### Preparing for the 2023 ACA Reporting Season

Best Practices for Helping Reduce Stress & Better Maximize Efficiency

October 25, 2023



Workforce Solutions





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#### **EQUIFAX**

### Your ACA Subject Matter Experts Today



**AVP, ACA Business Development Equifax Workforce Solutions** 



**Elizabeth Collins Solutions Engineer, ACA Equifax Workforce Solutions** 





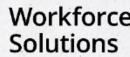
### Agenda

- ACA Latest News & Hot Topics
- Know Your State and Federal Deadlines
- Understanding ACA Penalties
- ACA Year End Reporting Readiness



### ACA Latest News & Hot Topics









### 2023 In Summary



#### **Increased risks of federal penalties** for employers

- Penalty A and B amounts continuing to rise
- Stringent IRS enforcement with lengthy penalty assessment delays
- August 2023: first IRS 226-J letters without 'Good Faith' protection
- Affordability threshold continues to decrease significantly
- Increasing scrutiny for late & inaccurate filings
- IRS mandatory e-filing threshold reduced to 10 forms



#### **Court rulings & plan** administration complexity

- Texas case challenging ACA preventive care requirements
- Current mandates remain in force during court appeals



#### **Evolving state healthcare** reporting requirements

- Changes to state vs. federal deadlines
- Inconsistency across coverage and reporting requirements
- Decreasing availability of MA 1099-HC reporting services





### Latest SMB Employer Insights\*

55% of leaders rely on internet searches for information about the ACA

11% are unaware of State **Mandates** for ACA



50% have received an ACA fine assessment

> **71%** of those that have received fines agreed with the letter and paid the fine



\*September 2023 YouGov survey of 206 HR Leaders or Finance Benefits/Decision Makers working in companies that employ 50-2,000 employees.

Only 19% of those that have received penalties disputed the fine





### Make This Reporting Season a Success

### **Prepare for increasing compliance** challenges & penalty risks

#### • IRS leniency is no longer available

- Expiration of 'Good Faith' transition relief
- Stringent compliance enforcement moving forward

#### Significant penalty risks

- Inaccurate forms
- Eligibility tracking mistakes
- Late form distribution, filings, and error corrections

#### Increasing regulatory complexity

- Affordability challenges & penalty risks
- Inconsistent state vs. federal requirements / deadlines

### It's not too late to get help with your 2023 ACA reporting

#### **Ensure that your ACA solution meets your needs:**

- Are you able to meet all federal and state deadlines?
- Do you have accurate reporting for affordability and 1094/1095 data?
- Are penalty risks transparent and easy for you to rectify?
- How are you tracking eligibility and coverage offers?
- Can you produce defensible responses to IRS 226-J penalty letters?

**Get help now:** There's no room for compromise with the ACA. Take advantage of Equifax's simplified ACA solution that allows you to implement quicker and have your Forms 1094/1095 ready to distribute to your employees, the IRS, and applicable states often within weeks, potentially even days.



# Know Your State & Federal Deadlines





#### **PLAN AHEAD FOR:**

- Federal vs. state deadlines
- Deadlines to distribute forms to employees
- Deadlines to file form data to each agency
- Leap year complexity



**IRS** 

**Furnishment:** Fri., March 1, 2024

Filing: Mon., April 1, 2024

#### **REMINDER**

The deadline to furnish Forms 1095-B and C to individuals has been permanently extended by 30 days. Previously, this deadline had been January 31.



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### State-Level Healthcare Reporting



#### **CALIFORNIA**

**Furnishment:** Wed., January 31, 2024

Filing:

Fri., May 31, 2024



#### **MASSACHUSETTS**

**Furnishment:** 

Wed., January 31, 2024

Filing:

Wed., January 31, 2024



#### **RHODE ISLAND**

**Furnishment: TBD** 

Filing:

Mon., April 1, 2024



#### **NEW JERSEY**

**Furnishment:** Fri., March 1, 2024

Filing:

Tue., April 2, 2024



#### **DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA**

**Furnishment:** Fri., March 1, 2024

Filing:

Tue., April 30, 2024

#### **IMPORTANT REMINDERS:**

- State healthcare reporting requirements are based on where employees LIVE, or with the District of Columbia (D.C.) where they live OR work.
- Both full and partial year residents of each state must be included in state healthcare reporting.

