

Unemployment 101: Mastering the Basics to Help Improve Results







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This webinar is being recorded. You can access it on-demand after the entire Palooza concludes.





Today's Speakers



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Agenda

- 1. UI Integrity
- 2. Requirements to Qualify for Unemployment Benefits
- 3. Determining the Base Period
- 4. Life of an Unemployment Claim
- 5. Handling Benefit Charges
- 6. The Impact on Tax Rates
- 7. How TPAs Can Help





2008 Recession Leads to Change

2008 US Experienced Major Recession

- Recession peaked in 2009 and 2010
- Unemployment skyrocketed due to economic downturn
- Unemployment programs became insolvent

2011 Trade Adjustment Assistance Extension Act

States establish legislation to prevent an employer's account from being non-charged if responses to state inquiries are inadequate and/or untimely and the employer has established a pattern of not responding timely and adequately.

2013 UI Integrity

October 21, 2013 required to be in compliance or face loss of federal tax credit

- Legislation known as UI Integrity



UI Integrity

Adequate

- Answer all questions regarding the separation
- Be detailed and concise
- Supply supporting documentation
- Avoid vague statements

Timely

- Deadlines vary from state to state
- Average response time 7-10 days
- Loss of of rights
- Occurrence against state's pattern clause

Establishing a pattern

Once a pattern is established:

- Employer could lose future non-charging on claims for a period of time
- Lose further appeal rights
- Assessed monetary per claim penalty

Two or more instances or 2% of claims in the prior year that don't meet required standards



Before

Only considered if you wanted to protest the claim or not

May have not even responded to the state

If required, only provided limited information

"We do not wish to contest unemployment"

After

Think in terms of being more compliant

State must adjudicate the claim

Must have detailed information from claimant and employer





Unemployment Benefits Improperly Paid Out

Recouping money is time consuming and costly

Claims approved due to lack of information on the employers part and later overturned

Government took action to mitigate the situation







Importance of Documentation



Document Events As They Occur

Best defense against paying out benefits

Document both the good and the bad Protect your unemployment tax account



Burden of Proof on a Quit

A Claimant Must Show:

A compelling and necessitous reason existed (work related or personal)

Every reasonable attempt was made to preserve the employer/employee relationship

There was no other alternative but to quit

Burden of Proof on a Discharge

The Employer Must Show:

Gross Misconduct vs Deliberate disregard of employer's best interest

A reasonable policy exists

The claimant was made aware of the policy

The claimant did not live up to the expectations as an employee



Provide the Policy

Include the exact policy the claimant violated, with signed acknowledgment.

Consequences & Action Plans

Any time you create a warning regarding a policy violation include:

Consequences (as outlined by your policy)

Action Plan to move forward

Get Signed Documents

Get any corrective action documents signed by the claimant and witness (where applicable).

Having a witness will help increase credibility even if the claimant refuses to sign it.



Document the Final Incident

The Five W's:

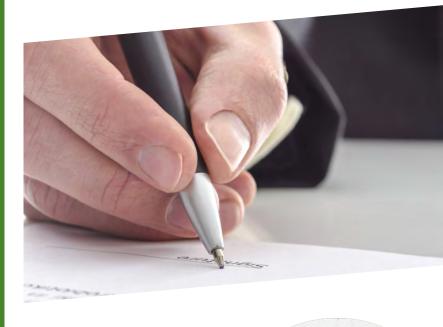
Who

What

Where

When

Why







Requirements to Qualify for Unemployment Benefits



Claimant Requirements

- 1. Able to Work
- 2. Available for Work
- 3. Actively Seeking Work
- 4. Meet State Monetary Requirements
- 5. No Fault of Their Own
 - Claimants must meet all eligibility requirements to collect benefits
 - Claimants may be temporarily disqualified and can overcome those disqualifications







Determining the Base Period

Claim Form Types

Last Employer Claim

 Sent to the last employer directly preceding the filing of the claim.

Base Period Claim

 Sent to any employer or employers who paid wages to the claimant during the base period.

What is a Base Period?

| Base Period | | | | Lag Quarter | Claim Filed | Benefit Year |
|-------------|------|------|------|----------------|----------------|---------------------|
| Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | March 3, 2023 |
| 2021 | 2022 | 2022 | 2022 | 2022 | 2023 | to March 2, 2024 |

EMPLOYER B/C/D EMPLOYER A



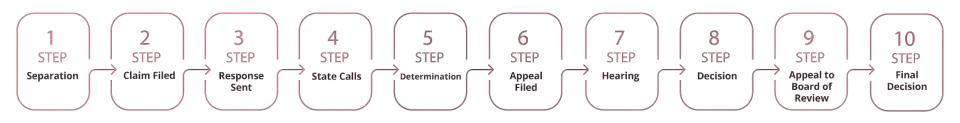


Life of an Unemployment Claim



The Claim Process







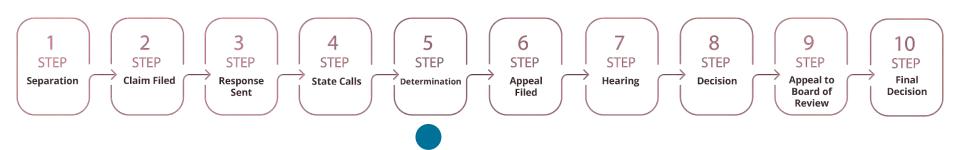
Types of Separations

- 1 Voluntary Quit
- 2 Discharge
- 3 Lack of Work
- 4 Still Employed



Determination







To Appeal or Not Appeal? What Should We Look For?

