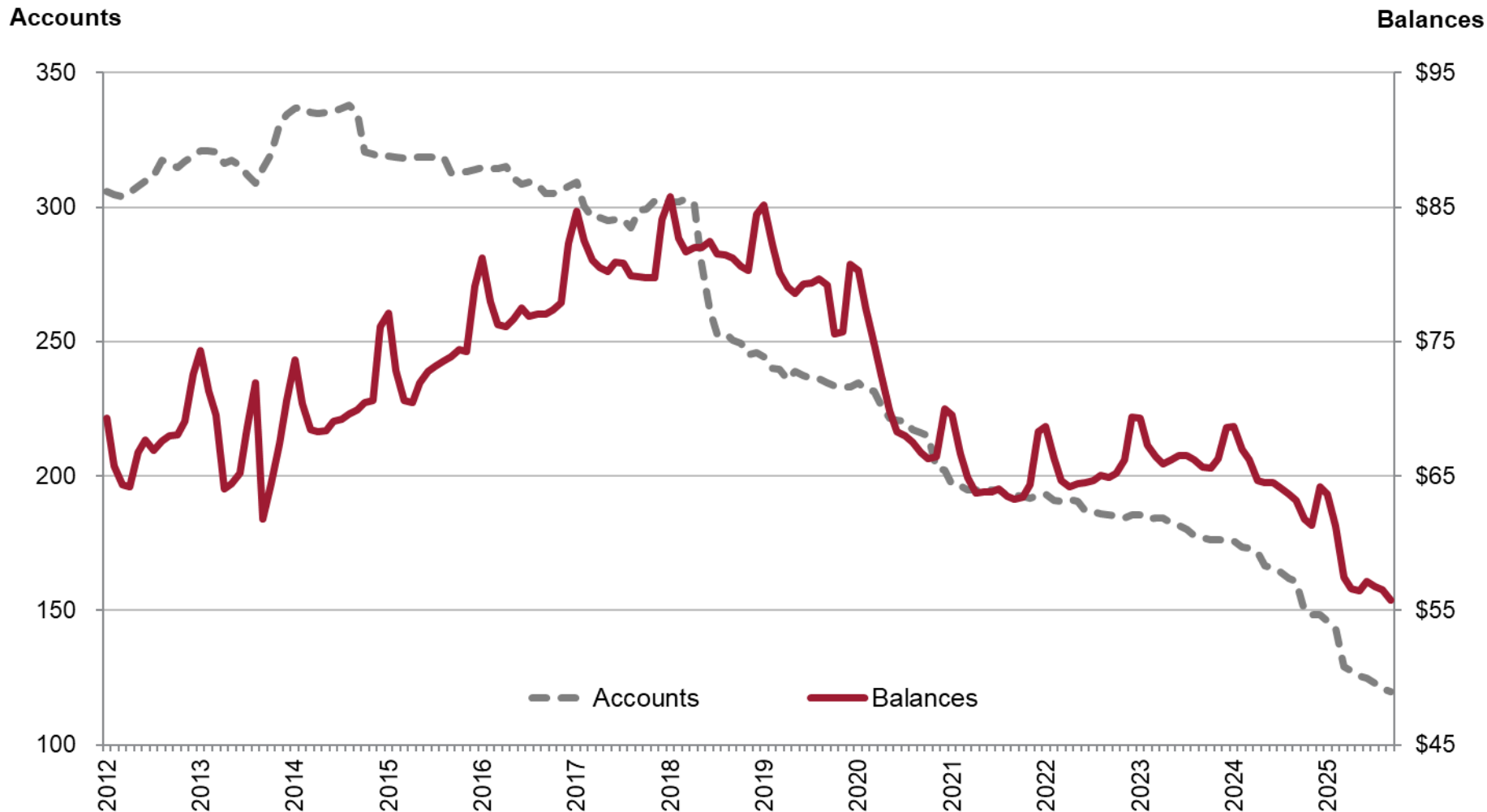
Source: Equifax Inc.

Data as of September 2025

Outstanding Private Label Credit Cards

Number of Accounts in Millions; NSA

Balances in \$Billions; NSA



Source: Equifax Inc.

Data as of September 2025

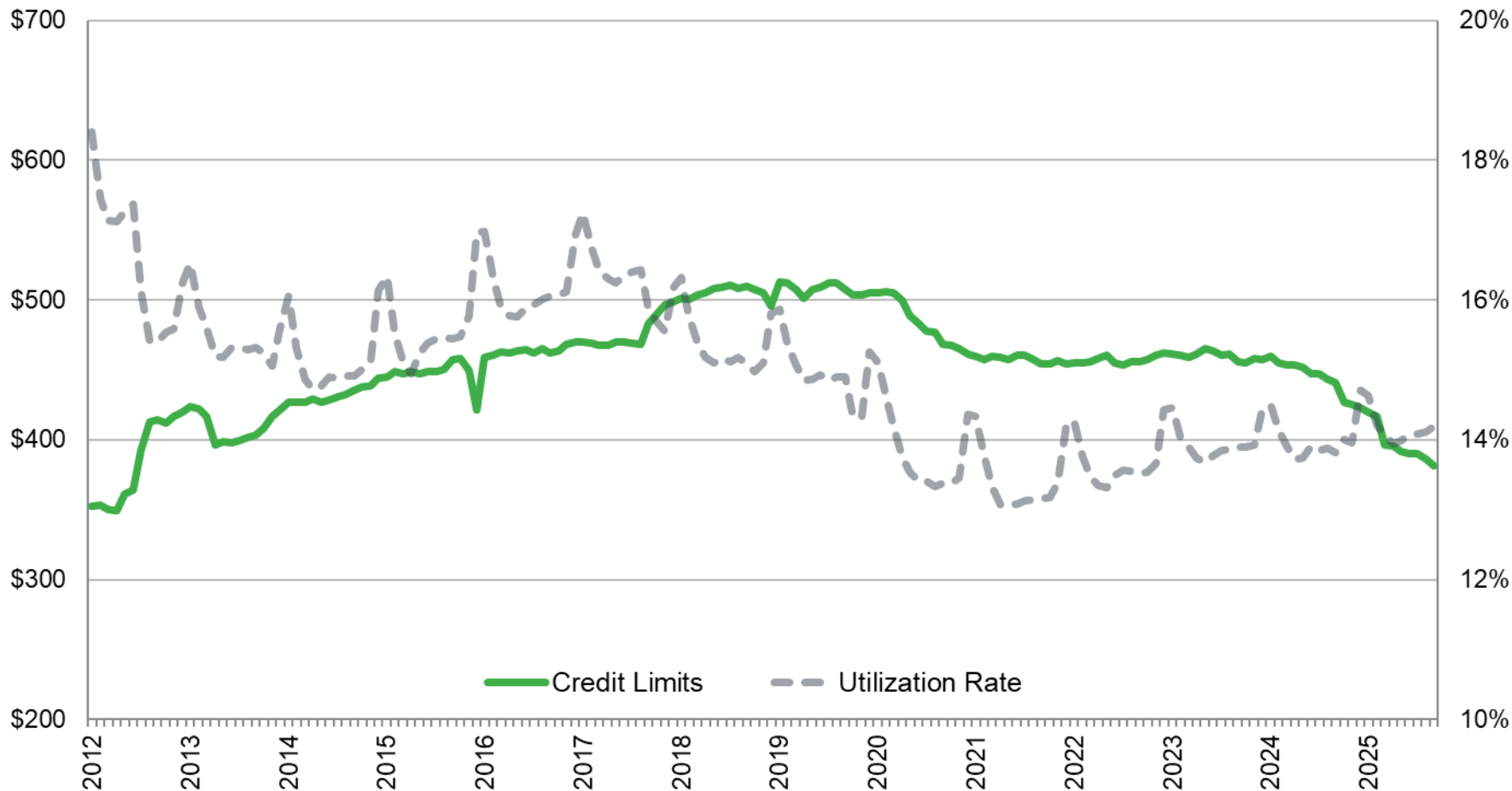
Utilization and Credit Limit

Utilization Rate in %; NSA

Total Credit Limit in \$Billions; NSA

Total Credit Limits

Utilization Rate



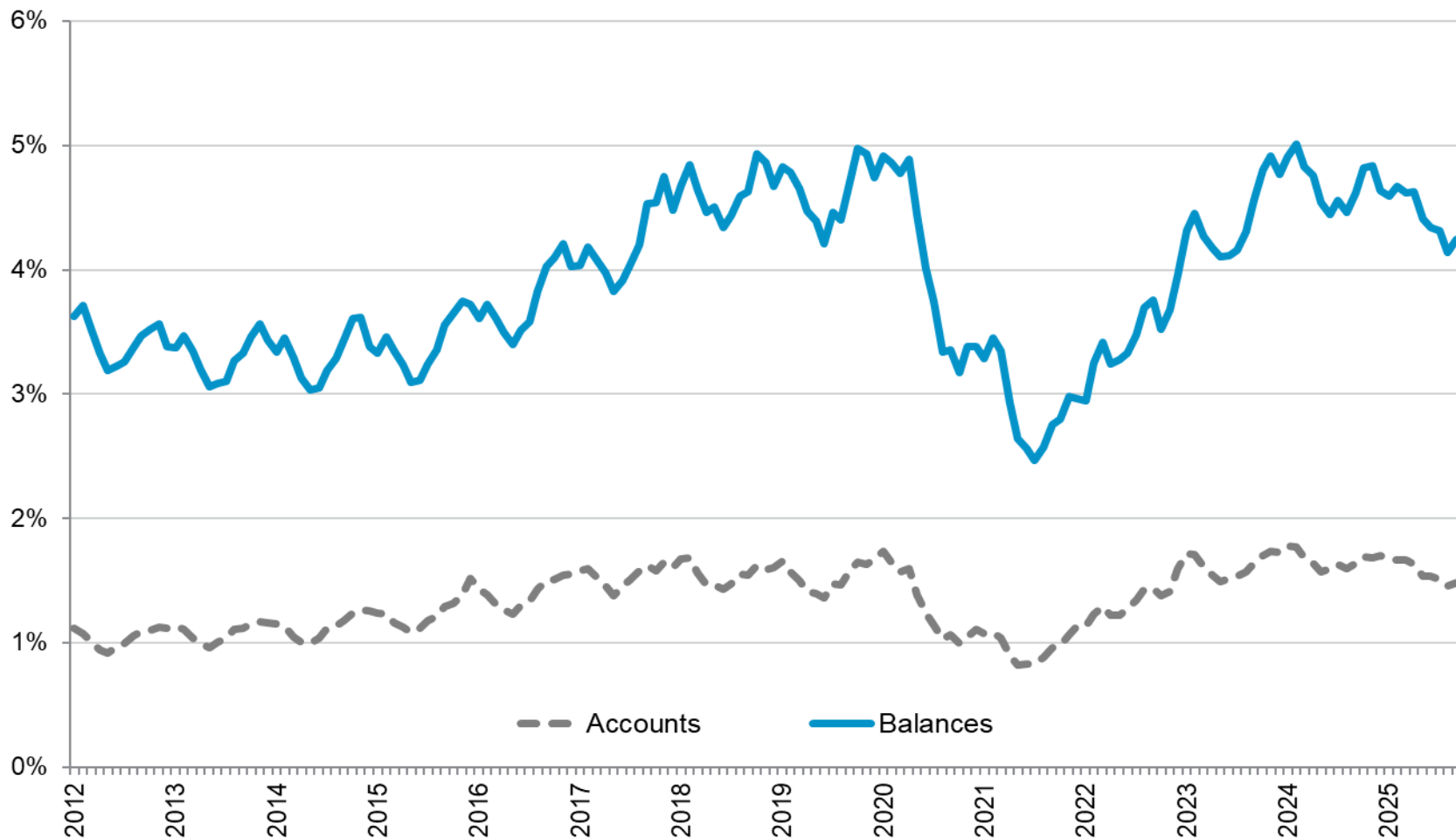
Source: Equifax Inc.

Data as of September 2025

Severe Delinquency Rate

60+ Days Past Due

Percent of Accounts and Balances; NSA; Excludes Severe Derogatory and Bankruptcy



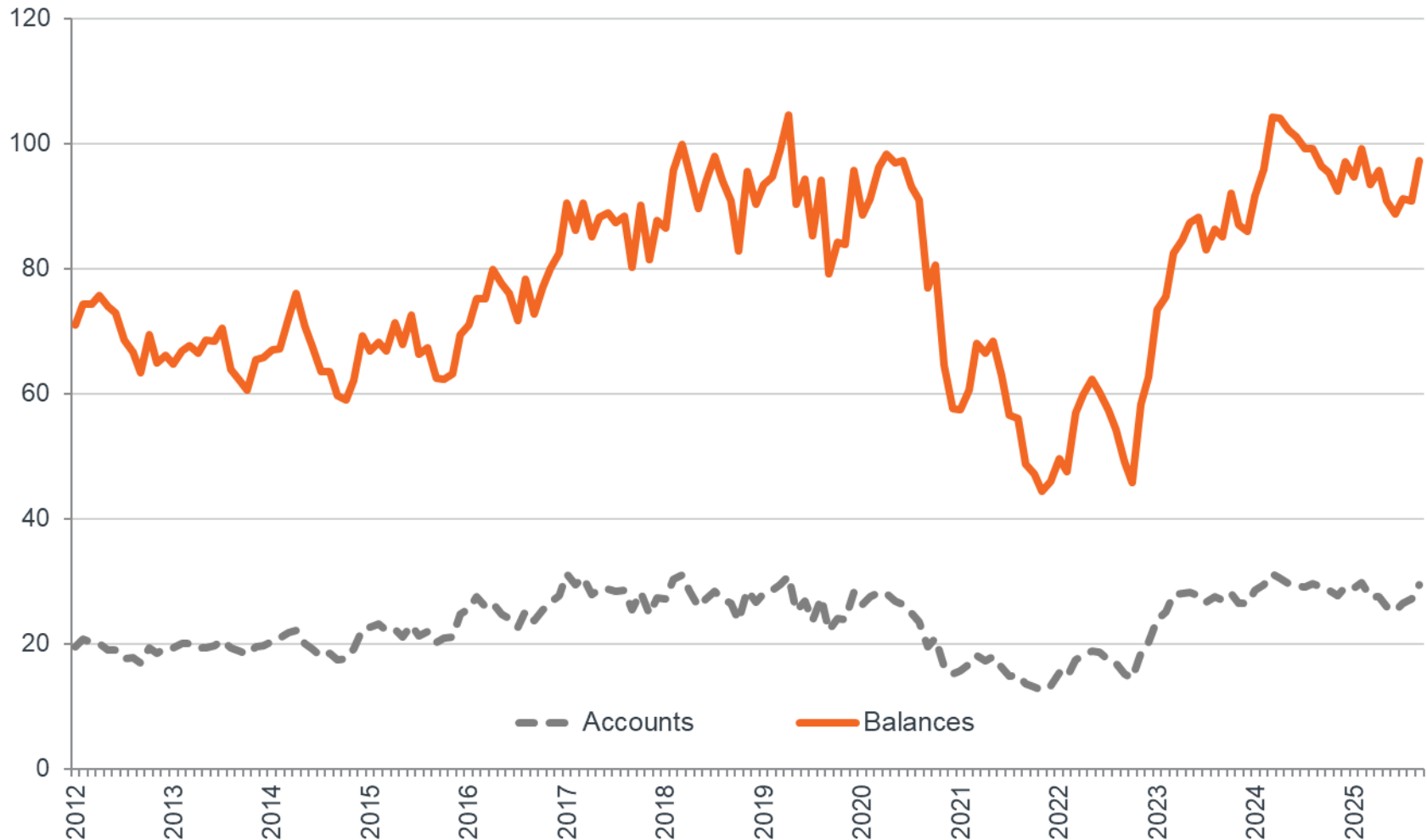
Source: Equifax Inc.