## Understanding ACA Penalties



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### ACA Employer Shared Responsibility Penalties

### **Penalty A**



- §4980H(a) a.k.a. the "sledgehammer" penalty
- Assessed to employers who do not offer minimum essential coverage to at least 95% of their full-time employees and dependent children.
- Calculated monthly across <u>all</u> full-time employees
- 2023 penalty: \$240 per month per FT employee, minus a 30 employee reduction

- §4980H(b) a.k.a. the "tack hammer" penalty
- Assessed to employers who do not offer coverage or whose coverage is not affordable or does not provide minimum value.
- Calculated monthly for each full-time employee who receives subsidized coverage through the ACA marketplaces.
- Affordability is based on the annual affordability percentage threshold, calculated against one of the available safe harbors: Federal Poverty Level, Rate of Pay, or W-2 Box 1 wages
- 2023 penalty \$360 per month per FT employee
- 2023 affordability threshold: 9.12%





### Penalty A and Penalty B Increasing Risks for 2024

#### 2024 updated penalty amounts:

Penalty A: \$247.50 per month per full-time employee (\$2,970 per year)

Penalty B: \$371.67 per month per full-time employee (\$4,460 per year) 2024 updated affordability threshold:

8.39%

#### August 2023:

First IRS 226-J Penalty letters from the 2021 tax year

#### What could this mean?

- Increased penalty risks for non-compliance
- No 'Good Faith' leniency for inaccurate data in IRS 226-J letter responses
- Significant decrease in the affordability threshold = increased risks of Penalty B assessments plan ahead during Open Enrollment!
- Sample 2024 penalty assessments:
  - Penalty A: for a company with 10,000 full-time employees, this could cost up to \$2.47M\* per month
  - Penalty B: for a company with 10,000 full-time employees, this could cost up to \$75,000\* per month

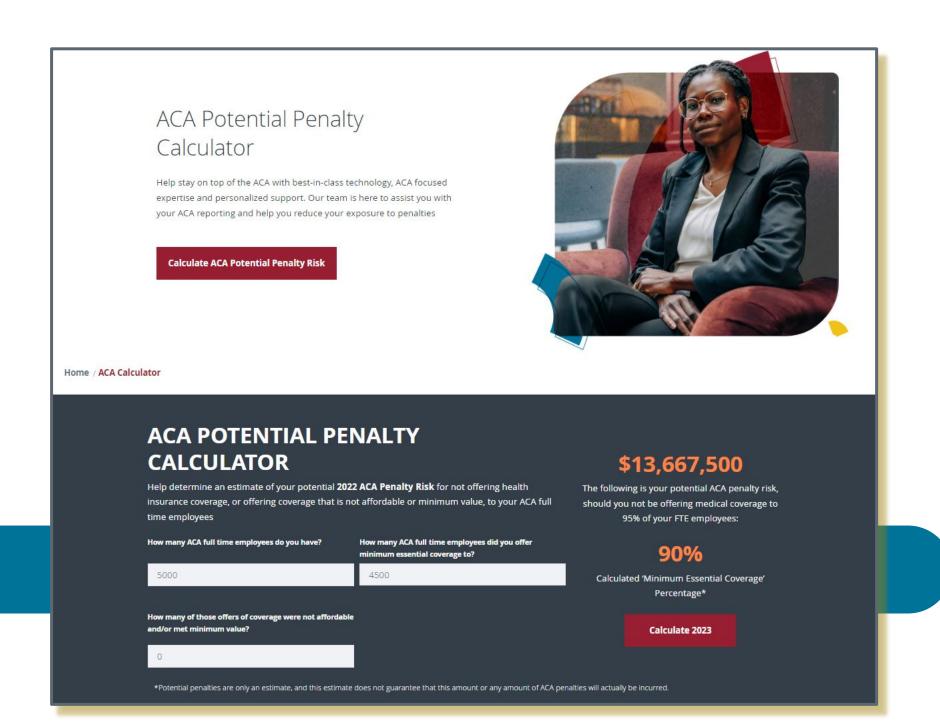
<sup>\*</sup>Estimated. Depending on FTE counts and ACA regulations, penalty assessments may vary



### Potential Penalty Calculator

With increasing penalty risks and IRS scrutiny, plan ahead for your organization's potential Penalty A and B exposure

workforce.equifax.com/aca-calculator







### Penalties for Inaccurate or Late Forms

FEDERAL PENALTIES:	FEDERAL PENALTIES:
Failure to distribute accurate forms to employees on time (§6722):	Failure to file accurate forms to the on time (§6721):
<ul> <li>Between 1-30 days late:</li> <li>\$60 per form</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Between 1-30 days late:</li> <li>\$60 per form</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Between 31 days late -</li> <li>Aug. 1: \$120 per form</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Between 31 days late -</li> <li>Aug. 1: \$120 per form</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>After Aug. 1: \$310 per form</li> </ul>	After Aug. 1: \$310 per form

#### **STATE PENALTIES:**

IRS

If due to "intentional disregard":

\$630 per form

- <u>California:</u> \$50 per covered individual not filed on time to the state's Franchise Tax Board
- Massachusetts: \$50 per form up to a maximum of \$50,000 for forms not distributed on time to employees or filed on time to the state's Department of Revenue
- New Jersey: \$50 per form
- Rhode Island: Reviewed on a case-by-case basis and addressed as facts & circumstances warrant



\$630 per form

If due to "intentional disregard":