Potential Liability Merits of the Case

All the Details Timely and Adequate Response



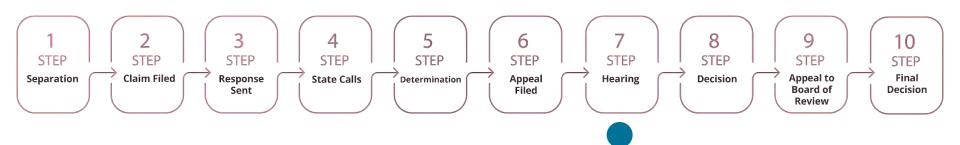


Discharge Separations - Recommend No Appeal

| 01 | Attendance - Final Incident Was Illness | Illness is beyond the claimant's control Were there attendance occurrences you can prove were within the claimant's control? |
|----|--|--|
| 02 | Discharge- Minimal or No Documentation | The claimant did not know his/her job was in jeopardy No proof without documentation |
| 03 | Discharge - Isolated Incident | An isolated incident is seen as a good faith error or lack in judgement It was simply a mistake |
| 04 | Discharge - Delay in Termination | State requires termination to happen immediately following the final incident Was this a discharge at the employer's convenience? |
| 05 | Performance - Inability | The claimant was not a good fit for the role No wilful misconduct |

Hearing









Unemployment Hearings





Know the Date, Time, & Location (phone, in person?)

Documents to all applicable parties Ensure all witnesses are prepared to participate





Handling Benefit Charges





Recouping Benefits

The claimant must pay back benefits

Very time consuming

Details up front are crucial

Recouping Benefits-How We Help

Watch all charges coming in against your account

Will investigate charges received when a favorable decision is on file

Erroneous charges will be protested



Understand a high total charge amount How to react to high charges

Know what changes can be made

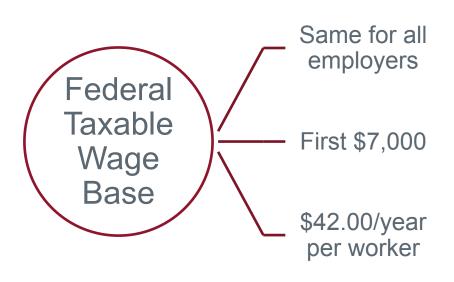




Understanding UI Tax



Financing Unemployment – Federal Taxes



Purposes:

- Provide administrative costs of the program
- Loans to state agencies
- Partial funding for extended benefits



So How Do State Taxes Work?

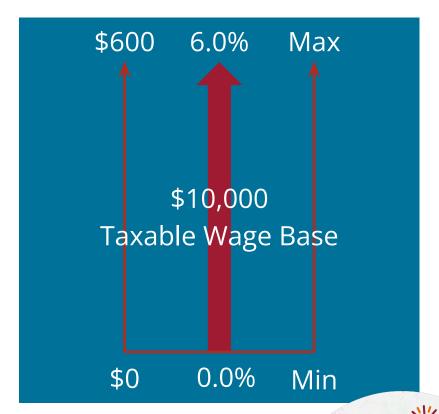
- Every state has a different taxable wage base
- A taxable wage base is the amount of employee earnings in which an employer pays taxes
- For example: California employers pay taxes on the first \$7,000 an employee earns in a calendar year

Taxable Earnings x Tax Rate = Quarterly Contribution



State Tax rates

- Rate minimums and maximums vary by state
- States have new employer rates
- Controllable and uncontrollable factors can influence client tax rates



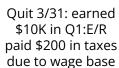


Effect of turnover on unemployment taxes

\$10,000 wage base state/2% tax rate for client







Sally



Sally replaced Johnny on 4/1: earned \$10K in Q2: E/R paid \$200 in taxes

Susie



Susie replaced Johnny on 7/1: earned \$10k in Q3:E/R paid \$200 in taxes

Instead of paying **\$200** in taxes in a year by keeping Johnny the employer paid **\$600** due to lack of employee retention