Data as of September 2025

Write-Off Rates

Accounts terminated in Bankruptcy or Severe Derogatory status

Share of Accounts and Balances in Basis Points; 3-Month Moving Average, NSA, Not Annualized



Source: Equifax Inc.

Data as of September 2025



Credit Trends Portfolio: First Mortgage

Market Pulse
powered by Credit Trends

First Mortgage Portfolio Observations

as of September 2025:

- › In September, there were 54.36 million outstanding first mortgage loans, up 1.0% from September 2024.
- › Outstanding balances on first mortgage loans stand at \$12.71 trillion, an increase of 3.3% year over year.
- › The severe delinquency rate (share of balances 90+ DPD, in bankruptcy or foreclosure) is 0.73%. This is up 16 bps from a year ago, when it stood at 0.57%.
- › Write-offs are at 0.84 bps on balances and 1.35 bps on accounts. This is up from 0.55 bps and 1.08 bps from a year ago, respectively.

First Mortgage Dashboard

Not Seasonally Adjusted; Write-off Rates Are 3-Month Moving Averages, Not Annualized

	Sep-24	Oct-24	Nov-24	Dec-24	Jan-25	Feb-25	Mar-25	Apr-25	May-25	Jun-25	Jul-25	Aug-25	Sep-25
FIRST MORTGAGE ACCOUNTS IN MILLIONS	53.84	54.03	53.97	53.62	54.04	53.96	54.04	54.20	54.22	54.26	54.28	54.11	54.36
% Prior Month	0.2%	0.3%	-0.1%	-0.7%	0.8%	-0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	-0.3%	0.5%
% Year Ago	1.1%	1.8%	1.5%	0.6%	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%	0.8%	1.0%	0.8%	1.1%	0.7%	1.0%

FIRST MORTGAGE BALANCES IN \$BILLIONS	\$12,310	\$12,385	\$12,393	\$12,295	\$12,436	\$12,470	\$12,509	\$12,544	\$12,583	\$12,608	\$12,666	\$12,627	\$12,713
% Prior Month	0.4%	0.6%	0.1%	-0.8%	1.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	-0.3%	0.7%
% Year Ago	3.4%	4.0%	3.5%	2.5%	3.1%	2.9%	3.1%	2.8%	3.4%	3.0%	3.6%	3.0%	3.3%

FIRST MORTGAGE 90+ DOLLAR DELINQUENCY RATE	0.57%	0.59%	0.60%	0.61%	0.66%	0.73%	0.76%	0.70%	0.67%	0.67%	0.71%	0.72%	0.73%
% Prior Month	2.4%	4.1%	1.5%	2.6%	7.2%	11.2%	3.7%	-8.2%	-3.2%	-0.5%	5.5%	1.3%	2.3%
% Year Ago	31.1%	28.7%	26.5%	25.0%	31.5%	34.6%	40.9%	33.0%	36.4%	32.6%	31.3%	29.9%	29.7%

FIRST MORTGAGE WRITE-OFF DOLLAR RATE IN BASIS POINTS	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.52	0.54	0.56	0.61	0.67	0.70	0.77	0.81	0.84	0.84
% Prior Month	-0.2%	-0.4%	-0.9%	-4.8%	3.2%	5.4%	8.5%	9.4%	4.3%	10.0%	4.8%	3.8%	0.7%
% Year Ago	-4.0%	-3.0%	0.3%	-3.2%	3.7%	11.9%	16.6%	22.8%	27.4%	38.7%	49.7%	51.0%	52.5%

Source: Equifax Inc.

Data as of September 2025

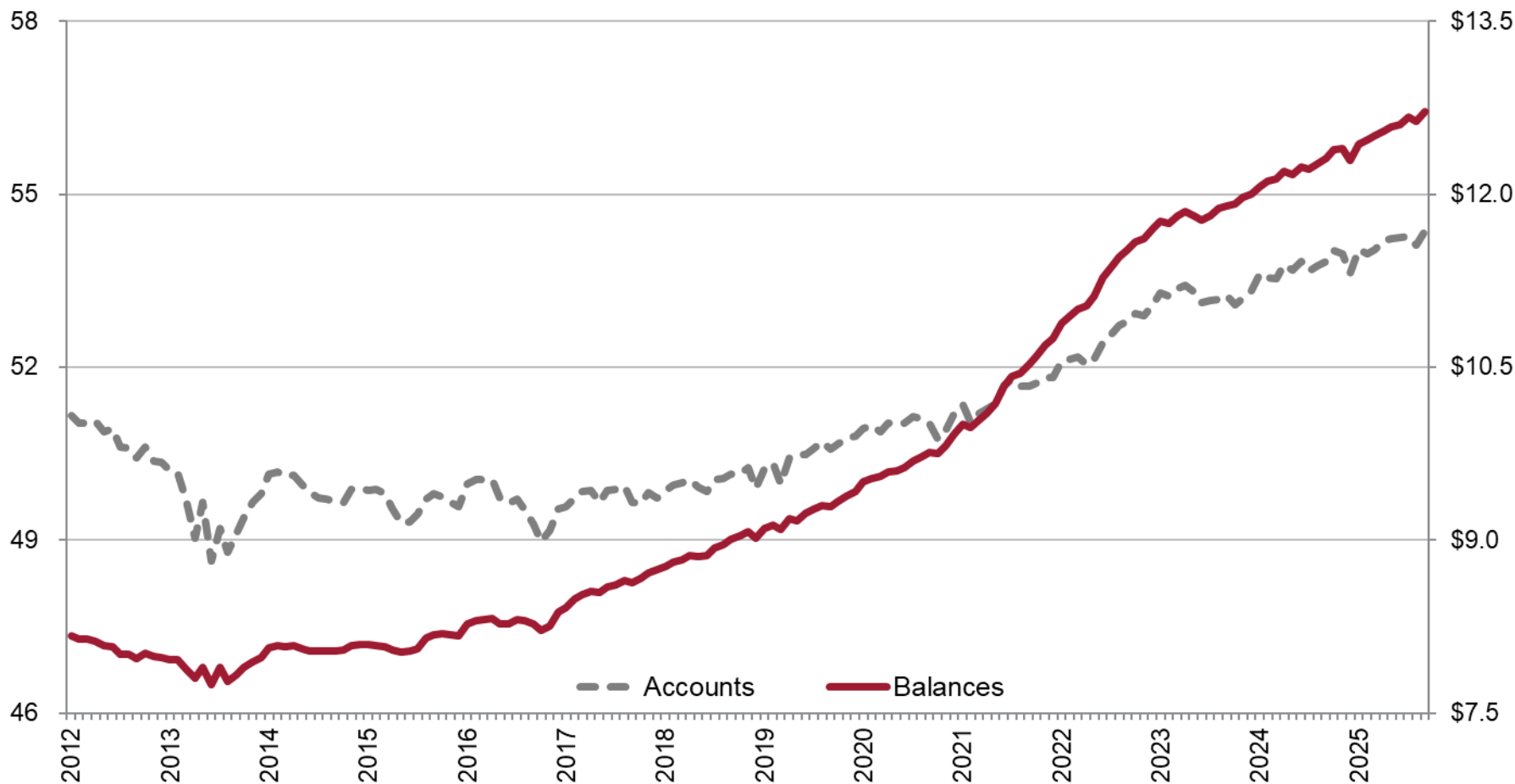
Outstanding Loans

Number of Accounts in Millions; NSA

Balances in \$Trillions; NSA

Accounts

Balances



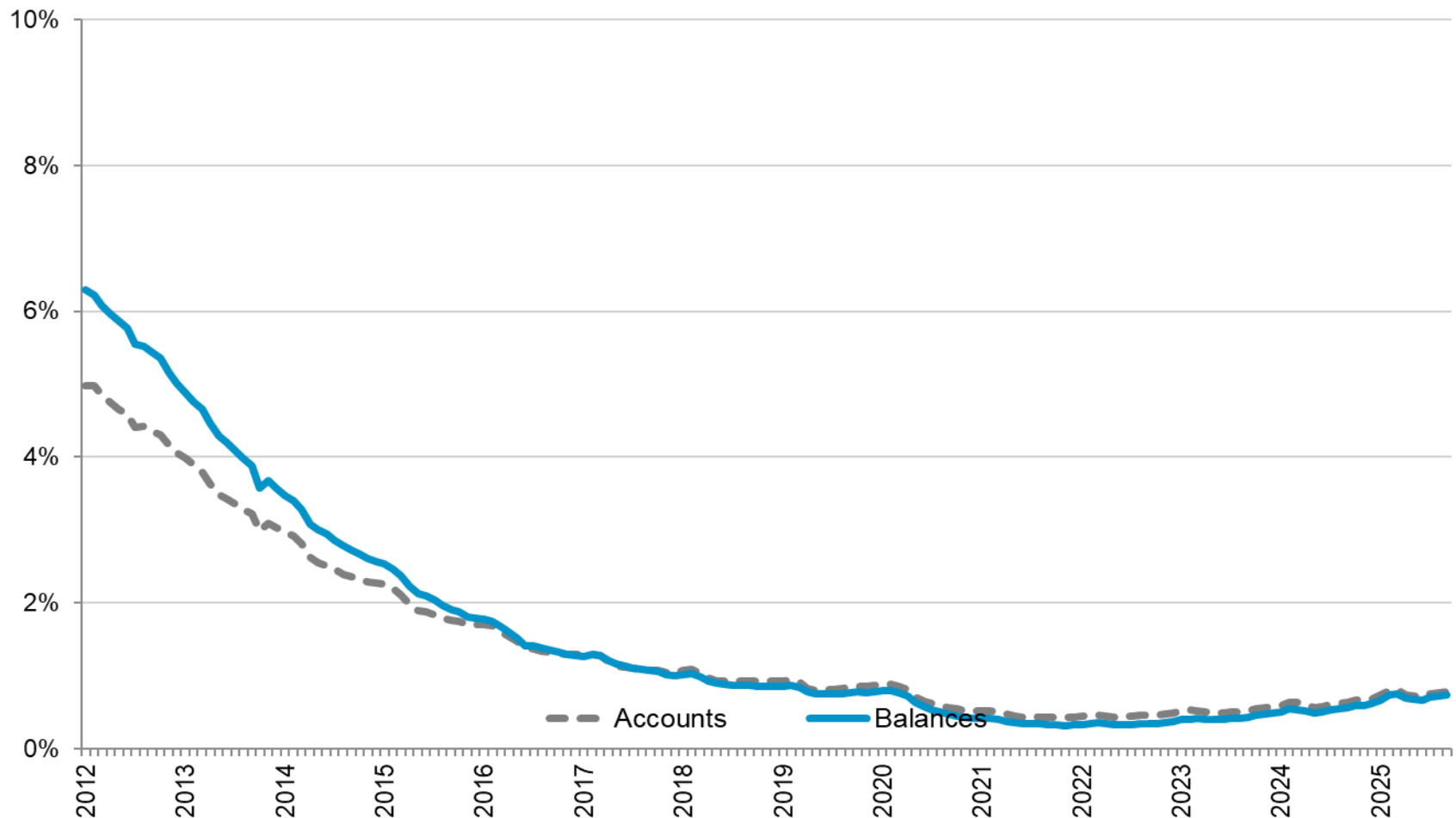
Source: Equifax Inc.

Data as of September 2025

Severe Delinquency Rate

90+ Days Past Due, in Bankruptcy and In Foreclosure

Percent of Accounts and Balances; NSA; Excludes Severe Derogatory



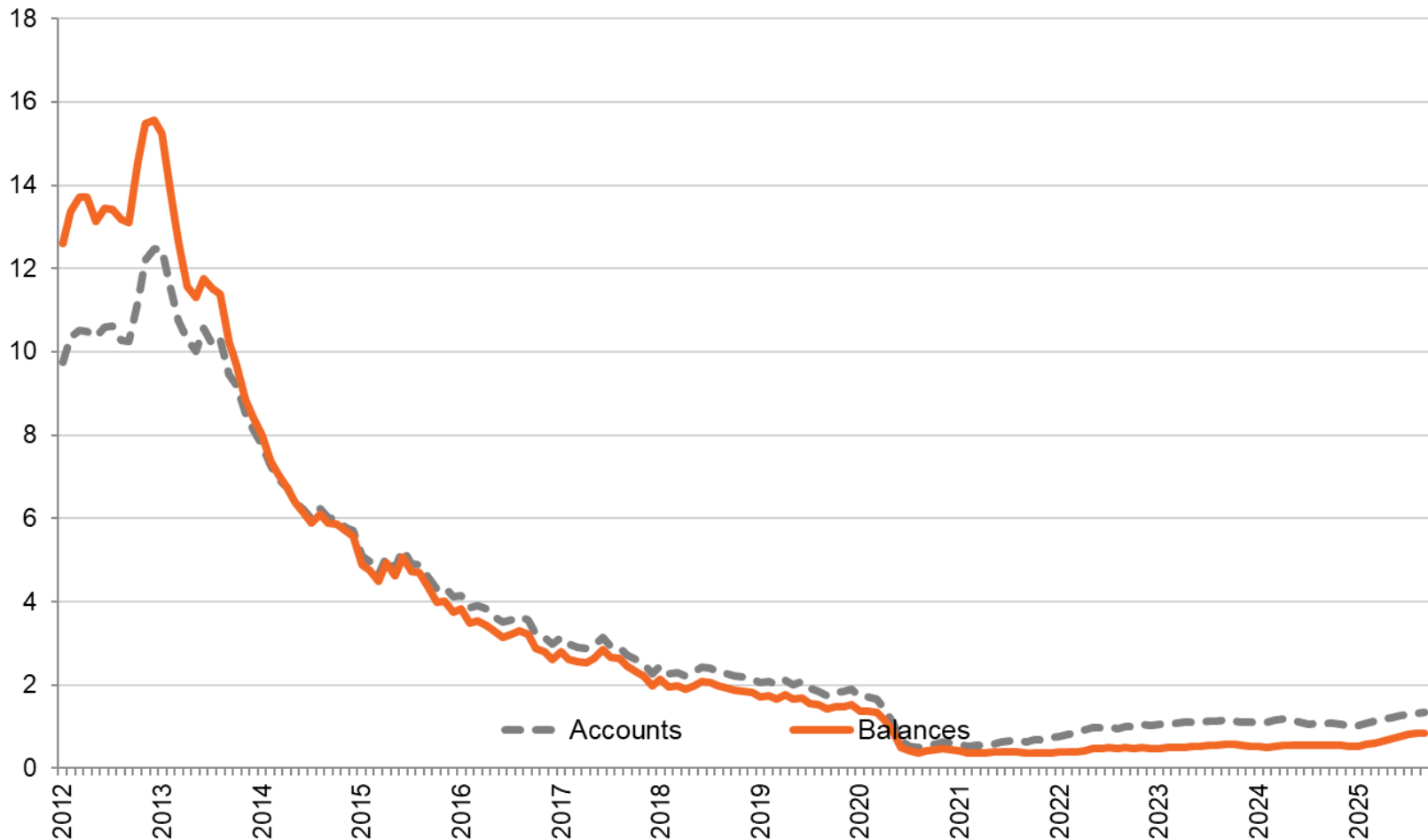
Source: Equifax Inc.

Data as of September 2025

Write-Off Rates

Accounts terminated in Severe Derogatory status

Share of Accounts and Balances in Basis Points; 3-Month Moving Average, NSA, Not Annualized
Excludes Bankruptcy



Source: Equifax Inc.