### ACA Year End Reporting Readiness

5 Key Work Streams Your Team Can Plan Ahead For

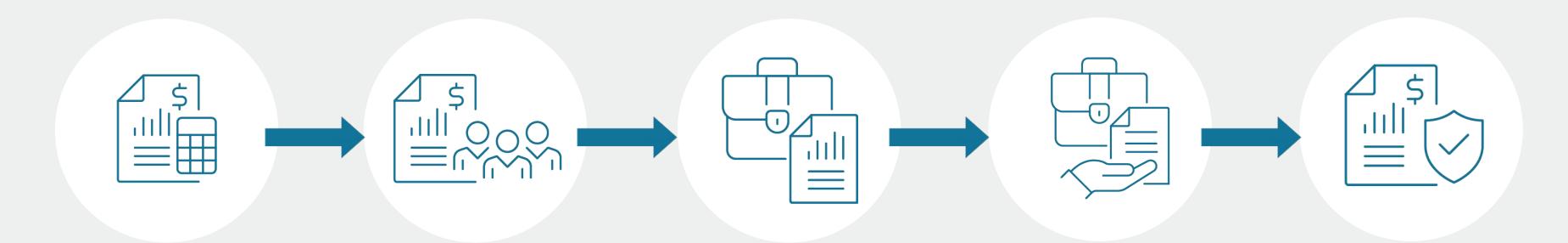








### Plan Ahead to Help Reduce Stress & Better Maximize Efficiency



**Calculating & Validating Forms 1094-C** & 1095-C

**Distributing** Forms to **Employees** 

Filing to the IRS

**Filing to State Agencies** 

Correcting **Form Errors** 





### Calculating & Validating Forms 1094-C & 1095-C



Be mindful of nuances in affordability safe harbor calculations



Monitor benefit plan rules that complicate affordability determinations



Address common data inaccuracies





### Calculating & Validating Forms 1094-C and 1095-C



#### SOME BEST PRACTICES FOR REVIEWING YOUR DATA

Watch out for data that could increase your Penalty A risks

Review your 1095-C Lines 14 and 16 codes for possible Penalty B risks

Check eligibility & affordability calculations for employees with complex scenarios





### Distributing Forms to Employees

#### **Key considerations:**

- Does your ACA solution include the ability to distribute forms electronically to employees?
- Have you communicated with your employees?
- Do your HR administrators have access to download additional copies of 1095-C?
- What is your strategy for distributing forms to terminated employees?
- Does your form fulfillment solution provide the right security?
- What contact phone number are you displaying to employees in Line 10 of Form 1095-C & how will you handle employee inquiries?
- For state healthcare reporting, are you prepared to provide Massachusetts employees with their MA 1099-HC form in addition to their federal 1095-C form?



\* Be proactive to avoid employee confusion now that the IRS has permanently extended the annual ACA form distribution deadline



### Filing to the IRS

#### **NEW FOR THE 2023 TAX YEAR**

- Electronic filing to the IRS is now mandatory for all organizations with 10 or more forms to file.
- This threshold is based on the TOTAL aggregated forms to be filed.
- Previously, e-filing was only mandatory for organizations with at least 250 forms to file for each separate type of return.

### IRS filing best practices:





Only file one "Authoritative Transmittal" for each FEIN

Check frequently for IRS status updates

Address any rejected filings quickly - these have a 60-day deadline to resolve





### Filing to State Agencies

### Key tips for self-filing or verifying the scope of your filing service provider:

- Beware of different file size limits, formats, and naming conventions for each state
- Plan ahead for state-specific processes
- Coordinate carefully with your health insurance carriers and benefits TPAs
- Ensure that both full- and part-time residents are included in each state filing







### Correcting Form Errors



BEST PRACTICE PRIOR TO IRS FILINGS: To reduce the likelihood of needing to file corrections, employers should distribute forms to employees, allow time for questions, and then fix any inaccurate data **BEFORE** filing to the IRS.

#### TIPS FOR SUBMITTING CORRECTED FILINGS

- Common causes of IRS filing status 'Accepted with Errors':
  - Incorrect SSNs or Names on Forms 1095-C
  - Incorrect FFINs or ALF Names in Form 1094-C Part IV
- Document all outreaches to impacted employees
- Handling missing or invalid 1095-C forms:
  - Transmit any new forms separately from corrected forms
  - o There is no IRS option to 'void' a form that was filed in error
- Corrected forms must be:
  - Re-distributed to employees
  - Re-filed to the IRS
  - Re-filed to each applicable state

#### TIPS FOR HANDLING REJECTED FILINGS

- Most common cause of IRS rejections: incorrect FEINs or ALE Names
- Re-file all rejections as a 'Replacement'
- Rejected ORIGINAL filings: must resolve within 60 days
- Rejected CORRECTED filings: resolve quickly to ensure accurate filings





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### Next Steps



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