How TPAs can help you manage your unemployment claims process



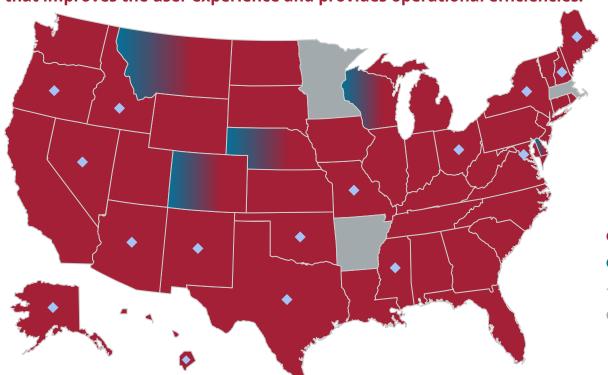


A More Holistic Approach to Completing the Employee Journey



SIDES Integration

Our extensive integrations receive and respond in a standard electronic format that improves the user experience and provides operational efficiencies.



Enables existing file review, online submissions, "response ready" notifications and more secure response retrieval

Addresses key challenges:

- Access to Information
- Timely Responses
- Improved Accuracy
- Data Security
- 24x7x365 Access
- Audit Trail
- Live: Separations and Monetary Determinations
- Live: Decisions and Determinations Exchange
- ♦ In Planning: Decisions and Determinations Exchange
- Have Not Committed (We utilize bots to retrieve information)





More Transparent, Proactive On-demand Reporting

Helping provide you with the insights you need, when you need them.

Our proprietary web-based Reports Application system provides clients with actionable insights and a comprehensive view of your UCM program, with reports including:

Claim Status

A consolidated view of claim activity during a selected report period

Compliance Analysis

Quickly identify opportunities to improve controllable situations that have resulted in potentially avoidable liability

Period Charges

Keep a close eye on charges and charge credits that are crucial to your business with immediate access to forecast the real financial impact

UI Integrity Status

See the status of your claims responses tied to Unemployment Insurance Integrity requirements for each state

Unit Performance Analysis

Help uncover opportunities for additional training and attention within your organization

Unemployment Summary

Summary of specific performance metrics you can easily share



Connecting unemployment claims and the alerting capability of our identity theft protection solution to proactively monitor for unemployment claims filed using your associates' identities and rapidly notifying them if we identify a claim submitted in their name.

Unemployment Claims Monitoring and Alerts

Proactive monitoring for claims filed using associates' identities

Direct notifications when a claim is submitted in their name

Helps reduce administrative tasks of identifying fraud and notifying associates

Dedicated Resolution Specialists

Direct personalized support from identity experts

Helps associate victims of UI fraud report and resolve the fraud

Helps save time, provides greater peace of mind when resolving fraud and helps reduce losses in productivity

Ongoing Identity Protection

Associates enroll in ID Watchdog as a voluntary benefit

Award-winning solution with advanced monitoring, protection, and resolution for the whole family

Unemployment claims monitoring across your workforce

UCM and Identity Protection integrated under one company

Access to live support 24/7/365 from U.S.-based agents

More features to help protect against identity fraud for associates and their families





Unemployment Claims Alerts

Helping drive higher employee engagement and increased resolution support.

Identity Resolution cases per 1,000 users*



We manage over 2X more resolution support cases for employees when UC Fraud alerts are activated*

Percentage of resolution cases tied with Unemployment Claims Fraud*



For clients with UC alerts activated, Unemployment Claims represent a similar proportion of resolution cases as traditional credit fraud (40%)*

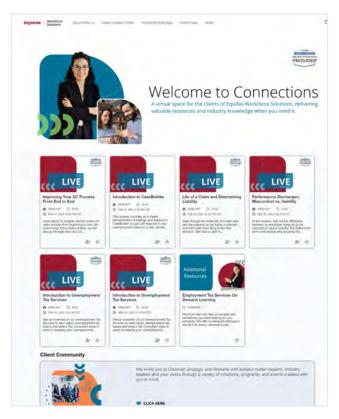
Through July, over 60% of UC alerts have been flagged by the employee as fraudulent*

*Data based on 2023 Equifax resolution case volumes through July 2023



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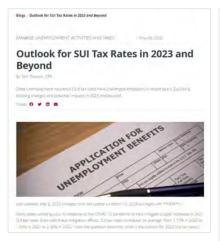


Employer Unemployment
Insurance Resource Center



<u>Unemployment Cost</u> Management Blogs





Unemployment Tax Rate Blog

- FUTA credit reduction updates
- State trust fund balances
- Annual taxable wage bases
- Correlation of state trust fund balances to SUI tax rates
- State actions potentially impacting unemployment tax rates



SUI Tax Guide



Monthly Unemployment Tax Bulletins
Periodic Unemployment Claims Bulletins



Q&A Session



Next Steps

1. Survey

Complete the survey through the webinar console

2. Contact

Want to talk to someone about your unemployment or offboarding processes? Click on the "Want to Get In Contact" button on your webinar console or contact us at:

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