Data as of September 2025



Credit Trends Portfolio: Home Equity Revolving Lines of Credit

Market Pulse
powered by Credit Trends

Home Equity Lines of Credit Observations

as of September 2025:

- › Outstanding HELOC balances are \$407.5 billion. This is an 11.6% increase in total balances year over year.
- › Outstanding HELOC accounts have also increased over the past year from 8.09 million HELOCs in September 2024 to 8.20 million in September 2025.
- › Utilization rates continue to generally trend up, sitting at 41.4% in September 2025 up from 39.0% a year ago.
- › The severe delinquency rate (share of 90+ DPD, in bankruptcy or foreclosure) is 0.51% which is 3 bps lower than September last year.
- › Over the past year, total aggregate HELOC credit limits rose from \$937.4 billion in September 2024 to \$984.7 billion in September 2025.

Home Equity Revolving Lines of Credit Dashboard

Not Seasonally Adjusted; Write-off Rates Are 3-Month Moving Averages, Not Annualized

	Sep-24	Oct-24	Nov-24	Dec-24	Jan-25	Feb-25	Mar-25	Apr-25	May-25	Jun-25	Jul-25	Aug-25	Sep-25
HELOC ACCOUNTS IN MILLIONS	8.09	8.10	8.10	8.10	8.20	8.10	8.11	8.13	8.14	8.17	8.16	8.20	8.20
% Prior Month	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%	-1.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	-0.2%	0.5%	0.0%
% Year Ago	0.5%	0.0%	1.5%	1.3%	2.7%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.5%	1.4%	1.5%	1.4%
HELOC BALANCES IN \$BILLIONS	\$365.2	\$368.9	\$372.1	\$374.6	\$407.5	\$379.3	\$381.3	\$385.1	\$390.8	\$395.3	\$398.4	\$403.9	\$407.5
% Prior Month	0.8%	1.0%	0.9%	0.7%	8.8%	-6.9%	0.5%	1.0%	1.5%	1.2%	0.8%	1.4%	0.9%
% Year Ago	9.1%	8.7%	9.0%	9.0%	18.0%	9.5%	9.7%	10.2%	10.6%	11.0%	11.0%	11.5%	11.6%
HELOC 90+ DOLLAR DELINQUENCY RATE	0.54%	0.56%	0.51%	0.52%	0.58%	0.58%	0.57%	0.54%	0.53%	0.53%	0.52%	0.52%	0.51%
% Prior Month	2.4%	2.6%	-8.0%	1.0%	11.8%	-0.1%	-1.1%	-5.0%	-2.2%	-0.9%	-1.5%	0.9%	-1.9%
% Year Ago	15.5%	13.9%	2.0%	0.2%	8.2%	4.2%	3.4%	0.2%	0.6%	-1.8%	-2.5%	-1.4%	-5.5%
HELOC WRITE-OFF DOLLAR RATE IN BASIS POINTS	0.65	0.65	0.63	0.61	0.61	0.59	0.64	0.67	0.73	0.69	0.64	0.59	0.61
% Prior Month	1.4%	-0.3%	-2.4%	-3.9%	-0.1%	-2.6%	7.8%	5.6%	9.0%	-6.3%	-6.1%	-8.8%	4.2%
% Year Ago	-2.5%	-9.5%	-6.7%	-16.1%	-4.8%	-10.0%	-1.3%	1.5%	6.8%	8.1%	-1.8%	-8.2%	-5.7%

Source: Equifax Inc.

Data as of September 2025

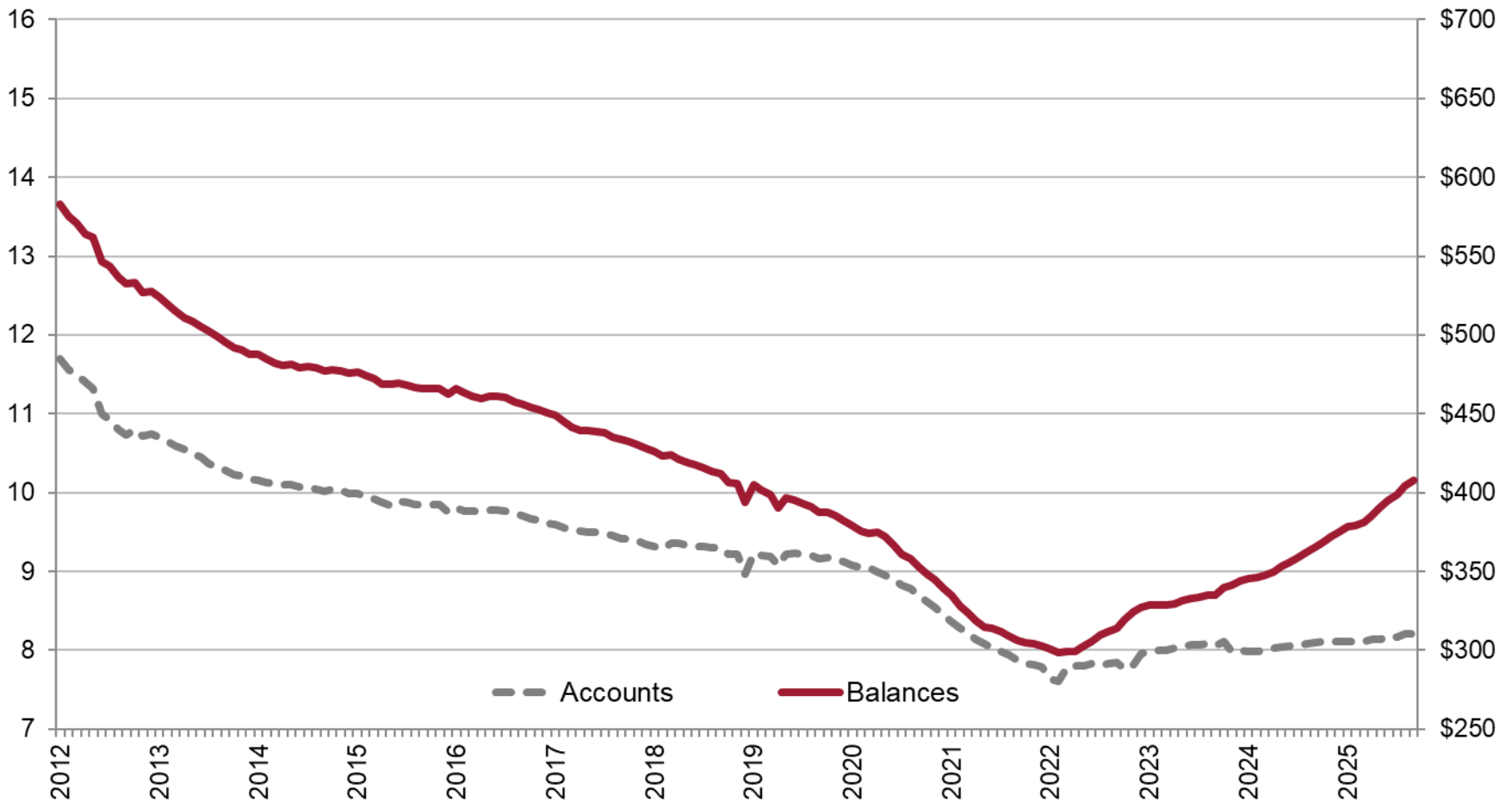
Outstanding Loans

Number of Accounts in Millions; NSA

Balances in \$Billions; NSA

Accounts

Balances



Source: Equifax Inc.

Data as of September 2025

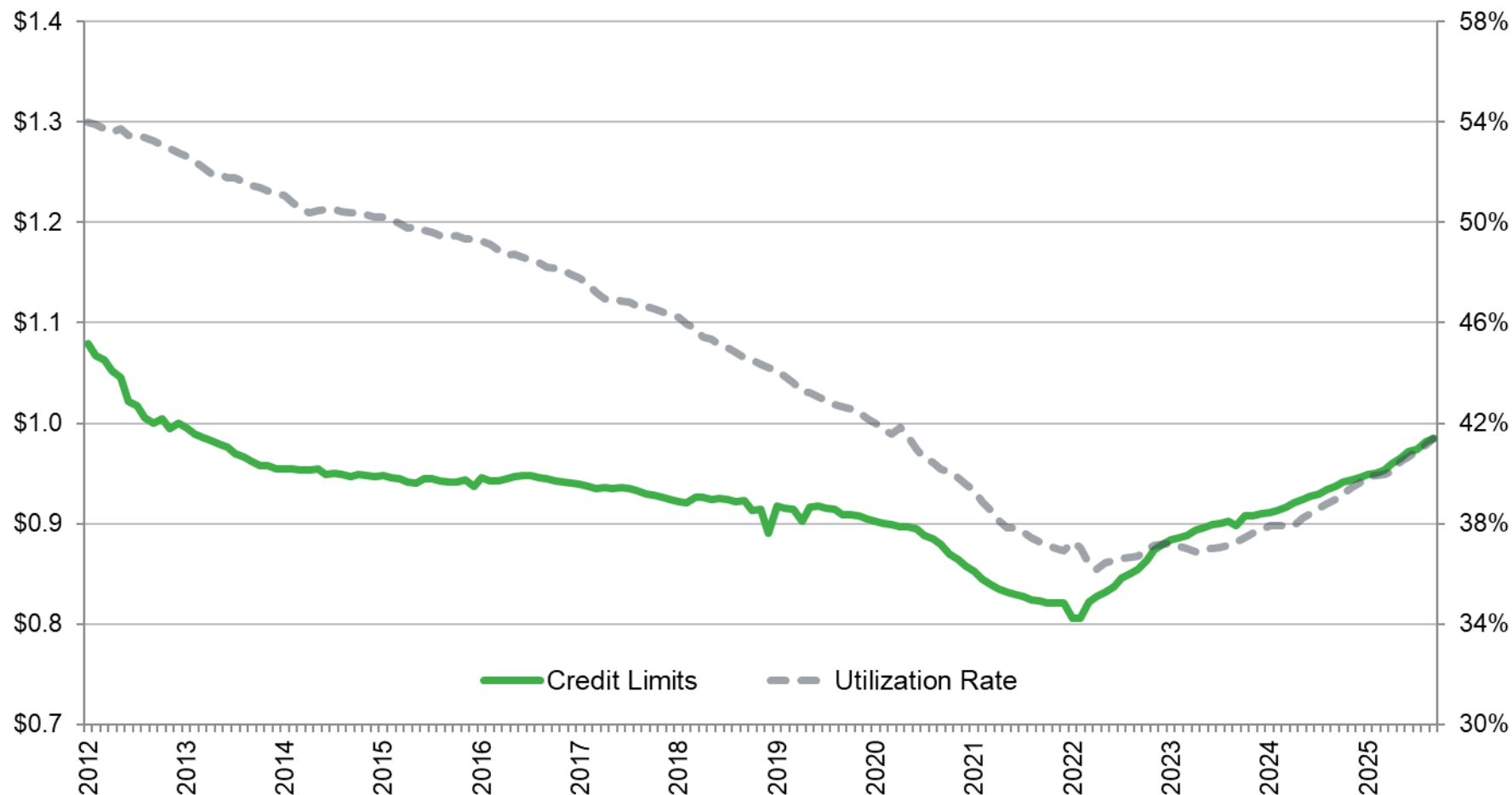
Utilization and Credit Limit

Utilization Rate in %; NSA

Credit Limit in \$Trillions; NSA

Total Credit Limits

Utilization Rate



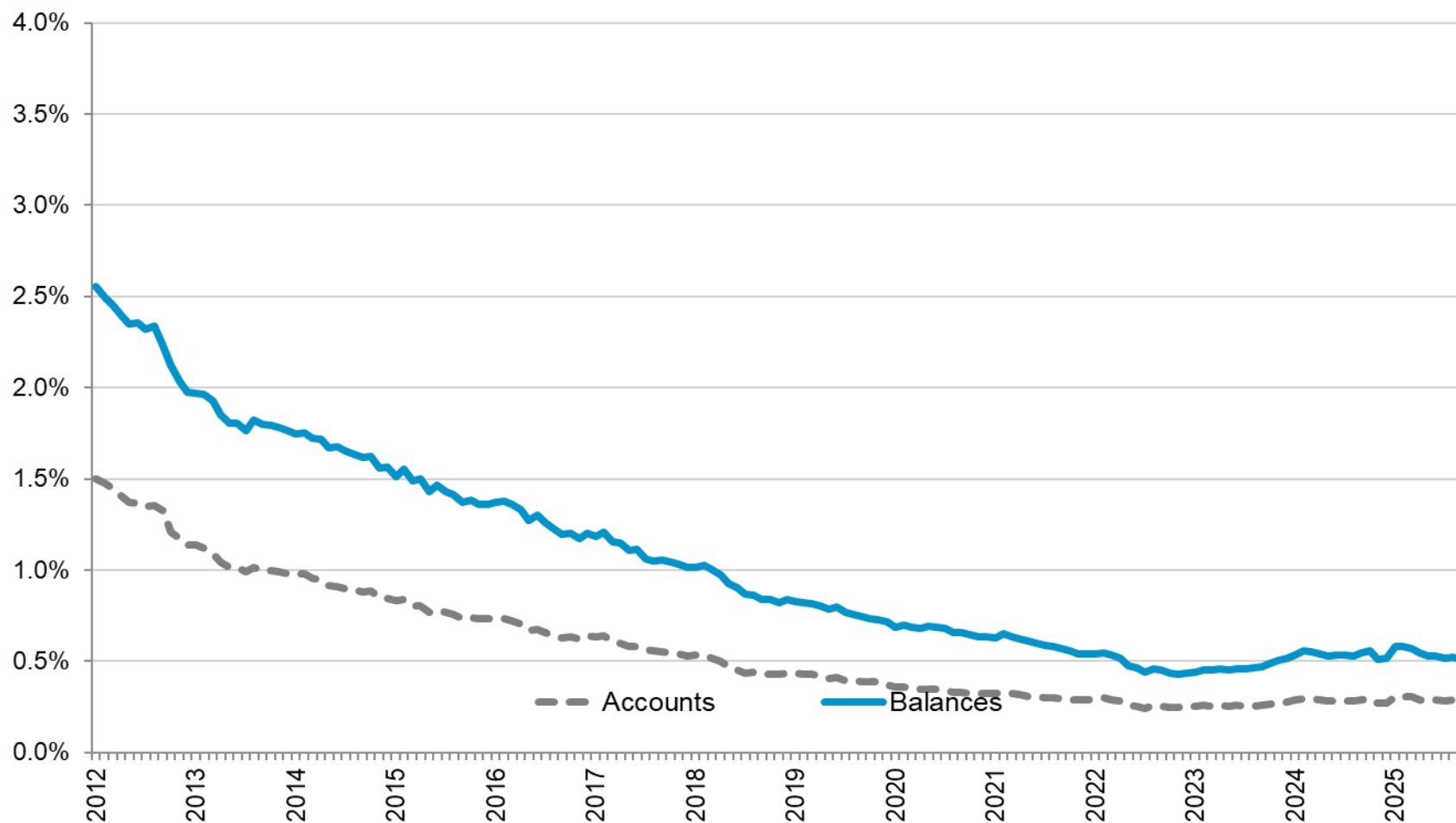
Source: Equifax Inc.

Data as of September 2025

Severe Delinquency Rate

90+ Days Past Due, in Bankruptcy and In Foreclosure

Percent of Accounts and Balances; NSA; Excludes Severe Derogatory



Source: Equifax Inc.

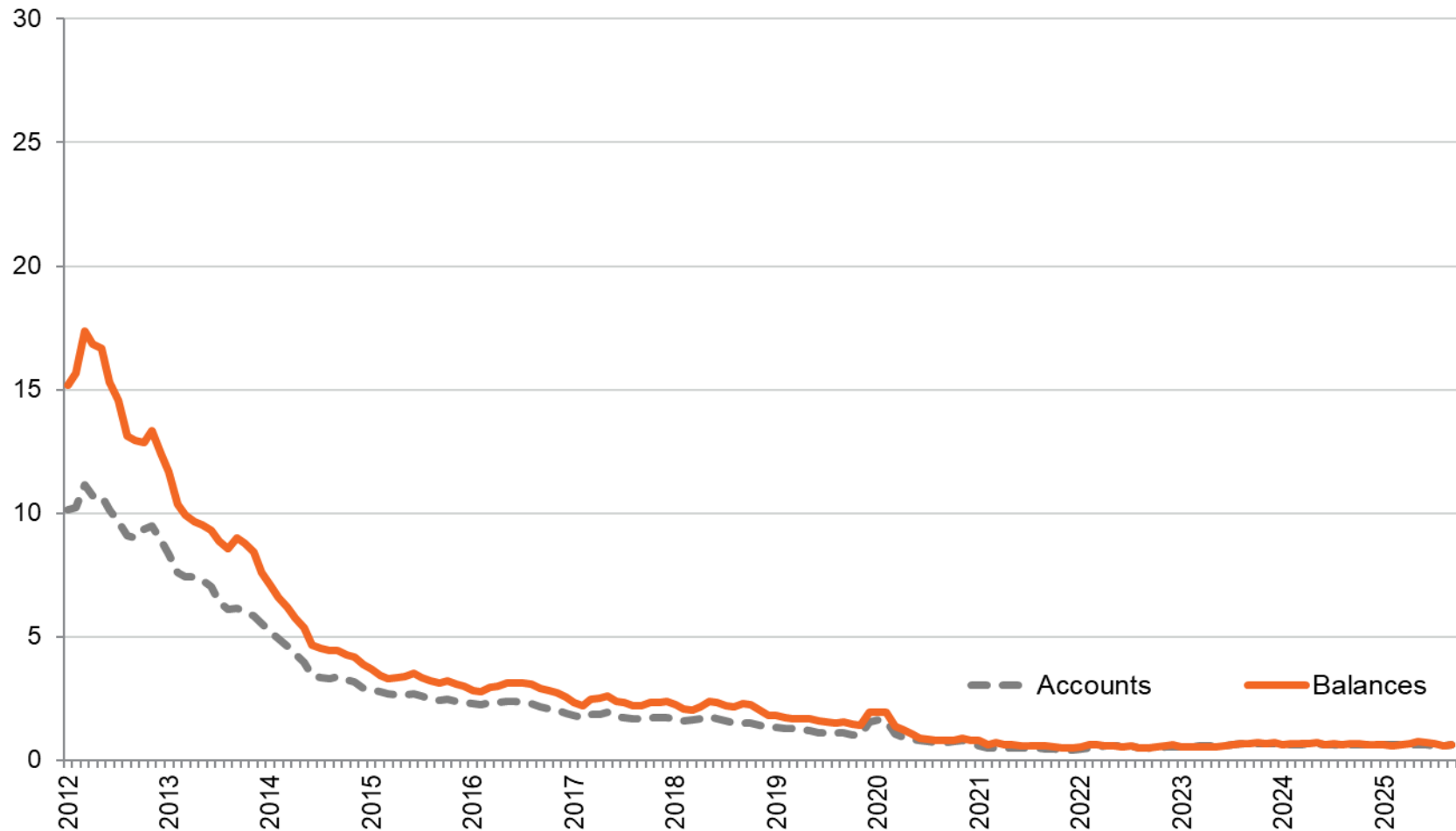
Data as of September 2025

Write-Off Rates

Accounts terminated in Severe Derogatory status

Share of Accounts and Balances in Basis Points; 3-Month Moving Average, NSA, Not Annualized

Excludes Bankruptcy



Source: Equifax Inc.

Data as of September 2025



Credit Trends Portfolio: Consumer Finance

Market Pulse
powered by Credit Trends

Total Consumer Finance Observations

as of September 2025:

- › Outstanding consumer finance balances are \$151.1 billion. This is a 4.3% increase in total balances over a year ago.
- › Outstanding consumer finance accounts increased 0.5% over the past year, from 81.89 million in September 2024 to 82.29 million in September 2025.
- › The severe delinquency rate (share of balances 60+ DPD) is 3.28%, which is a 36 bps decrease from the same month last year.
- › Write-off rates on consumer finance loans stand at 75.8 bps in September. A year ago, it stood at 79.2 bps.

Consumer finance accounts are backed by banks and non-bank finance companies. They include some loans financed by so-called fin-tech companies offering peer-to-peer financing or other relatively new lending platforms.

Data as of September 2025

Total Consumer Finance Dashboard

Not Seasonally Adjusted; Write-off Rates Are 3-Month Moving Averages, Not Annualized

	Sep-24	Oct-24	Nov-24	Dec-24	Jan-25	Feb-25	Mar-25	Apr-25	May-25	Jun-25	Jul-25	Aug-25	Sep-25
CONSUMER FINANCE ACCOUNTS													
IN MILLIONS	81.89	82.26	81.80	82.40	82.29	81.47	81.16	81.01	80.72	80.88	81.63	81.17	82.29
% Prior Month	-0.3%	0.5%	-0.6%	0.7%	-0.1%	-1.0%	-0.4%	-0.2%	-0.4%	0.2%	0.9%	-0.6%	1.4%
% Year Ago	-3.4%	-3.3%	-2.7%	-2.0%	-2.9%	-2.8%	-2.3%	-3.2%	-2.7%	-2.2%	-1.1%	-1.2%	0.5%
CONSUMER FINANCE BALANCES													
IN \$BILLIONS	\$144.8	\$145.7	\$145.5	\$147.6	\$151.1	\$146.1	\$145.1	\$144.7	\$145.7	\$146.9	\$149.3	\$148.8	\$151.1
% Prior Month	-1.1%	0.6%	-0.1%	1.5%	2.3%	-3.3%	-0.7%	-0.3%	0.7%	0.9%	1.6%	-0.3%	1.5%
% Year Ago	-0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	1.4%	2.5%	0.7%	1.6%	-0.5%	0.5%	0.9%	2.2%	1.6%	4.3%
CONSUMER FINANCE 60+													
DOLLAR DELINQUENCY RATE	3.64%	3.71%	3.70%	3.70%	3.74%	3.76%	3.58%	3.33%	3.32%	3.27%	3.25%	3.25%	3.28%
% Prior Month	2.4%	1.9%	-0.2%	-0.2%	1.2%	0.7%	-4.8%	-6.9%	-0.5%	-1.5%	-0.4%	-0.1%	0.8%
% Year Ago	1.8%	1.8%	-2.1%	-3.4%	-5.0%	-5.5%	-6.3%	-8.7%	-7.2%	-5.8%	-7.5%	-8.6%	-10.1%
CONSUMER FINANCE WRITE-OFF													
DOLLAR RATE IN BASIS POINTS	79.2	78.1	79.4	82.3	81.7	83.1	80.3	82.4	79.7	75.8	73.2	70.8	75.8
% Prior Month	-3.0%	-1.3%	1.6%	3.7%	-0.8%	1.7%	-3.4%	2.7%	-3.2%	-4.9%	-3.5%	-3.3%	7.2%
% Year Ago	-1.4%	-12.9%	-3.4%	-0.5%	-5.1%	-5.9%	-14.2%	-10.2%	-11.7%	-14.1%	-13.9%	-13.3%	-4.2%

Source: Equifax Inc.

Data as of September 2025

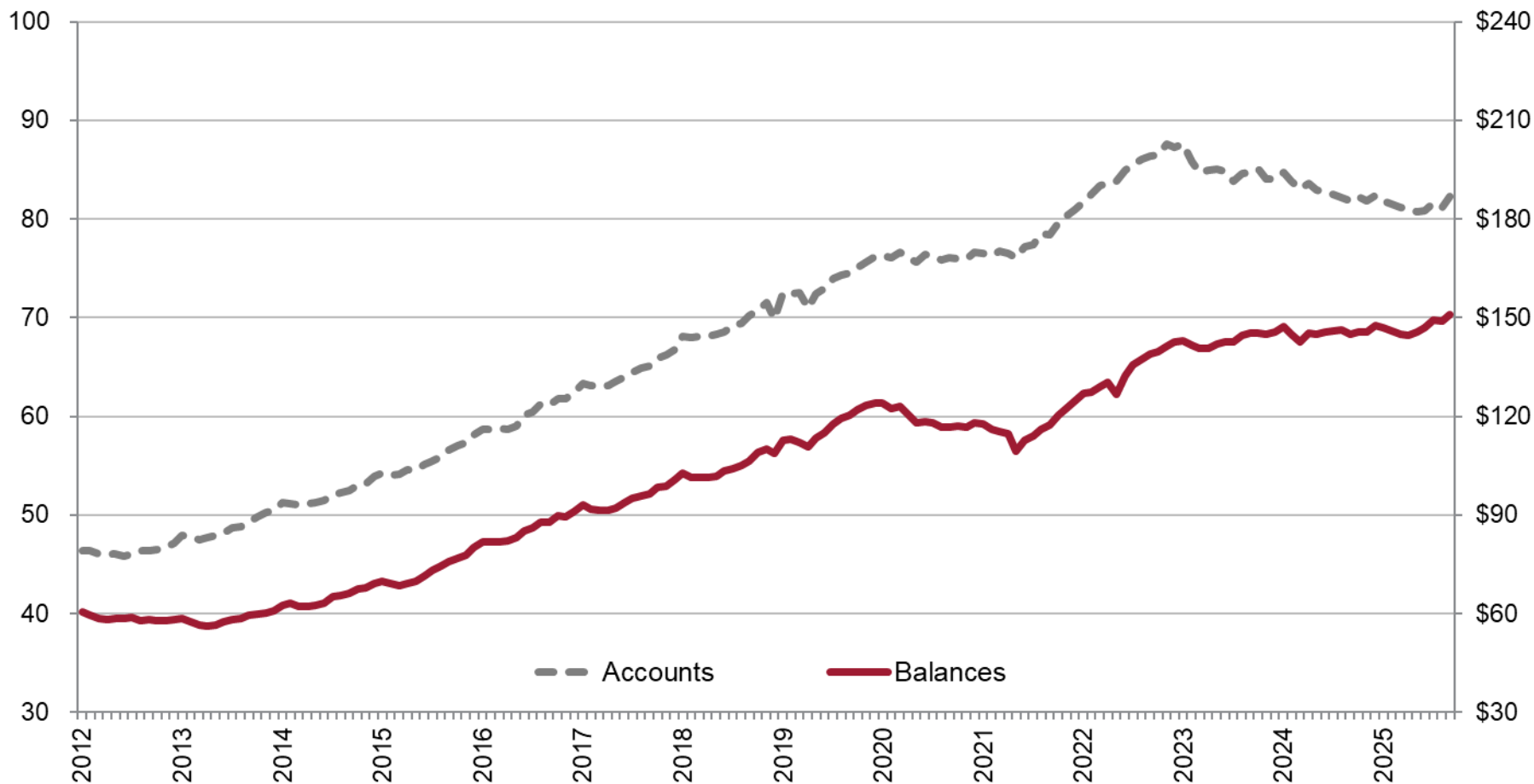
Outstanding Loans

Number of Accounts in Millions; NSA

Balances in \$Billions; NSA

Accounts

Balances



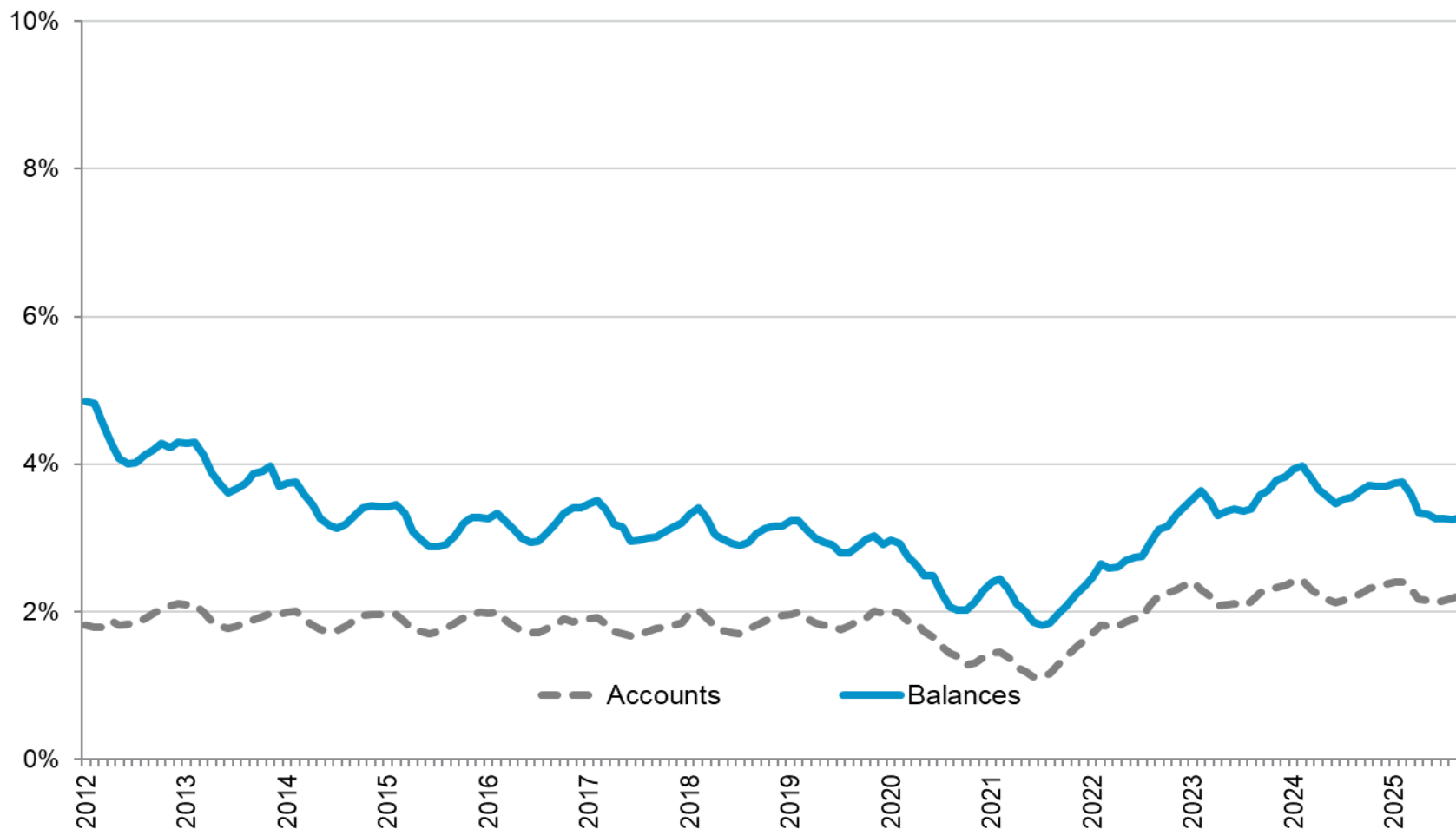
Source: Equifax Inc.

Data as of September 2025

Severe Delinquency Rate

60+ Days Past Due

Percent of Accounts and Balances; NSA; Excludes Severe Derogatory and Bankruptcy



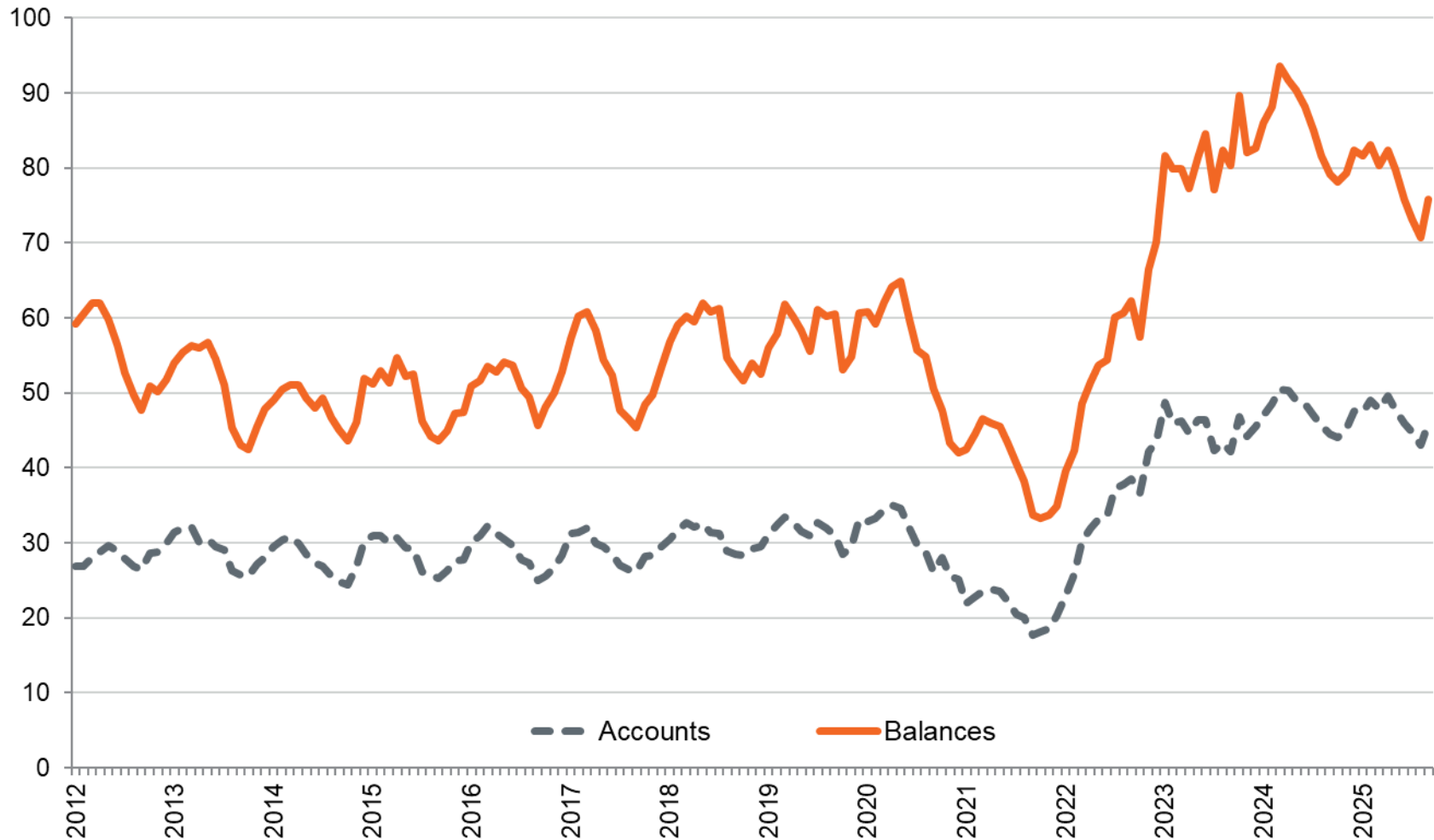
Source: Equifax Inc.

Data as of September 2025

Write-Off Rates

Accounts terminated in Bankruptcy or Severe Derogatory status

Share of Accounts and Balances in Basis Points; 3-Month Moving Average, NSA; Not Annualized



Source: Equifax Inc.

Data as of September 2025



Credit Trends Portfolio: Consumer Finance Installment Loans

Market Pulse
powered by Credit Trends

Consumer Finance Installment Loan Observations

as of September 2025:

- › Outstanding consumer finance installment balances are \$98.6 billion. This is a 9.2% increase in total balances over a year ago.
- › Outstanding consumer finance installment accounts have increased over the past year, from 19.16 million in September 2024 to 21.59 million in September 2025, an increase of 12.7%.
- › The severe delinquency rate (share of balances 60+ DPD) is 3.16%, a decrease of 52 bps compared to 3.68% in the same month last year.
- › Write-off rates on consumer finance installment balances stand at 72.8 bps in September 2025 compared to 81.5 bps a year ago.

Consumer finance installment accounts are backed by banks and non-bank finance companies, including some fin-tech companies offering peer-to-peer financing or other relatively new lending platforms.

Data as of September 2025

Consumer Finance Installment Loans Dashboard

Not Seasonally Adjusted; Write-off Rates Are 3-Month Moving Averages, Not Annualized

	Sep-24	Oct-24	Nov-24	Dec-24	Jan-25	Feb-25	Mar-25	Apr-25	May-25	Jun-25	Jul-25	Aug-25	Sep-25
CONSUMER FINANCE INSTALLMENT ACCOUNTS IN MILLIONS													
	19.16	19.44	19.45	19.89	21.59	19.89	19.87	19.82	19.96	20.12	20.66	20.69	21.59
% Prior Month	-0.3%	1.5%	0.0%	2.3%	8.5%	-7.9%	-0.1%	-0.2%	0.7%	0.8%	2.7%	0.1%	4.3%
% Year Ago	-4.1%	-3.5%	-1.9%	0.9%	8.0%	1.7%	3.8%	0.4%	2.7%	3.7%	7.4%	7.7%	12.7%
CONSUMER FINANCE INSTALLMENT BALANCES IN \$BILLIONS													
	\$90.36	\$91.33	\$91.52	\$93.37	\$98.63	\$92.94	\$92.65	\$92.63	\$93.65	\$94.62	\$96.52	\$96.70	\$98.63
% Prior Month	-1.7%	1.1%	0.2%	2.0%	5.6%	-5.8%	-0.3%	0.0%	1.1%	1.0%	2.0%	0.2%	2.0%
% Year Ago	-1.5%	0.1%	0.9%	3.0%	6.8%	2.6%	4.4%	1.4%	3.0%	3.8%	5.6%	5.2%	9.2%
CONSUMER FINANCE INSTALLMENT 60+ DOLLAR DELINQUENCY RATE													
	3.68%	3.69%	3.63%	3.61%	3.66%	3.69%	3.49%	3.19%	3.25%	3.22%	3.19%	3.17%	3.16%
% Prior Month	2.7%	0.3%	-1.6%	-0.5%	1.3%	0.8%	-5.3%	-8.6%	1.8%	-0.7%	-1.1%	-0.5%	-0.4%
% Year Ago	-2.1%	-1.8%	-7.2%	-8.2%	-9.4%	-9.5%	-9.8%	-12.2%	-10.1%	-7.7%	-9.9%	-11.4%	-14.1%
CONSUMER FINANCE INSTALLMENT WRITE-OFF DOLLAR RATE IN BASIS POINTS													
	81.5	78.6	80.2	80.3	81.1	80.6	77.2	77.3	75.5	71.3	69.1	67.4	72.8
% Prior Month	-2.0%	-3.5%	2.0%	0.1%	1.0%	-0.6%	-4.3%	0.1%	-2.3%	-5.5%	-3.1%	-2.5%	8.1%
% Year Ago	-12.7%	-23.8%	-13.6%	-13.7%	-12.8%	-13.8%	-22.0%	-21.2%	-21.4%	-22.2%	-21.2%	-19.0%	-10.7%

Source: Equifax Inc.

Data as of September 2025

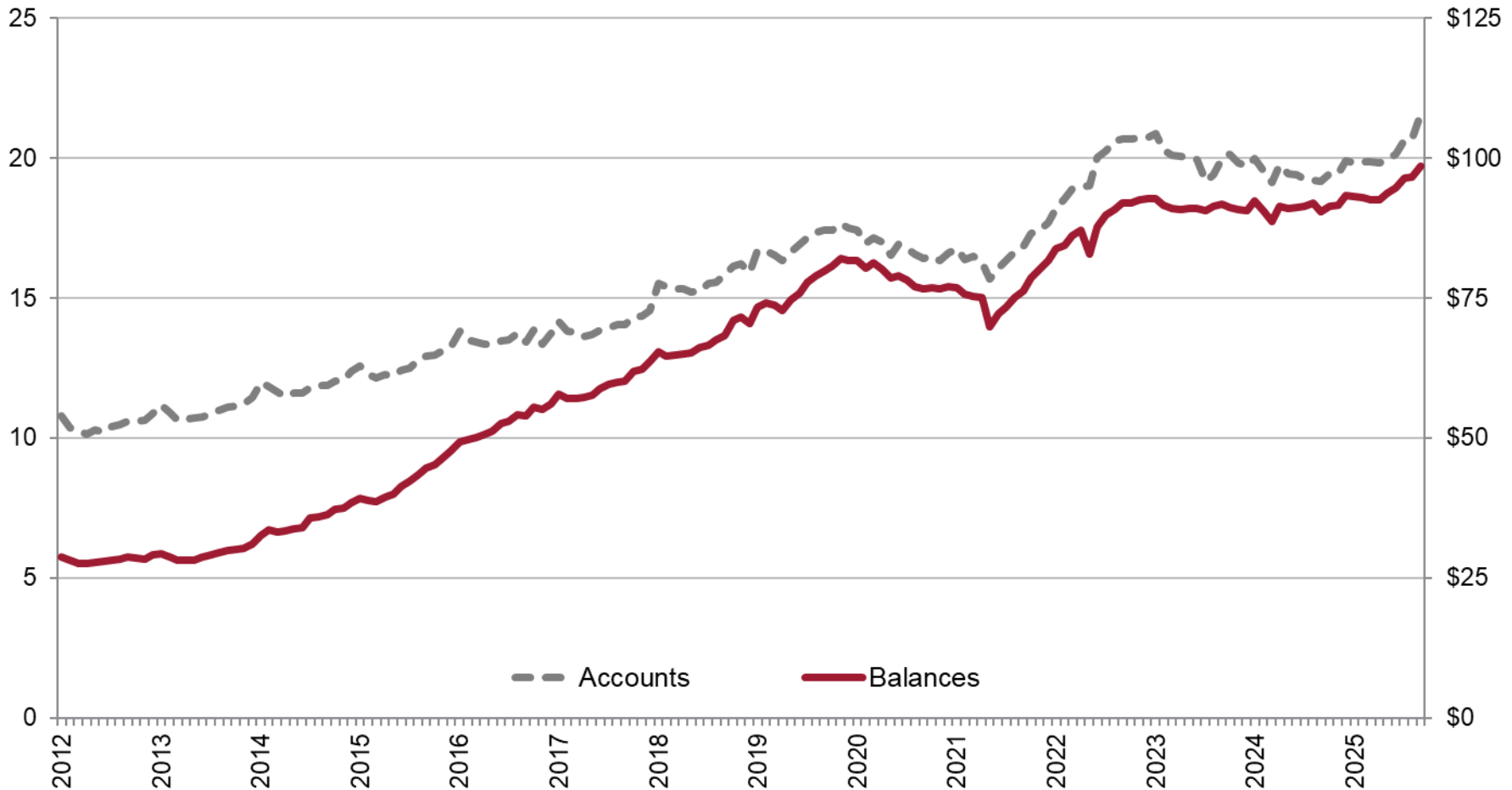
Outstanding Loans

Number of Accounts in Millions; NSA

Balances in \$Billions; NSA

Accounts

Balances



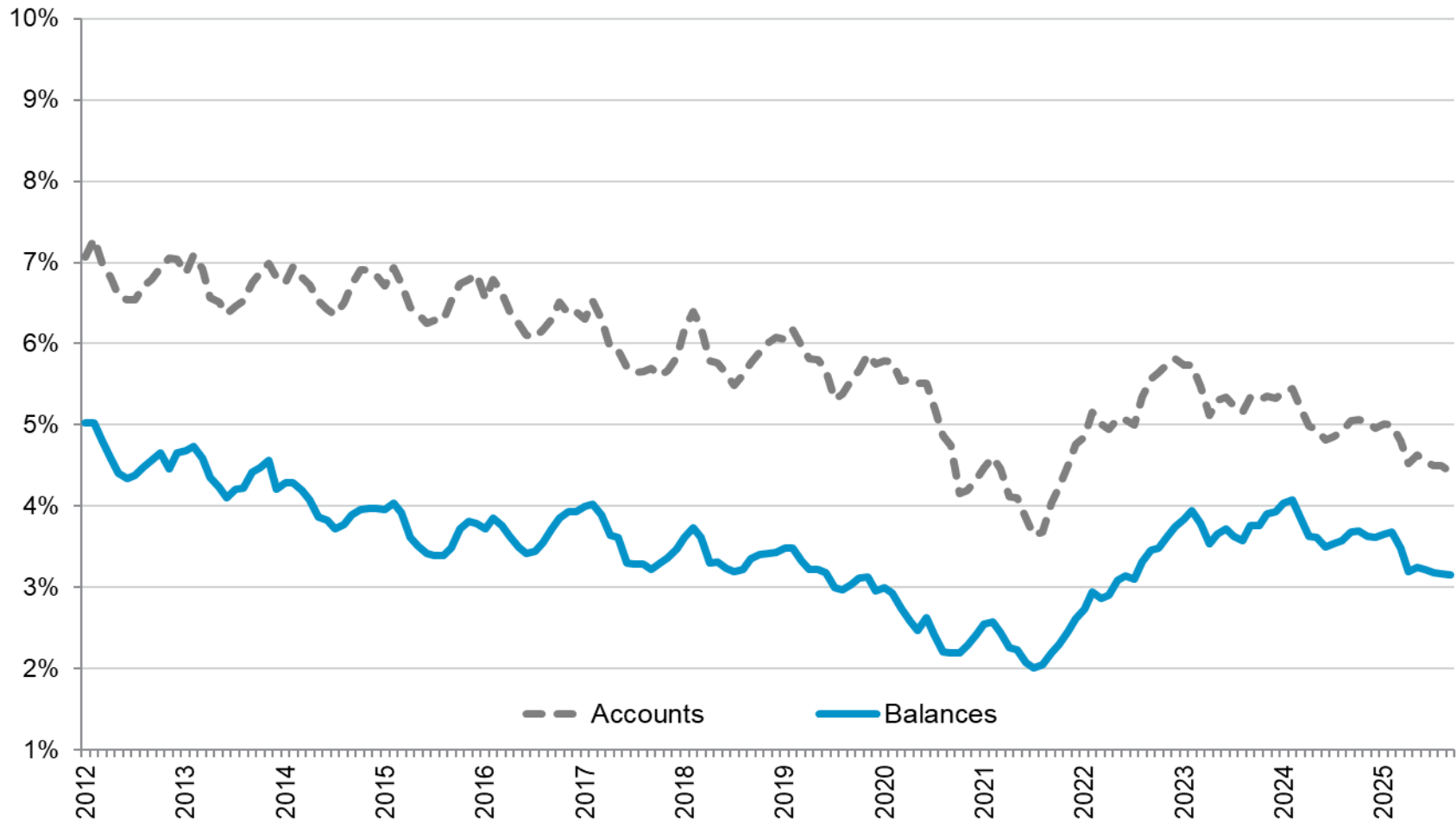
Source: Equifax Inc.

Data as of September 2025

Severe Delinquency Rate

60+ Days Past Due

Percent of Accounts and Balances; NSA; Excludes Severe Derogatory and Bankruptcy



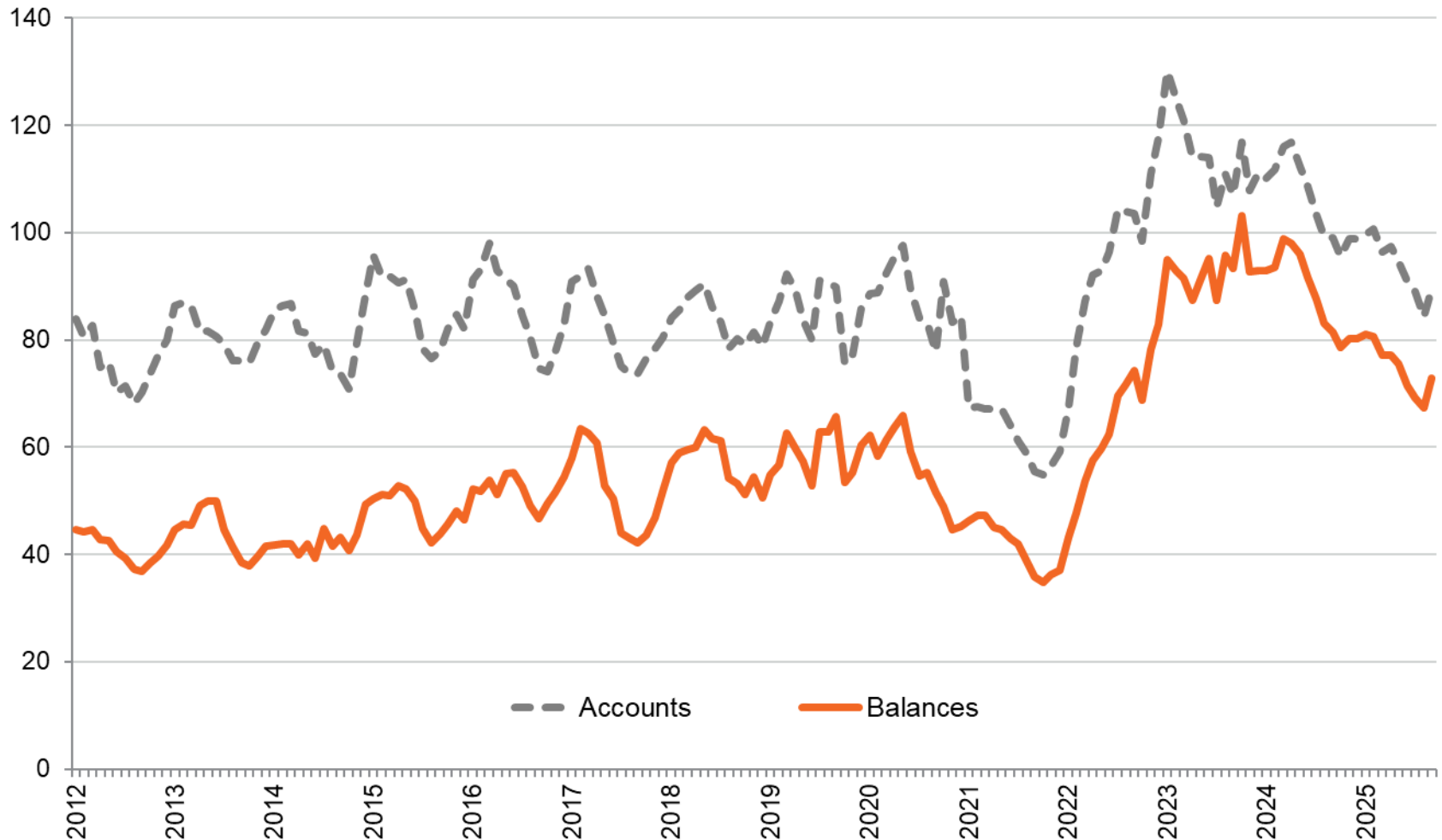
Source: Equifax Inc.

Data as of September 2025

Write-Off Rates

Accounts terminated in Bankruptcy or Severe Derogatory status

Share of Accounts and Balances in Basis Points; 3-Month Moving Average, NSA; Not Annualized



Source: Equifax Inc.

Data as of September 2025



Credit Trends Portfolio: Consumer Finance Revolving Loans

Market Pulse
powered by Credit Trends

Consumer Finance Revolving Loan Observations

as of September 2025:

- › Outstanding consumer finance revolving balances are \$52.44 billion. This is a 3.7% decrease in total balances over a year ago.
- › Outstanding consumer finance revolving accounts decreased 3.2% over the past year, from 62.73 million in September 2024 to 60.70 million in September 2025.
- › The severe delinquency rate (share of balances 60+ DPD) is 3.48%, which is 11 bps lower than September of last year.
- › The write-off rate on consumer finance revolving accounts stands at 81.2 bps as a share of outstanding balances in September 2025, up from 75.6 bps one year ago.

Consumer finance revolving accounts are backed by banks and non-bank finance companies, including some fin-tech companies offering peer-to-peer financing or other, relatively new lending platforms.

Consumer Finance Revolving Loans Dashboard

Not Seasonally Adjusted; Write-off Rates Are 3-Month Moving Averages, Not Annualized

	Sep-24	Oct-24	Nov-24	Dec-24	Jan-25	Feb-25	Mar-25	Apr-25	May-25	Jun-25	Jul-25	Aug-25	Sep-25
CONSUMER FINANCE REVOLVING ACCOUNTS IN MILLIONS	62.73	62.82	62.35	62.51	60.70	61.58	61.29	61.19	60.76	60.76	60.96	60.48	60.70
% Prior Month	-0.3%	0.1%	-0.8%	0.3%	-2.9%	1.4%	-0.5%	-0.2%	-0.7%	0.0%	0.3%	-0.8%	0.4%
% Year Ago	-3.2%	-3.2%	-3.0%	-2.9%	-6.3%	-4.2%	-4.1%	-4.3%	-4.4%	-4.0%	-3.7%	-3.9%	-3.2%
CONSUMER FINANCE REVOLVING BALANCES IN \$BILLIONS	\$54.47	\$54.34	\$53.96	\$54.23	\$52.44	\$53.11	\$52.46	\$52.04	\$52.02	\$52.30	\$52.76	\$52.12	\$52.44
% Prior Month	-0.1%	-0.2%	-0.7%	0.5%	-3.3%	1.3%	-1.2%	-0.8%	0.0%	0.5%	0.9%	-1.2%	0.6%
% Year Ago	1.9%	0.5%	-0.2%	-1.2%	-4.7%	-2.4%	-2.9%	-3.7%	-3.7%	-3.9%	-3.5%	-4.4%	-3.7%
CONSUMER FINANCE REVOLVING 60+ DOLLAR DELINQUENCY RATE	3.59%	3.75%	3.82%	3.83%	3.87%	3.89%	3.73%	3.58%	3.44%	3.34%	3.37%	3.39%	3.48%
% Prior Month	2.0%	4.6%	1.9%	0.3%	1.1%	0.4%	-4.1%	-4.2%	-3.9%	-2.7%	0.8%	0.6%	2.7%
% Year Ago	9.2%	8.2%	6.8%	4.7%	2.6%	1.4%	-0.6%	-2.6%	-2.2%	-2.5%	-3.3%	-3.5%	-3.0%
CONSUMER FINANCE REVOLVING WRITE-OFF DOLLAR RATE IN BASIS POINTS	75.6	77.4	78.1	85.6	82.7	87.1	85.4	91.0	86.9	83.5	80.3	76.7	81.2
% Prior Month	-4.6%	2.4%	0.9%	9.5%	-3.4%	5.3%	-2.0%	6.6%	-4.5%	-4.0%	-3.8%	-4.5%	5.9%
% Year Ago	28.9%	14.8%	20.6%	29.3%	10.2%	9.1%	0.2%	11.2%	6.6%	0.9%	-0.8%	-3.3%	7.4%

Source: Equifax Inc.

Data as of September 2025

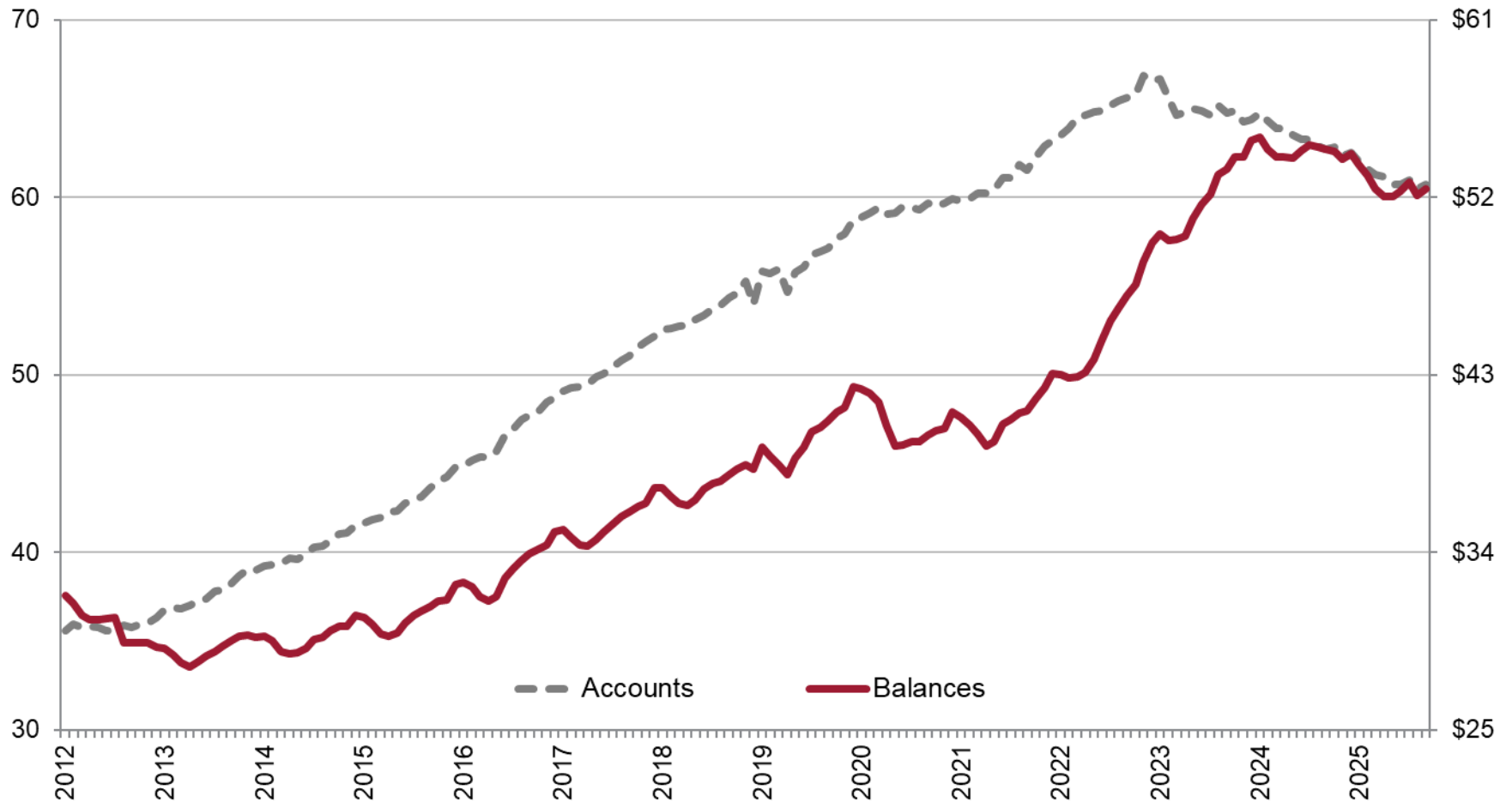
Outstanding Loans

Number of Accounts in Millions; NSA

Balances in \$Billions; NSA

Accounts

Balances



Source: Equifax Inc.

Data as of September 2025

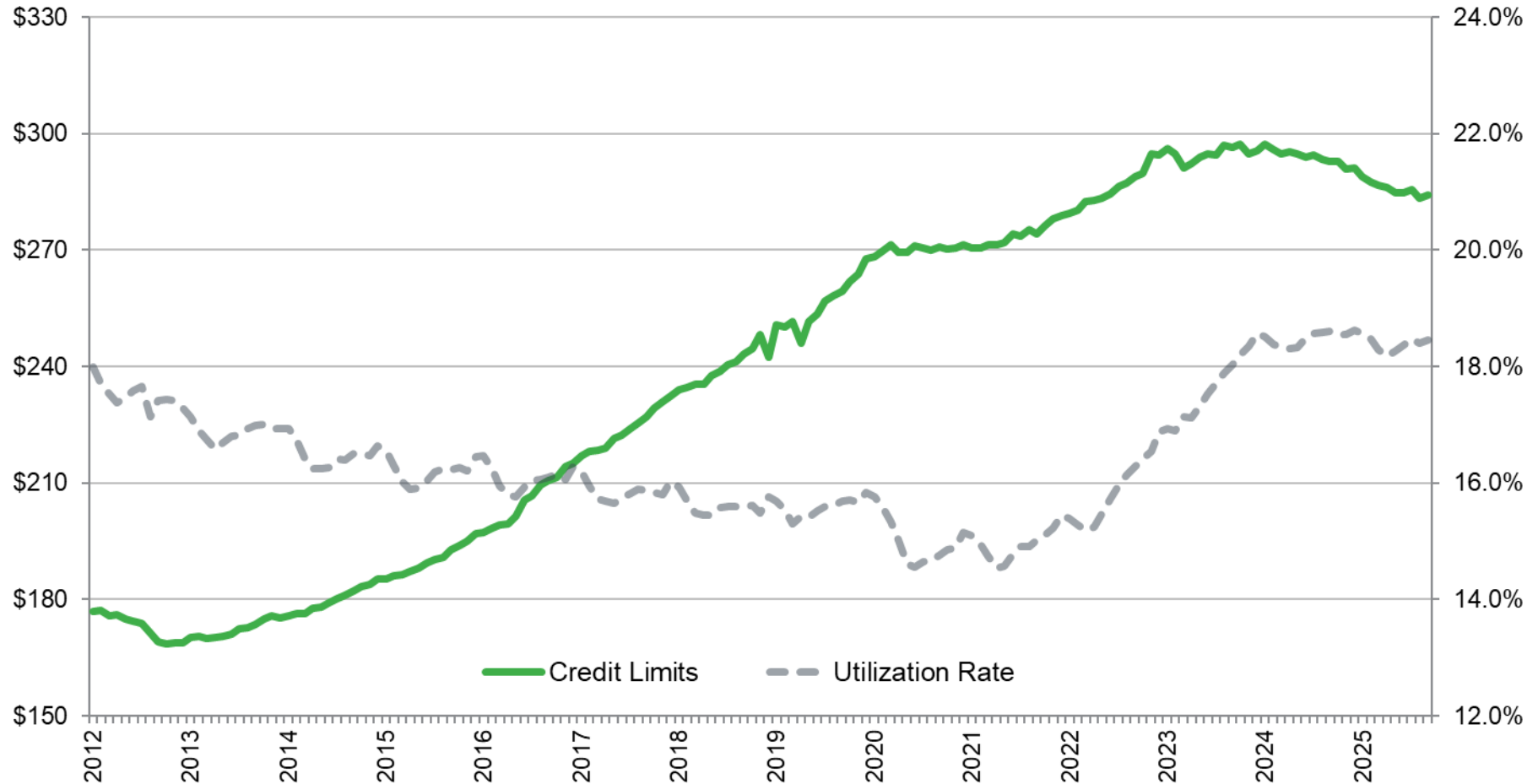
Utilization and Credit Limit

Utilization Rate in %; NSA

Credit Limit in \$Billions; NSA

Total Credit Limits

Utilization Rate



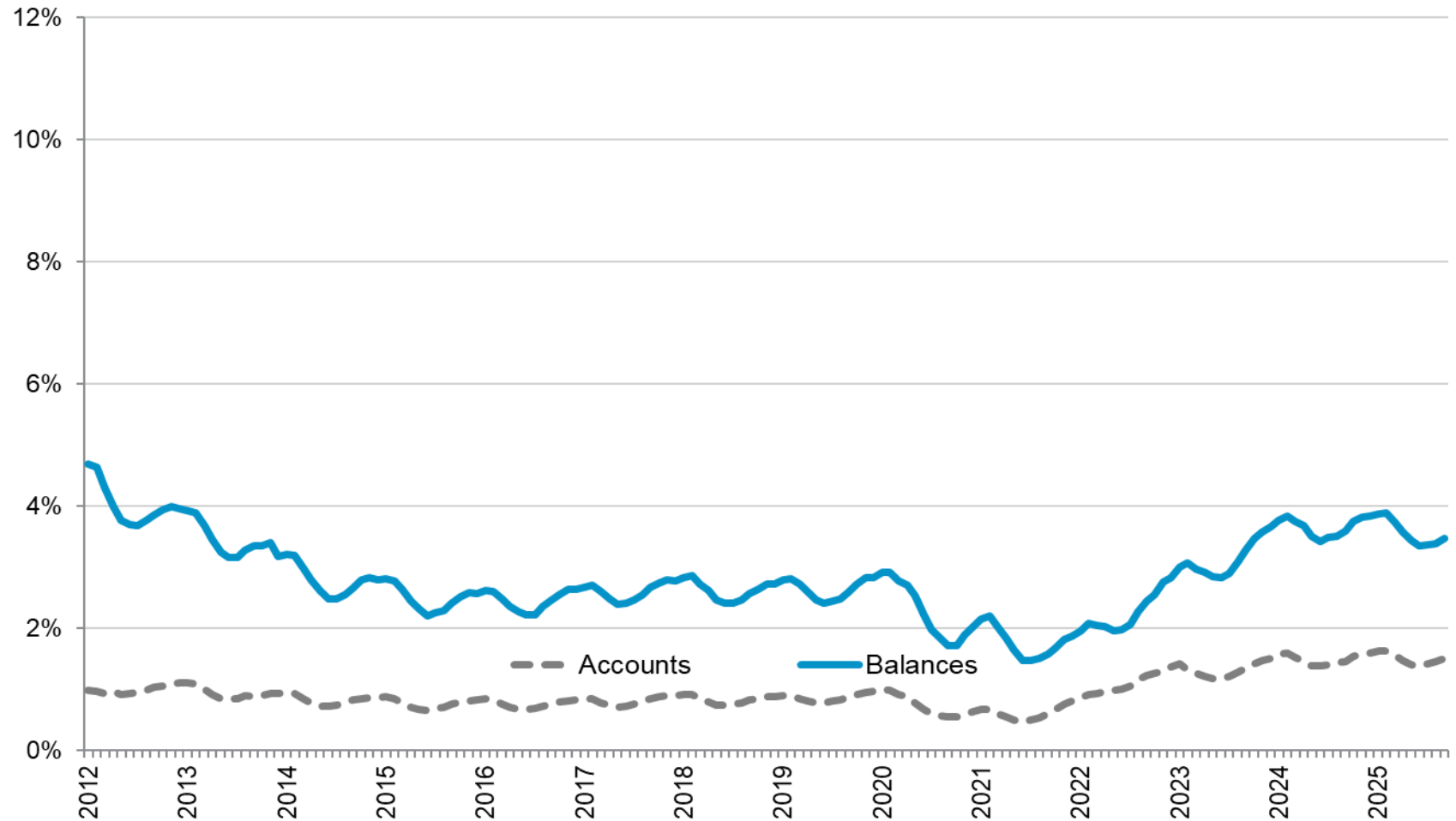
Source: Equifax Inc.

Data as of September 2025

Severe Delinquency Rate

60+ Days Past Due

Percent of Accounts and Balances; NSA; Excludes Severe Derogatory and Bankruptcy



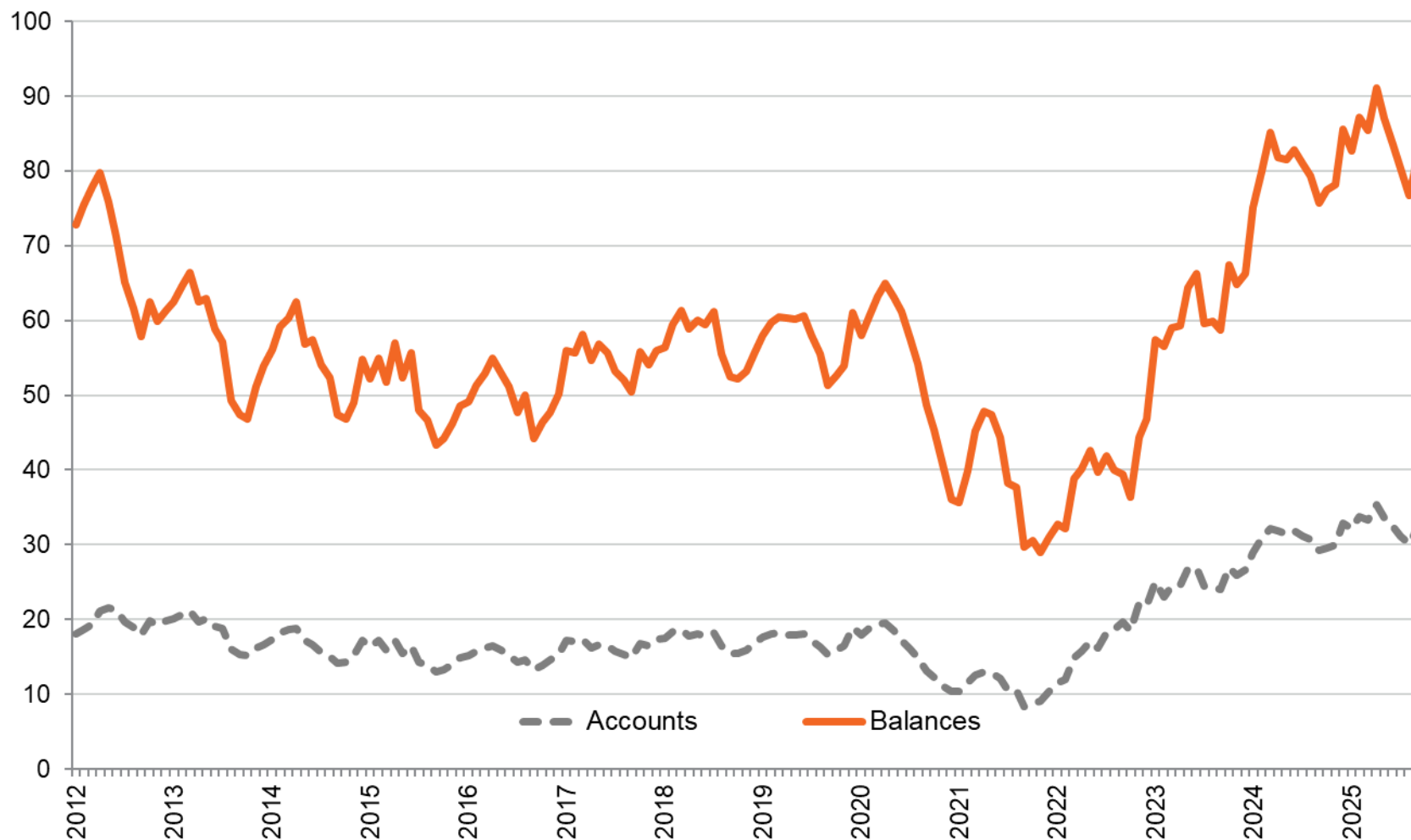
Source: Equifax Inc.

Data as of September 2025

Write-Off Rates

Accounts terminated in Bankruptcy or Severe Derogatory status

Share of Accounts and Balances in Basis Points; 3-Month Moving Average, NSA; Not Annualized



Source: Equifax Inc.

Data as of September 2025



Credit Trends Portfolio: Student Loans

Market Pulse
powered by Credit Trends

Student Loan Observations

as of September 2025:

- › Outstanding student loan balances are \$1.34 trillion. This is a 4.8% decrease in total balances over a year ago.
- › Outstanding student loan accounts stood at 147.4 million at the end of September. This is a decrease of 8.6% over a year ago.
- › The severe delinquency rate (calculated as share of non-deferred balances 90+ days past due or in bankruptcy) is 16.32%.

Note: In October 2023 Federal student loan repayment accommodations ended and delinquency reporting resumed in October 2024.

Student Loans Dashboard

Not Seasonally Adjusted

	Sep-24	Oct-24	Nov-24	Dec-24	Jan-25	Feb-25	Mar-25	Apr-25	May-25	Jun-25	Jul-25	Aug-25	Sep-25
TOTAL STUDENT LOAN ACCOUNTS IN MILLIONS	161.1	155.4	155.4	155.5	155.1	148.3	147.8	146.4	146.6	146.7	146.2	145.8	147.4
% Prior Month	-2.4%	-3.6%	0.0%	0.0%	-0.2%	-4.4%	-0.3%	-1.0%	0.2%	0.1%	-0.3%	-0.3%	1.1%
% Year Ago	-14.6%	-15.7%	-15.3%	-14.2%	-14.1%	-17.5%	-17.3%	-17.7%	-16.4%	-15.6%	-14.4%	-11.7%	-8.6%

TOTAL STUDENT LOAN BALANCES IN \$BILLIONS	\$1,409	\$1,352	\$1,348	\$1,348	\$1,348	\$1,323	\$1,315	\$1,310	\$1,318	\$1,328	\$1,328	\$1,328	\$1,340
% Prior Month	-3.2%	-4.0%	-0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	-1.8%	-0.7%	-0.3%	0.6%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%
% Year Ago	-9.1%	-11.0%	-10.9%	-11.1%	-11.0%	-12.3%	-13.1%	-13.3%	-12.1%	-11.0%	-10.2%	-8.7%	-4.8%

DEFERRED STUDENT LOAN ACCOUNTS IN MILLIONS	69.6	82.6	85.5	72.5	71.2	71.8	71.9	72.3	73.4	74.2	72.3	72.5	72.4
% Prior Month	40.3%	18.6%	3.5%	-15.1%	-1.8%	0.7%	0.2%	0.5%	1.6%	1.1%	-2.6%	0.3%	-0.2%
% Year Ago	84.3%	102.6%	90.8%	49.9%	43.5%	12.4%	51.1%	57.6%	64.3%	24.5%	56.6%	46.1%	3.9%

DEFERRED STUDENT LOAN BALANCES IN \$BILLIONS	\$622.0	\$723.2	\$742.4	\$657.1	\$646.9	\$668.6	\$670.8	\$680.5	\$695.9	\$700.3	\$686.5	\$684.4	\$675.5
% Prior Month	40.3%	16.3%	2.7%	-11.5%	-1.6%	3.4%	0.3%	1.5%	2.3%	0.6%	-2.0%	-0.3%	-1.3%
% Year Ago	142.2%	146.3%	125.4%	68.8%	62.6%	25.6%	75.6%	84.2%	87.0%	52.0%	72.2%	54.3%	8.6%

Due to lender reporting, Student Loan trades with an accommodation may be captured in the Credit Trends Student Loan non-deferred product category

Source: Equifax Inc.

Data as of September 2025

Student Loans Dashboard, Continued

Not Seasonally Adjusted; Write-off Rates Are 3-Month Moving Averages, Not Annualized

	Sep-24	Oct-24	Nov-24	Dec-24	Jan-25	Feb-25	Mar-25	Apr-25	May-25	Jun-25	Jul-25	Aug-25	Sep-25
NONDEFERRED STUDENT LOAN													
ACCOUNTS IN MILLIONS	91.50	72.84	69.97	82.97	83.90	76.57	75.91	74.09	73.18	72.48	73.92	73.30	74.99
% Prior Month	-20.7%	-20.4%	-3.9%	18.6%	1.1%	-8.7%	-0.9%	-2.4%	-1.2%	-0.9%	2.0%	-0.8%	2.3%
% Year Ago	-39.3%	-49.3%	-49.6%	-37.6%	-35.9%	-34.0%	-42.1%	-43.9%	-44.0%	-36.6%	-40.7%	-36.5%	-18.1%
NONDEFERRED STUDENT LOAN													
BALANCES IN \$BILLIONS	\$786.7	\$629.1	\$605.3	\$690.7	\$700.7	\$654.7	\$643.8	\$629.4	\$622.5	\$627.6	\$641.6	\$644.0	\$664.9
% Prior Month	-22.2%	-20.0%	-3.8%	14.1%	1.5%	-6.6%	-1.7%	-2.2%	-1.1%	0.8%	2.2%	0.4%	3.2%
% Year Ago	-39.1%	-48.7%	-48.9%	-38.7%	-37.2%	-32.9%	-43.1%	-44.9%	-44.8%	-39.2%	-40.6%	-36.3%	-15.5%
NONDEFERRED STUDENT LOAN													
90+ DOLLAR DELINQUENCY													
RATE	0.79%	0.87%	0.86%	0.77%	0.74%	6.48%	13.49%	18.24%	18.73%	17.95%	17.12%	16.78%	16.32%
% Prior Month	34.3%	10.8%	-1.1%	-10.2%	-4.9%	779.5%	108.2%	35.2%	2.7%	-4.1%	-4.7%	-2.0%	-2.7%
% Year Ago	51.1%	55.0%	46.7%	28.3%	21.6%	1049.6%	2879.9%	3840.2%	3958.7%	3563.2%	3366.4%	2760.7%	1972.8%
NONDEFERRED STUDENT LOAN													
WRITE-OFF DOLLAR RATE IN													
BASIS POINTS	2.6	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.0
% Prior Month	-4.5%	13.0%	5.0%	3.9%	1.6%	-0.4%	-4.1%	-7.0%	8.9%	7.0%	1.6%	-9.7%	-2.7%
% Year Ago	-9.0%	10.0%	41.7%	-37.4%	-33.1%	-44.7%	-44.1%	-55.4%	-49.8%	-13.9%	6.0%	13.6%	15.8%

Due to lender reporting, Student Loan trades with an accommodation may be captured in the Credit Trends Student Loan non-deferred product category

Source: Equifax Inc.

Data as of September 2025

Outstanding Loans

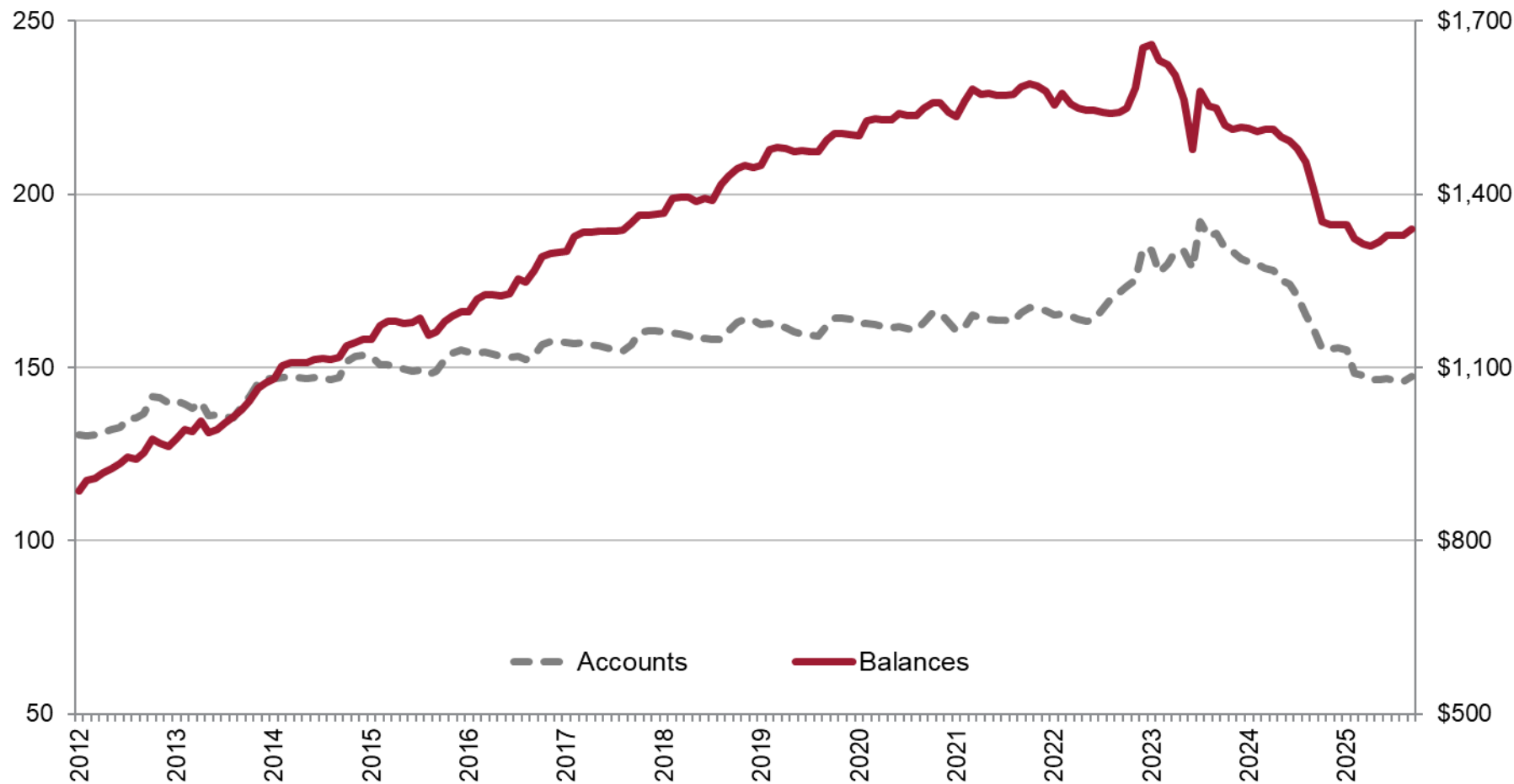
Number of Accounts in Millions; NSA

Balances in \$Billions; NSA

Includes Deferred and Non-deferred Loans

Accounts

Balances



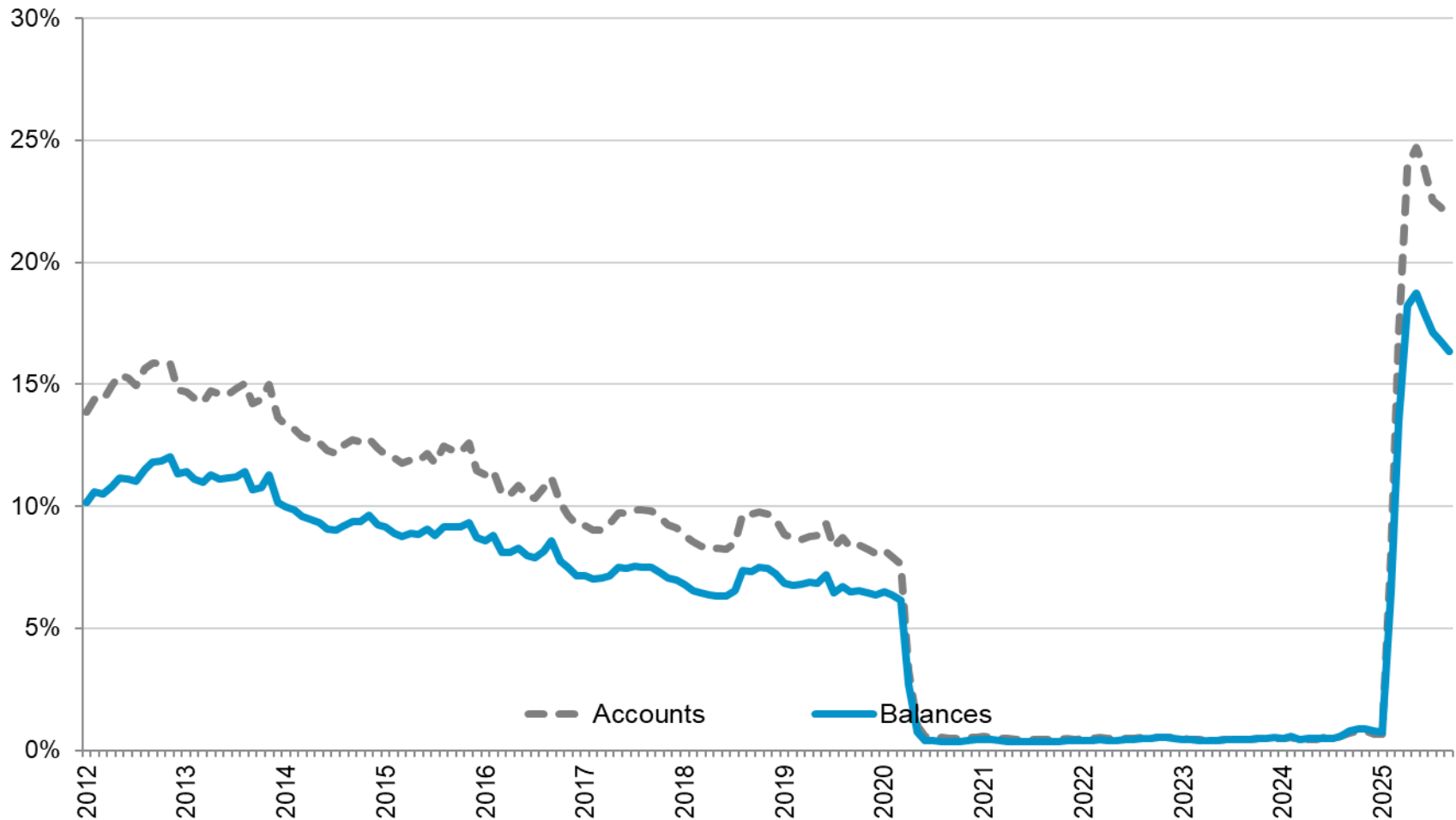
Source: Equifax Inc.

Data as of September 2025

Severe Delinquency Rate

90+ Days Past Due or in Bankruptcy

Percent of Non-deferred Accounts and Balances; NSA; Excludes Severe Derogatory



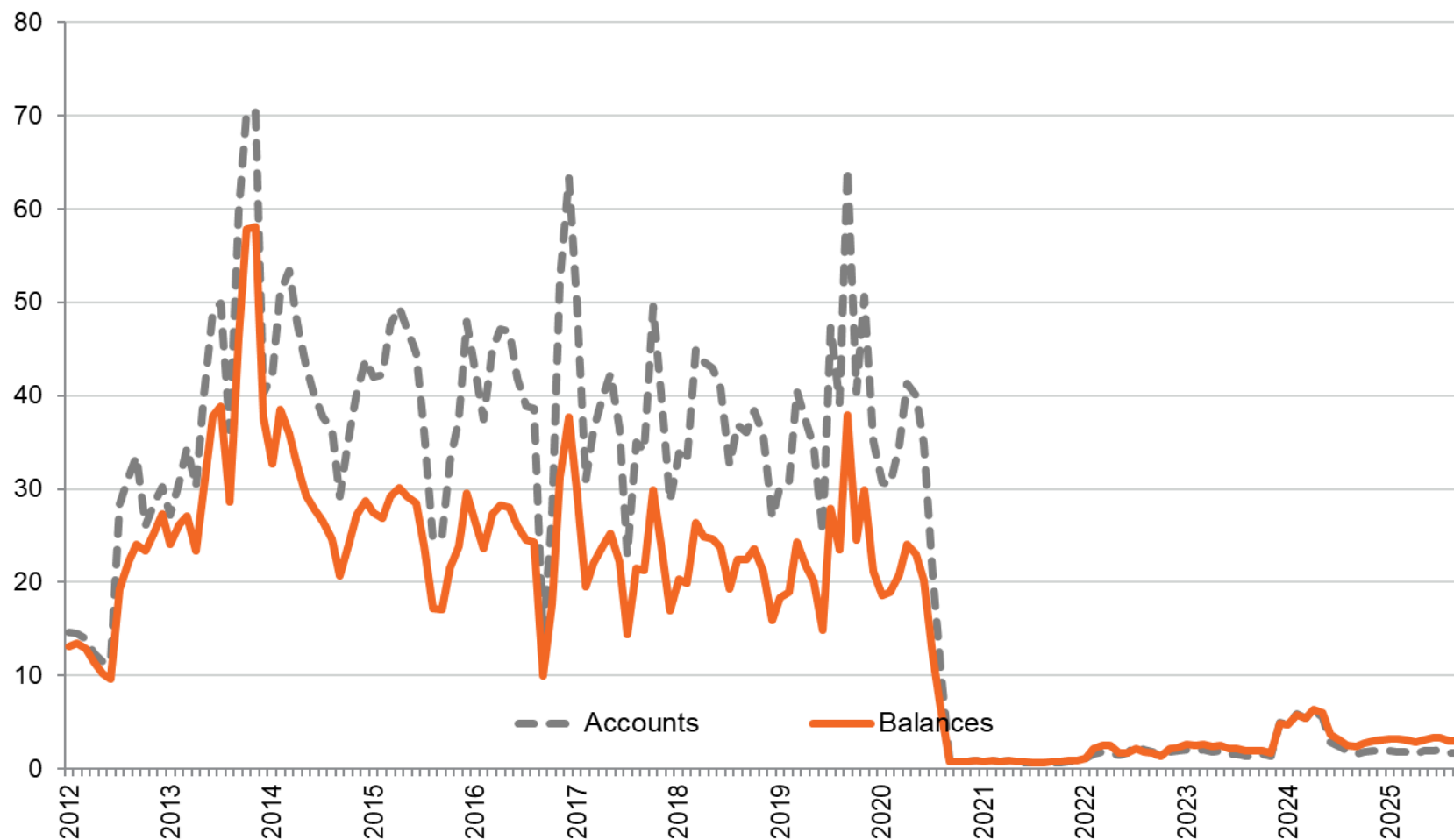
Source: Equifax Inc.

Data as of September 2025

Write-Off Rates

Accounts terminated in Severe Derogatory status

Share of Non-deferred Accounts and Balances in Basis Points; 3-Month Moving Average, NSA, Not Annualized; Excludes Bankruptcy



Source: Equifax Inc.

Data as of September 2025



Credit Trends Portfolio: Notes

Market Pulse
powered by Credit Trends

U.S. Consumer Credit Trends – Portfolio

- › Data are not seasonally adjusted.
- › Due to changes in data reported to Equifax, previously reported data may change.
- › Data are sourced from Equifax's U.S. Consumer Credit database of over 220 million consumers.
 - Equifax Credit Trends is the primary source for the data in this report; for more information on this database please visit www.equifax.com/business/credit-trends
 - These data are population level – not a sample.
 - Jointly held accounts are represented by a randomly selected borrower on the account. Tradelines are only counted once.
 - Exclusions for data quality are applied, such as timely reporting of the establishment of the trade (≤12 months); completeness of the tradeline record including type, credit limit, balance outstanding and status; and other similar filters (e.g., exclude if borrower's death reported).
- › Definitions: Account Type
 - Auto – Total: all accounts from banks and finance companies for loans or leases on light vehicles.
 - Auto – Lease: a long-term contract lease of the light vehicle that terminates with the return of the car or a balloon payment of the rest of the balance due. Note: Auto lease balance amounts reported to Equifax are not the full value of account, only the portion due if paid as agreed in the consumer contract. Financial reporting on leases by auto lenders often includes vehicle residual values to reflect financial position of the lenders in reporting to investors and regulators.
 - Auto – Loan: traditional amortizing installment loans on a light vehicle.
 - Credit Cards – Bankcard: general purpose credit cards.

U.S. Consumer Credit Trends – Portfolio

› Definitions: Account Type, continued

- Credit Cards – Private Label: credit cards issued for use at particular retailers. Sometimes called retail cards or store cards.
- First Mortgage: loans with first lien position on a residential property.
- Home Equity Installment Loan: loans in second lien position on a residential property. These loans are amortizing for the full term of the loan and do not have a draw feature.
- Home Equity Revolving Lines of Credit: loans usually in second lien position on a residential property. These loans commonly require only interest payments during the draw period and then are recast into amortizing payments at the end of the draw. During the draw period the borrower can take advances from the line of credit.
- Total Consumer Finance: installment or revolving loans opened with a sales financing company or a personal finance company. These are typically unsecured finance trades.
- Consumer Finance Installment: consumer finance loans that are amortizing for the full term of the loan and do not have a draw feature.
- Consumer Finance Revolving: consumer finance loans with a line of credit from which the borrower can draw funds.
- Student Loan: loan funded for the purpose of financing post-secondary educational study
- Deferred Student Loan: a student loan on which no payments are required as long as the loan is in deferral status. These loans are not used to calculate delinquency or write-off rates.
- Non-deferred Student Loan: a student loan in active repayment status on which the borrower is expected to make timely interest and principal payments. These loans are used for calculating delinquency and write-off rates.

U.S. Consumer Credit Trends – Portfolio

› Definitions: Loan Status

- **Active Accounts:** within Credit Trends this includes all accounts that have a reported status in the most recent past three months. For this report we include only loans that have status reported in the most recent period for calculation of delinquency. All active accounts are included in total outstanding loans.
- **Closed Accounts:** accounts that have a reported status of closed positive, in bankruptcy or severe derogatory. Accounts with these status categories are included in the month in which the status is first reported and are excluded from the database thereafter.
- **Bankruptcy:** a negative terminal status for non-mortgage, non-student loan types indicating the loan was discharged in bankruptcy proceedings.
- **Severe Delinquency:** for auto loans or leases, credit cards and consumer finance, accounts that are 60 days or more past due or in collections. For first mortgage, home equity loans and lines of credit, and student loans, accounts that are 90 days or more past due, in bankruptcy, or in foreclosure (excl. student loans).
- **Severe Delinquency Rate:** The severe delinquency rate is determined by dividing loans total that are severely delinquent by the total number of active loans outstanding in that period. A terminal status (closed positive, write-off, or bankruptcy) is only included in denominator in the month where the transition to terminal status occurs. Mortgages and student loans are not discharged in bankruptcy, so bankruptcy status is included in the delinquency rates for these tradelines for the month in which the status is first reported.
- **Severe Derogatory:** a charge-off, repossession or foreclosure completed, depending on the loan type.
- **Write-off:** sum of balances on accounts in severe derogatory and, for non-mortgage and non-student loan accounts, bankruptcy status.

U.S. Consumer Credit Trends – Portfolio

› Definitions: Other

- Basis point (bps): one-hundredth of one percent. E.g., 10 bps equals 0.10%.
- Credit limit: the maximum amount the borrower can access on the account. On installment accounts this is the original loan amount. On revolving accounts this is also known as the credit line or high credit.
- Utilization Rate: In this report, it is the ratio of total outstanding balances to total credit limits for revolving accounts.

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